

Astana medical university

Presentation

**Little Round Bun
(Complex subject and complex
object)**

Created by:

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Complex object — это сложное дополнение, которое состоит из существительного в общем падеже или местоимения в субъектном падеже и глагола в инфинитивной форме.

Сложное дополнение нужно, чтобы выразить желание, побуждение или восприятие одного объекта в отношении другого.

На первое место в предложении мы ставим главное действующее лицо — тот, кто хочет: I, she, he, they, we Далее идет само действие, это могут быть глаголы:

want — хочу

expect — ожидаю

think — думаю

know — знаю

hope — надеюсь

belive — верю

would like — хотел бы

like — нравится

Forexample:



Once there lived an old man and old woman. **The old man said, "Old woman, I want you to bake a bun."** "What can I make it from? I have no flour." "Eh, eh, old woman! Scrape the cupboard, sweep the flour bin, and you will find enough flour." The old woman picked up a duster, scraped the cupboard, swept the flour bin and gathered about two handfuls of flour.



Глаголы восприятия

Оборот «объектный падеж с инфинитивом» может использоваться с глаголами восприятия, например:



- See



- Hear



- Feel





She mixed the dough with sour cream, fried it in butter, and put the bun on the window sill to cool. The bun lay and lay there. Suddenly it rolled off the window sill to the bench, from the bench to the floor, from the floor to the door. Then it rolled over the threshold to the entrance hall, from the entrance hall to the porch, from the porch to the courtyard, from the courtyard through the gate and on and on.



Forexample:



The bun rolled along the road and met a hare. **"Little bun, little bun, I heard that you are very delicious and I shall eat you up!"** said the hare. "Don't eat me, slant-eyed hare! I will sing you a song," said the bun, and sang: I was scraped from the cupboard, Swept from the bin, Kneaded with sour cream, Fried in butter, And cooled on the sill. I got away from Grandpa, I got away from Grandma And I'll get away from you, hare! And the bun rolled away before the hare even saw it move



Конструкция Complex Subject строится следующим образом:

Подлежащее	Глагол в passive voice	инфинитив
He	is known	to be a good writer
This girl	is told	to know Japanese language
He	was announced	to have gone to London





The bun rolled on and met a wolf. "Little bun, little bun, I shall eat you up," said the wolf. "Don't eat me, gray wolf!" said the bun. "I will sing you a song." And the bun sang: I was scraped from the cupboard, Swept from the bin, Kneaded with sour cream, Fried in butter, And cooled on the sill. I got away from Grandpa, I got away from Grandma I got away from the hare, And I'll get away from you, gray wolf! And the bun rolled away before the wolf even saw it move!



В Complex Subject может быть употреблена любая форма инфинитива (Active, Passive, Simple, Continuous, Perfect).

Таблица перевода предложения, содержащие сложное подлежащее:

<i>He</i> was said <i>to work</i> a lot	Говорили, что <i>он</i> много <i>работает</i>
... was said to ...	- Говорили, что ...
...was seen to ...	- Видели, что ...
... was heard to ...	- Слышали, что ...
... was supposed to ...	- Предполагали, что ...
...was believed to ...	- Полагали, что ...
...was expected to ...	- Ожидали, что ...
...was reported to ...	- Сообщали, что...
... was considered to ...	- Считали, что ...
... was thought to ...	- Думали, что ...
... was found to ...	- Обнаружили, что...
... was announced to ...	- Объявили, что ...
... was known to ...	- Было известно, что...

Supposed to – иногда обозначает, что что-то запланировано, оговорено, должно произойти, но не обязательно происходит на самом деле.



Forexample:



The bun rolled on and met a bear. "Little bun, little bun, I shall eat you up," the bear said. "You will not, pigeon toes!" And the bun sang: I was scraped from the cupboard, Swept from the bin, Kneaded with sour cream, Fried in butter, And cooled on the sill. I got away from Grandpa, I got away from Grandma I got away from the hare, I got away from the wolf, And I'll get away from you, big bear! And again the bun rolled away before the bear even saw it move!

The bun ran and the bear said: I was supposed to bun, but I was late.



Complex Subject с глаголом в действительном залоге

Следующие глаголы в предложениях, содержащих Complex Subject, употребляются в действительном залоге:

seem (казаться)

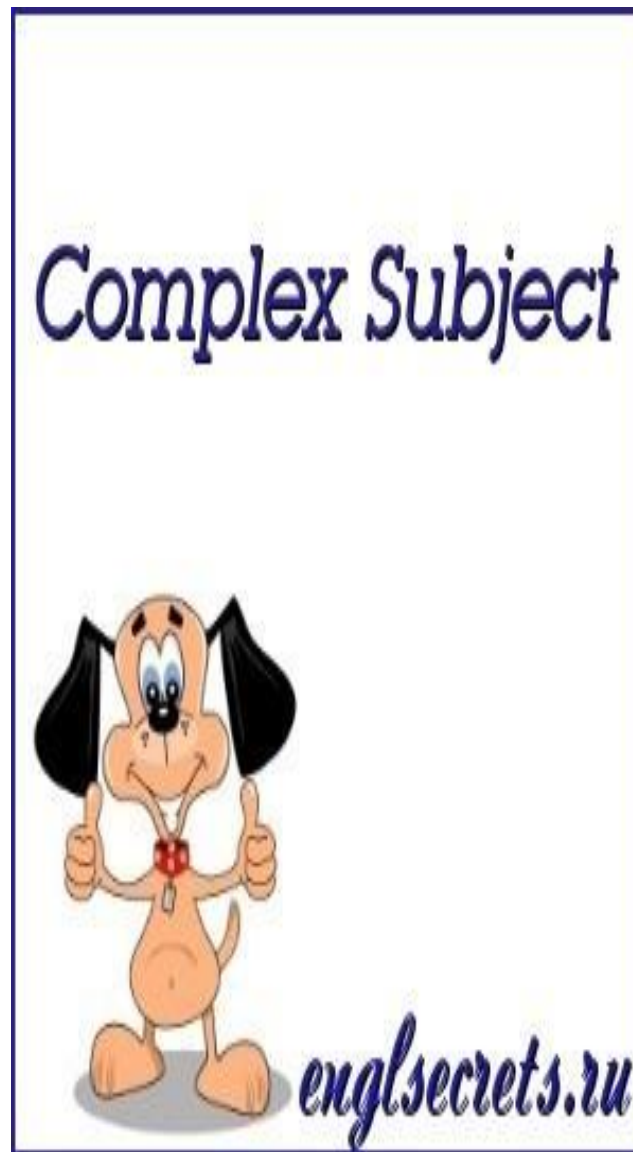
appear (оказаться)

happen (оказаться, случиться, случайно произойти)

turn out (оказаться)

С прилагательными ***sure*** (обязательно, наверняка) и ***likely*** (похоже, скорее всего)

также используется действительный залог





The bun rolled and rolled and met a fox. "Hello, little bun, how nice you are!" said the fox. And the bun sang: I was scraped from the cupboard, Swept from the bin, Kneaded with sour cream, Fried in butter, And cooled on the sill. I got away from Grandpa, I got away from Grandma, I got away from the hare, I got away from the wolf, I got away from bear, And I'll get away from you, old fox!



Forexample:



Your song seems to be good! said the fox. "But little bun, I have become old now and hard of hearing. Come sit on my snout and sing your song again a little louder." The bun jumped up on the fox's snout and sang the same song. "Thank you, little bun, that was a wonderful song. I'd like to hear it again. Come sit on my tongue and sing it for the last time," said the fox, sticking out her tongue. The bun foolishly jumped onto her tongue and- snatch!- she ate it.



Thank you for attention!

