

Modal verbs



Modal verbs

1) Followed by infinitives without to
must go, can dance

2) They are the same for all pronouns.
He can, I must, they should, she can't
(*kpome have to!!! I have to ... He has to....*)

3) They do not need auxiliaries
Must not, can't, should we?

(*kpome have to!!! We don't have to....She doesn't have to....Does he have to...?*)

Can / can't

1. Ability / possibility

*She **can** swim, but she **can't** dance well.
He **can** reach on time.*

2. Request / permission (informal)

Polite request – could, may

***Can** you switch on the light?*

***Can** I borrow your book? No, you **can't**.*

3. Doubts

*Kate **can't** be still sleeping.*



Should

1. Expressing an opinion, giving advice or asking for advice

You **should** see a doctor.

He **shouldn't** do that.

2. Expectation

He **should** arrive any minute.

3. Expressing a regret about a past action.

You **should** have been more careful



Must (present or future)

1) expressing a necessity **felt by the speaker**

*You are very ill. You **must** call a doctor now.*

2) obligation concerns ourselves (our decision, our choice)

*I **must** have my hair cut.*

3) encouragement and invitation

*You **must** come and visit us soon.*

4) assumption

*It **must be** him.*

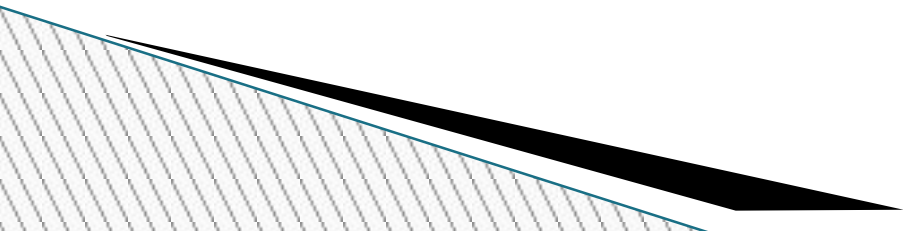


Mustn't

1) prohibition

He *mustn't* eat sweets.

You *must not make* noise at night.



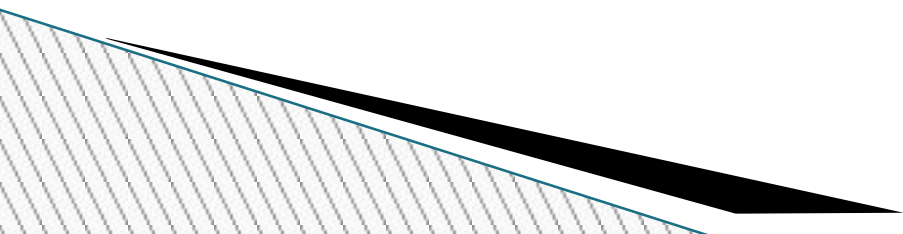
Have to (semi-modal)

1.External obligation (positive sentences)

*She failed her exam. She **has to** retake it.*

2. necessity or obligation in the past

*He was very ill. We **had to** call the doctor immediately.*



Negative sentences

1. Removing a necessity or an obligation (present, past, future)

*You **don't have to** help them.*

*She passed her exam. She **won't have to** retake it.*

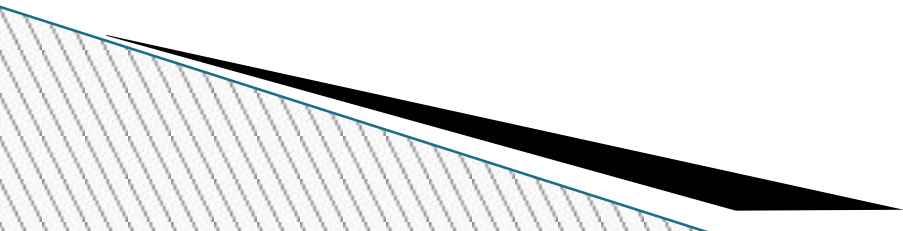
*He **doesn't have to** get up early.*



Interrogative sentences.

do/does

Do I have to help them?



Need

Like an ordinary verb need to (softer alternative to must or have to)

I **must** / **need to** finish it tonight, because I want to take tomorrow off.

I **have to** / **need to** finish it tonight, I have a deadline tomorrow.

I **don't need to** finish it tonight.

Does she **need to** do it?

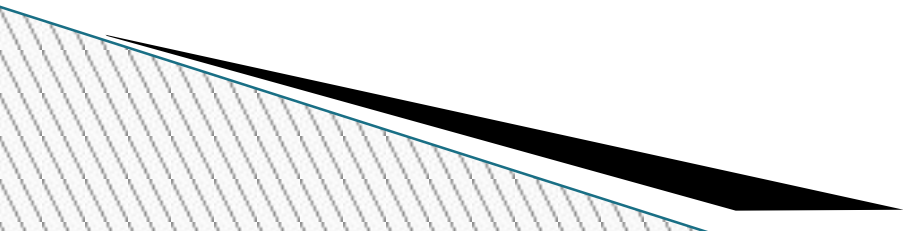


Need (a modal verb)

Only in negative sentences and questions!

Need I finish it?

I needn't do it. (Exemption)



Use the correct verb: must, have to, should, can, need

1. I hadn't enough money and I ... pay by cheque.
2. You ...see it. It's the best film I've ever seen.
3. Heenter this room. It is dangerous.
4. English children . . . stay at school till the age of 16.
5. I think you ... learn Spanish if you want to work there.
6. You ...walk across the street on the crossing!
7. You ... buy coffee in the cafeteria.
8. You ... worry about it. It's not important.
9. You ...remember to do your homework.

Домашнее задание

Сделать упражнение из 12 слайда и
отправить по почте :

rogulyaeva2011@mail.ru или оставить на
вахте до 26.12.2016

