

# Презентация к уроку по теме “The Passive. The Causative.”

УМК “Spotlight”

9 класс

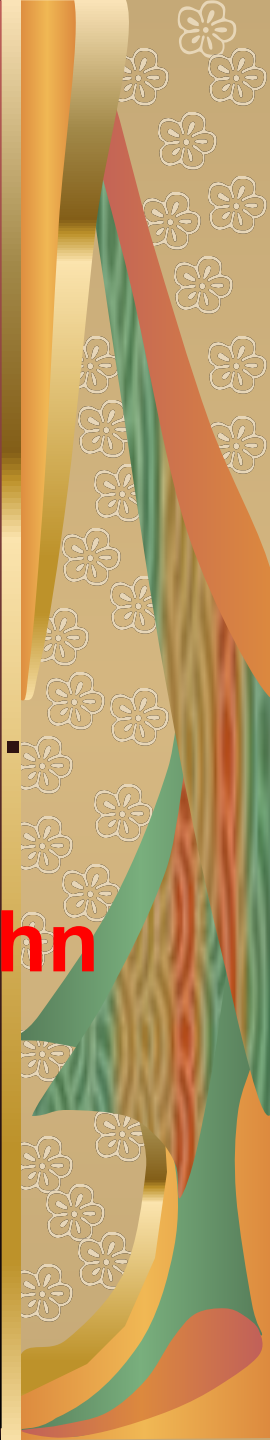
Урок 6с



## Compare and explain:

1. **Джон Нэйпер** создал **костюмы**.
2. **Костюмы** были созданы **Джоном Нэйпером**.

1. **John Napier** designed the **costumes**.  
(Active voice)
2. The **costumes** were designed **by John Napier**.  
(Passive voice)



# The structure of the sentence:

## Active voice:

**Субъект** – действие – **объект**

## Passive voice:

**Объект** - действие - (by/with) **субъект**



# Why Passive?

- 1) Сделать акцент на самом действии, а не на том, кто его совершает:

*The new theatre will be opened tomorrow **by the Mayor.***

- 2) Субъект действия неизвестен, неважен или очевиден:

*BMW cars are made in Germany.*

## “be + V<sub>3/ed</sub>”

- **V<sub>3/ed</sub>** – смысловой глагол (само действие), всегда в этой форме
- **be** – указывает на время и аспект совершения этого действия
- ***She was seen at the theatre yesterday.***  
(Её видели в театре вчера / Она была увидена в театре вчера)
- ***was*** – *Past simple*
- ***seen (see)*** – смысловой глагол в 3 форме

**SB: p. 94 ex. 1**



# Passive forms

## 1. Present Simple

am/is/are + V<sub>3</sub>/ed

Ex. Dinner is cooked every day.

## 2. Present Continuous

am/is/are being + V<sub>3</sub>/ed

Ex. Dinner is being cooked now.



# Passive forms

## 3. Present Perfect

have/has been + V<sub>3/ed</sub>

Ex. Dinner has been cooked by Pam.

## 4. Past Simple

was/were + V<sub>3/ed</sub>

Ex. Dinner was cooked by Pam  
yesterday.





# Passive forms

## 5. Past Continuous

was/were being + V<sub>3/ed</sub>

Ex. Dinner was being cooked by Pam at 12 o'clock yesterday.

## 6. Past Perfect

had been + V<sub>3/ed</sub>

Ex. Dinner had been cooked by Pam by 2 o'clock.



# Passive forms

## 7. Future Simple

will be + V<sub>3/ed</sub>

Ex. Dinner will be cooked by Pam  
tomorrow.

## 8. Modal verbs

can/must/should be + V<sub>3/ed</sub>

Ex. Dinner must be cooked by Pam.

Ex. 2 p. 94

“be + V<sub>3/ed</sub>”

2. was being renovated

*(Past Continuous)* was/were + *Ving*

3. will be finished

*(Future Simple)* will + V

4. have already been sold

*(Present Perfect)* have/has +

V<sub>3/ed</sub>



Ex. 2 p. 94

“be + V<sub>3/ed</sub>”

5. was painted

*(Past Simple)*

V<sub>2</sub>

6. was baked

*(Past Simple)*

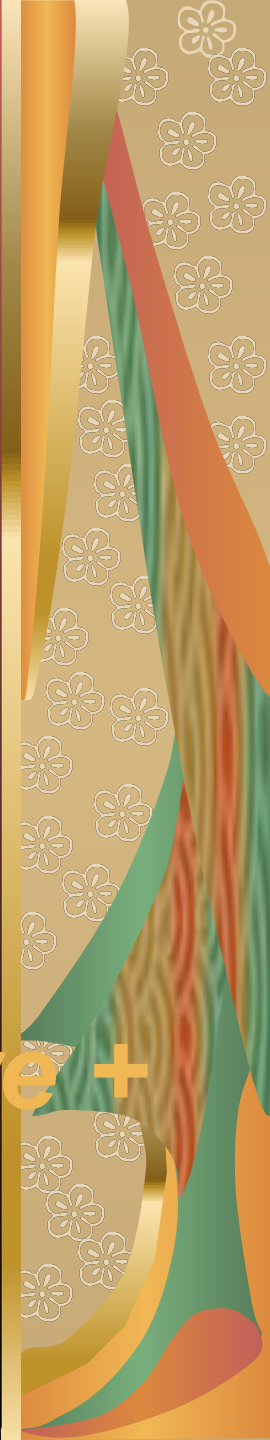
V<sub>2</sub>

7. is being built

*(Present Continuous)*

am/is/are +

*Ving*



Ex. 2 p. 94

“be + V<sub>3/ed</sub>”

8. is not allowed

*(Present Simple)* V

9. was built

*(Past Simple)* V<sub>2</sub>



# The Causative.

have + прямое дополнение (В.п.) + V<sub>3/ed</sub>

*Действие совершается не лицом, обозначенным подлежащим, а кем-то другим за него или для него.*

**SB: p. 95 ex. 5, 6**

have + прямое допол. (В.п.) + V<sub>3/ed</sub>

1. Present perfect: have/has +  
V<sub>3/ed</sub>

has had her nails painted

2. going to + V

going to have his car fixed

3. Past Simple: V<sub>2</sub>

had his bedroom painted

have + прямое допол. (В.п.) + V<sub>3/ed</sub>

4. Future Simple: will + V

will have her dress shortened

5. Present perfect: have/has +

V<sub>3/ed</sub>

has had a garden shed built





## Вопросительное слово + ever

- **Whatever** – что бы (ни), какой бы (ни)
- **Whichever** – который бы (ни)
- **Whenever** – когда бы (ни)
- **Wherever** – куда бы (ни)
- **Whoever** – кто бы (ни)
- **However** – как бы (ни)

