

# What Tenses do we use to express Future Tenses?



- Future Simple



- To be going to



- Present Simple



- Present Continuous



# Future Simple

I, we, you, they  
● + **will** + 1ф. глагола  
he, she, it

I, we, you, they  
? **Will** + + 1ф. глагола  
he, she, it

I, we, you, they  
□□ + **will not** + 1ф. глагола  
he, she, it



# Future Simple

Is used to express:

- **Спонтанное решение**  
*What would you like? – I'll take a tea.*
- **Предложение**  
*I'll wash the dishes tonight.*
- **Обещание**  
*I'll write you every day.*
- **Предупреждение**  
*Be quiet or teacher will be angry.*
- **Предсказание**  
*In 2100 people will travel in flying cars.*
- **Надежда**  
*I hope I will win the race.*
- **Угроза**  
*Stop talking or I will send you out!*

Is used with the following words:

**Time expressions:**

- Tomorrow – завтра
- The day after tomorrow - послезавтра
- Next week – на следующей неделе
- Next month/year – в следующем месяце/году
- In a day – через день
- In three days – через 3 дня
- In a week – через неделю
- In a month – через месяц
- In 2020 – в 2020

- ✓ Think
- ✓ Expect
- ✓ Suppose
- ✓ Hope
- ✓ Believe
- ✓ Know
- ✓ Probably
- ✓ Fear
- ✓ Be afraid
- ✓ Promise
- ✓ Be sure

# Shall vs. Will

## Shall:

1) Я запрашиваю инструкции (что мне делать)

*Shall I do it right now? Shall I send him a fax?*

2) Я предлагаю помощь

*Shall I help you? Shall I carry your bags?*

3) Я предлагаю сделать что-то

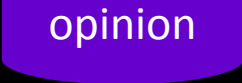


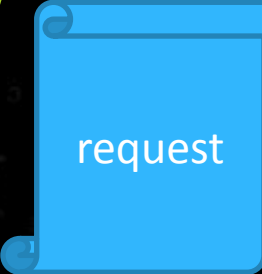



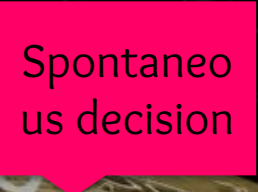


*Shall we go out tonight? Shall we go to the cinema?*

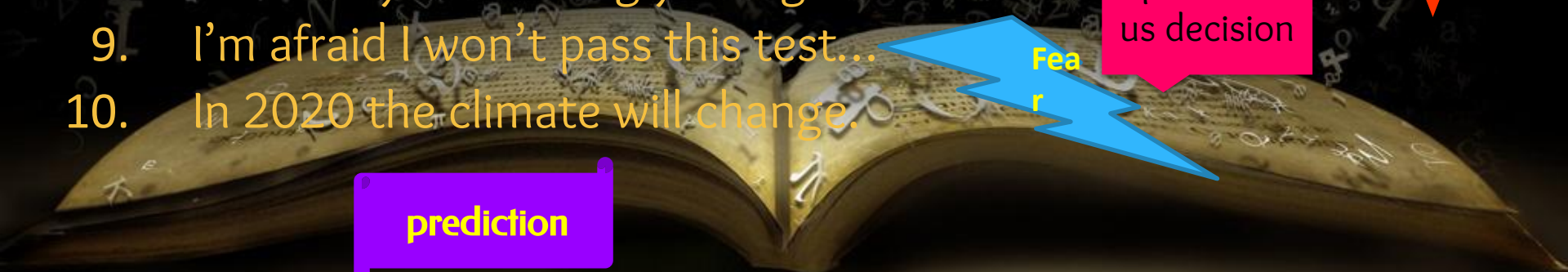
❑ Не используется в   или других 

❑ I или We только



# Spot the correct meaning:

1. I am sure you will enjoy the film.  opinion
2. I will come and see you before leaving.  promise
3. Will you have a cup of tea?  offer
4. Will you help me to find an earring? I dropped it in the bathroom.  request
5. Don't drink coffee at night. You will have problems with sleep.  warning
6. Listen carefully to me or I will punish you!  threat
7. I hope you will be ready tomorrow.  hope
8. I'm thirsty! – I'll bring you a glass of water.  Spontaneous decision
9. I'm afraid I won't pass this test...  Fear
10. In 2020 the climate will change.  prediction





**Practice  
Makes  
Perfect**

Use hand-outs 😊

# Be going to

## ● am

We, you, they **are** + going to + 1ф. глагола  
He, she, it **is**

## ? Am I

**Are** we, you, they + going to + 1ф.  
**Is** he, she, it

I'm I'm not

He's/she's/it's

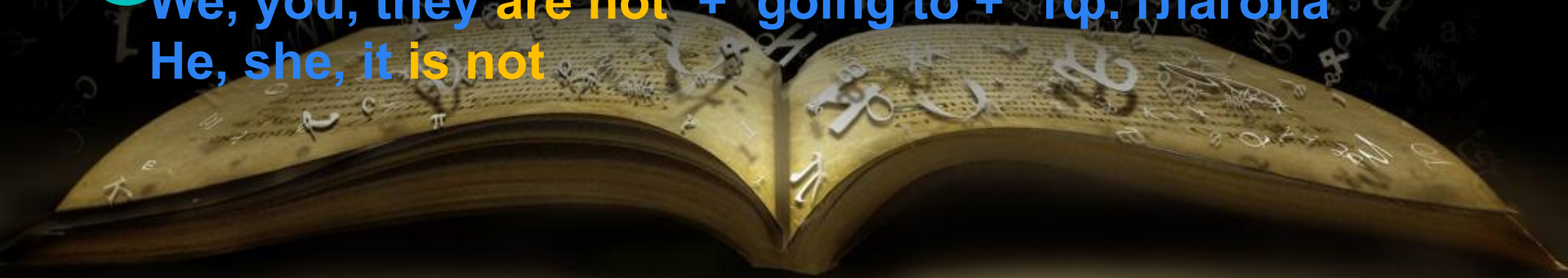
He/she/it isn't

We're/they're/you're

We/you/they aren't

## □ am not

We, you, they **are not** + going to + 1ф. глагола  
He, she, it **is not**



# Be going to

Be going to



Планы  
намерения

Очевидность  
действия  
Look! Watch  
out!



## Choose the appropriate form for a future state or activity

- 1) Look at the waiter! He's carrying too much. He'll drop / is going to drop all those plates!
- 2) I hope one I will have / am going to have more free time.
- 3) One day everybody will have / is going to have a proper housing.
- 4) What are your plans for this evening? – I'll stay / am going to stay at home.
- 5) This programme is boring. I will switch / am going to switch to another channel.
- 6) He'll win/is winning. He always does.
- 7) If it gets any colder it will snow / is going to snow.
- 8) I'll give / am going to give you a lift to the station tomorrow if you like.
- 9) There's a dangerous virus in your computer, it's going to crash / will crash soon.
- 10) I'm sure he won't mind it/ he is going to mind it.

### Spot mistakes & correct them.

- 1) Look, that building over there will collapse soon. **is going to collapse**
- 2) I am absolutely sure that our team easily going to beat theirs. **will easily win**
- 3) I hope you'll be doing well in your driving test. **will do**
- 4) These dark black clouds mean we are going to have a storm. 😊
- 5) Look out! **We will crash!** **are going to**





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# Present Simple

● I, we, you, they + глагол  
● He, she, it + глагол +

s

● ? Do I, we, you, they + глагол  
● Does he, she, it + глагол

● □□ I, we, you, they + don't + глагол  
● He, she, it + doesn't + глагол





# Present Simple

Is used to express:

- расписание (на вокзалах, уроков, любое)

The train leaves at 3.50 tomorrow. Maths starts at 8.30.

- то, что делаешь каждый день (умываешься, кушаешь, спишь, ходишь в школу и т.д.)

I get up at 6 am. I don't go to school on Sunday.

- привычки

She doesn't like apples. He hates pop music.

- короткие действия (войти в комнату, закрыть дверь и т.д.)

She goes out every day. Mum goes jogging every other day.

Time expressions:

- ❖ every day – каждый день
- ❖ often - часто
- ❖ in the afternoon - днем
  - ❖ never - никогда
- ❖ in the evening - вечером
  - ❖ rarely - редко
- ❖ every morning – каждое утро
  - ❖ always - всегда
- ❖ every year – каждый год
- ❖ at night - ночью
- ❖ sometimes - иногда
- ❖ usually - обычно





Use the correct Tense form in the following sentences:

Kate always \_\_\_\_\_ (to wake up) at 9 a.m.  
She \_\_\_\_\_ (not to wake up) at 7 a.m. Her  
husband, James, always \_\_\_\_\_ (to wake  
up) at 9.30 a.m. She usually \_\_\_\_\_ (to  
take) a long shower, \_\_\_\_\_ (to get)  
dressed and \_\_\_\_\_ (to eat) breakfast.  
She usually \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) cereals for  
breakfast. Kate \_\_\_\_\_ (not to take) a  
train. She usually \_\_\_\_\_ (to drive) her car.



# Present Continuous

● am

We, you, they **are** + глагол +  
He, she, it **is**

ing

? Am I

**Are** we, you, they + глагол +  
**Is** he, she, it

I'm I'm not

He's/she's/it's

ing

He/she/it isn't

We're/they're/you're

We/you/they aren't

□ am not

We, you, they **are not** + глагол +  
He, she, it **is not**

ing



# Present Continuous

Is used to express:

- личный план (сам выбрал сделать что-то)
- приготовления (к поездке)
  - My dad is flying to Paris tonight.
  - She says she's baby-sitting tonight.
- What are you doing this evening? – I am going to the theatre.



**Часто с глаголами:**  
**go, come, arrive, fly, move**

# Present Continuous vs. Be going to

## Present Continuous

### Личный план

They are having a party next week. (все уже организовано. Приглашения тоже отправлены)

## Be going to

### План

They are going to have a party in two weeks. (они решили, но еще ничего не организовали)

✓ + to go, to come

I am going out tonight.

~~□ to go, to come~~

I am going ~~to go~~ out tonight.







**Practice  
Makes  
Perfect**

*Next page* 😊

## B Present Continuous for arrangements (1)

For each situation write a sentence with the Present Continuous. Use the verbs in brackets.

- ▶ Mike and Harriet have accepted an invitation to Tom's party next week. (go)

*They're going to Tom's party next week.*.....

- 1 Laura has agreed to be in the office on Saturday. (work)

.....

- 2 Claire has just bought a plane ticket to Cairo dated 15 May. (fly)

.....

- 3 Mark has arranged a meeting with his boss at four o'clock this afternoon. (see)

.....

- 4 Matthew and Daniel have booked a tennis court for tomorrow afternoon. (play)

.....

## C Present tenses for the future (1-2)

Put the verbs into the Present Continuous or the Present Simple.

Emma: ▶ *Are you doing* ..... (you / do) anything tonight?

Matthew: Yes, (1) ..... (I / go) to the station to meet my friend Richard.

(2) ..... (he / stay) here for the weekend, remember? His train

(3) ..... (get) in at eight fifteen.

Emma: Oh, of course. I'd forgotten about that.

Matthew: Maybe we'll see you later. What (4) ..... (you / do) tonight?

Emma: Oh, (5) ..... (I / go) to the cinema with Vicky and Rachel and a couple of other people. The film (6) ..... (finish) quite early, so (7) ..... (we / go) to a pizza place afterwards.



Finish these dialogues using the Present Continuous for the future, and the words in brackets ( ). Use short forms where possible.

- ▶ Steve: *Are you doing* ..... (you/do) anything this weekend?  
Lynn: *I'm seeing* ..... (I/see) a film on Sunday. Do you want to come?
- 1 Pete: Jane, Joe and Sally ..... (come) to my house on Friday night.  
Mark: ..... (you/have) a party?  
Pete: No, we aren't. .... (We/play) cards. Would you like to come?
- 2 David: ..... (I/fly) to New York on Sunday.  
Chris: ..... (you/see) John there?  
David: Yes, ..... (we/meet) at the airport.
- 3 Philip: Mary and I ..... (drive) to Scotland next Wednesday.  
Mike: ..... (you/stay) in Edinburgh?  
Philip: No. .... (we/visit) my mother in Aberdeen.
- 4 Paul: ..... (I/start) a new job on Monday.  
Clive: Really? What is it?  
Paul: ..... (I/sell) cars. Do you need a new car?





# Fill in the correct present or future tense-forms.

1. John & Anna (fly) to Paris on Monday for a holiday. Their flight (take off) at 7.10 in the morning & (arrive) in Paris at 8.10.
2. Dave is a sales manager & today he (see) a new client.
3. A new supermarket (open) today & I (meet) my friend there in the afternoon.
4. According to the programme the show (start) at 7 p.m.
5. The match (start) in half an hour. We must hurry up.
6. The Prime Minister (come) on a two-day official visit to our capital tomorrow.
7. Look at the sun! It (be) a hot day tomorrow.
8. Watch out! Those boxes (fall)!
9. He (open) a new branch shop in Denmark next month.
10. The plane (take off) at 10.45, so we'd better check in by 8.45.
11. Look at the baby! He (eat) that flower.
12. The car (come) at 11.00 to collect the guest speakers & they (arrive) at the hall at 11.30.
13. We (have) our weekly meeting tomorrow, so I (present) your proposal then.
14. Are you sure he (do) well in all his tests?



GREAT JOB!

