A stylized, light-colored illustration of a plant with a central stem, several leaves, and a cluster of small, round buds or flowers at the top, positioned on the left side of the page.

ФЕДЕРАЛЬНОЕ АГЕНСТВО ЖЕЛЕЗНОДОРОЖНОГО ТРАНСПОРТА
ФЕДЕРАЛЬНОЕ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ БЮДЖЕТНОЕ
ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЕ УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ ВЫСШЕГО
ПРОФЕССИОНАЛЬНОГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ
МОСКОВСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ПУТЕЙ
СООБЩЕНИЯ РФ
(МИИТ)
ИНСТИТУТ ЭКОНОМИКИ И ФИНАНСОВ

Interaction of logical and nominal
meanings.

Выполнила Калбалиева Э.Ф.

ЭЛП-411

2016 г.

Antonomasia.

It is the result of interaction between logical and nominal meaning of a word.

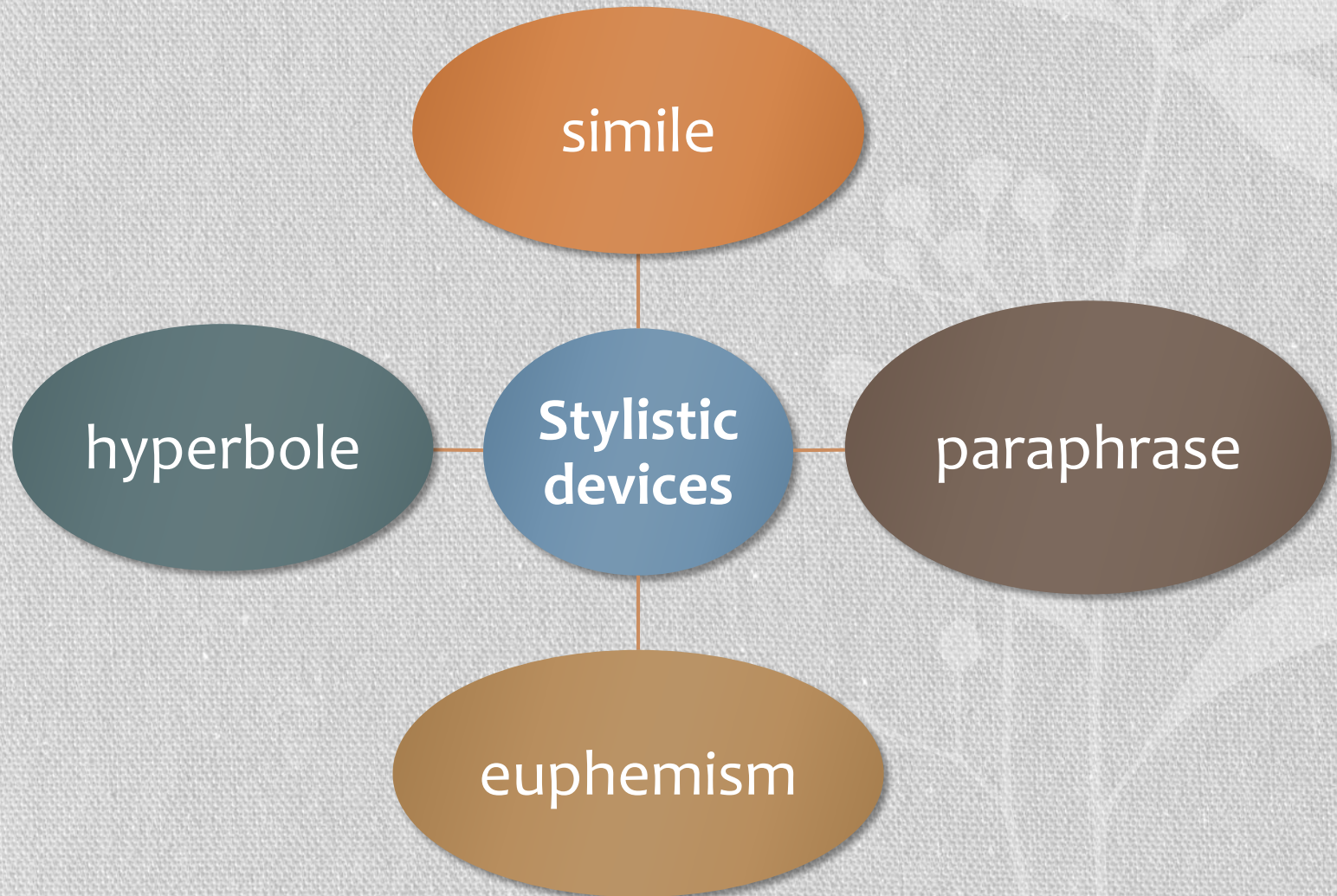
When the proper name of a person, who is famous for some reasons, is put for a person having the same feature.

- She is an Aphrodite.
- Socrates of the 21st century.
- Chatsky argued a lot with his colleges and then left the office.

A common noun is used instead of a proper name

- Mr. Calm was in his room.
- Mrs. Irony as usual cracked jokes.
- Mr. Criticism strange to say didn't mention anything.

Intensification of a certain feature of a thing or phenomenon.



Simile.

- is a figure of speech that shows similarities between two different things. A simile draws resemblance with the help of the words “like” or “as”.



- 1) She is as cunning as a fox
- 2) They are brave as lions
- 3) He is funny like a monkey



- 1) He is unemotional like a robot
- 2) Her lips are as plump as sausages
- 3) They are as lazy as sloths.

Periphrasis.

- It is a stylistic device that can be defined as the use of excessive and longer words to convey a meaning which could have been conveyed with a shorter expression or in a few words.

Logical

- usual visitors of polyclinic (grandparents)
- the leader of the country (president)

Figurative

- precious adornment of the night (moon and stars)
- white shawl of winter (snow cover)

Euphemisms.

- It is a word or a phrase used to replace an unpleasant word or expression.

Moral

people with special need
(the disabled)
economically disadvantaged family (poor family)

Religious

the upper regions (the Heaven)
gentleman of the cloth (priest)

Euphemisms

Medical

below ground (the dead)
mental patient (insane)

Parliamentary

punish capitally(execute)
reverse partiality (discrimination)

Hyperbole.

It is a deliberate overstatement or exaggeration of a phenomenon or an object.

He was so tall that reached the sky.

I know it all my life

I am busy 24/7