

Type 2 Conditionals (2-й тип)

- Type 2 условных предложений выражает условную или маловероятную ситуацию, которая не может произойти в настоящем или будущем времени.

if –clause

main clause

if + past simple

would / could / might +

+ bare infinitive

If I had the time, I would take up a sport. (*I don't have the time now, so it's unlikely that I will take up a sport*)

Если бы у меня было время, я бы занялся спортом. (*Но у меня нет сейчас на это времени*)

Конструкция

“If I were you...” – “На твоём месте я бы.....”

Мы используем эту конструкцию, когда хотим сказать, как бы мы поступили, т.е. дать совет или рекомендацию. Эта конструкция относится ко 2-ому типу условных предложений.

If I were you, I would talk to him about the problem. (На твоём месте я бы поговорил с ним об этой проблеме)

If I were him, I'd apologize. (На его месте я бы извинился)

Обратите внимание на отсутствие согласования между местоимением и глаголом (if I were...)

Задание 1.

Make sentences using **If I were you.....**

Model: Paint the fence red (*If I were you, I would paint the fence red.*)

1. Order a salad
2. Have some coffee
3. Buy a dog
4. Go to Japan
5. Take up golf
6. Apologize

Задание 2.

Open the brackets using 2 Type Conditionals

Model: If we ...(have) a car, we... (go) for a drive in the country.

If we had a car, we would go for a drive in the country.

1. Kim ...(buy) some new clothes if she... (have) enough money.
2. If cameras ... (not/cost) so much, we.... (buy) one.
3. He... (open) the door if he.... (have) the key.
4. If she... (get) good grades, she ...(go) to university.

Type 3 Conditionals (3-й тип)

Туре 3 выражает нереальную ситуацию, относящуюся к прошедшему времени, т.е. то, что не могло раньше произойти.

if-clause

main clause

if + past perfect

would / could / might +

+have done

If she had called earlier, I would have told her about the meeting.

(but she didn't call earlier, so I didn't tell her about the meeting.)

Если бы она позвонила раньше, я бы сказал ей о встрече. (Но она не позвонила, поэтому я не сказал ей о встрече.)

Задание 3.

Open the brackets using 3 Type Conditionals

Model: If he ...(remember) earlier, he ...(send) her a birthday card.

If he had remembered earlier, he would have sent her a birthday card.

1. Jason ...(break) his arm if he ...(be) more careful.
2. You ...(pass) the test if you... (study) more.
3. If she(close) the gate, the rabbit..... (not / run away).

IF-clause

- Present Simple
- If you have a job

Main Clause

- Present Simple
- You feel secure

Zero

IF-clause

- Present Simple
- If you have a job

Main Clause

- Future Simple
- You will feel secure

First

IF-clause

- Past Simple
- If you had a job

Main Clause

- Future Simple in the Past
- You would feel secure

Second

IF-clause

- Past Perfect
- If you had had a job

Main Clause

- Future Perfect in the Past
- You would have felt secure

Third

OVERVIEW 0-3 Conditionals

CONDITIONALS	if clause (condition)	main clause (result)
0 conditional used for present, real/factual situations	present simple If I <u>study</u> hard,	present simple I always <u>pass</u> my exams.
1st conditional used for future real/factual situations	present simple If I <u>study</u> hard,	will + base verb I <u>will pass</u> my exams.
2nd conditional used for present or future unreal, imaginary situations	past simple If I <u>studied</u> hard,	would + base verb I <u>would pass</u> my exams.
3rd conditional used for past unreal, imaginary situations	past perfect If I <u>had studied</u> hard,	would have + past participle I <u>would have passed</u> my exams.