

*Қазақстан Республикасының Білім және ғылым министрлігі
Семей қаласындағы Шәкәрім атындағы мемлекеттік университеті*

English

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The Czech Republic is a landlocked nation state in Central Europe bordered by Germany to the west, Austria to the south, Slovakia to the east and Poland to the north. The Czech Republic covers an area of 78,866 square kilometres (30,450 sq mi) with a mostly temperate continental climate and oceanic climate. It is a unitary parliamentary republic, has 10.6 million inhabitants and the capital and largest city is Prague with over 1.2 million residents. The Czech Republic includes the historical territories of Bohemia, Moravia, and Czech Silesia.



Archaeologists have found evidence of prehistoric human settlements in the area, dating back to the [Paleolithic](#) era. The figurine [Venus of Dolní Věstonice](#), together with a few others from nearby locations, found here is the oldest known [ceramic](#) article in the world. In the [classical era](#), from the 3rd century BC [Celtic](#) migrations, the [Boii](#) and later in the 1st century, Germanic tribes of [Marcomanni](#) and [Quadi](#) settled there. Their king [Maroboduus](#) is the first documented ruler of Bohemia. During the [Migration Period](#) around the 5th century, many Germanic tribes moved westwards and southwards out of Central Europe. [Slavic people](#) from the [Black Sea–Carpathian](#) region settled in the area (a movement that was also stimulated by the onslaught of peoples from [Siberia](#) and Eastern Europe: [Huns](#), [Avars](#), [Bulgars](#) and [Magyars](#)). In the sixth century they moved westwards into Bohemia, Moravia and some of present-day Austria and Germany.



The Czech Republic possesses a developed, high-income economy with a per capita GDP rate that is 87% of the European Union average. The most stable and prosperous of the post-Communist states, the Czech Republic saw growth of over 6% annually in the three years before the outbreak of the recent global economic crisis. Growth has been led by exports to the European Union, especially Germany, and foreign investment, while domestic demand is reviving.



One of the most visited tourist attractions in the Czech Republic is the Nether district Vítkovice in Ostrava, a post-industrial city on the northeast of the country. The territory was formerly the site of steel production, but now it hosts a technical museum with many interactive expositions for tourists.



The Czech Republic has a number of beer festivals, including: Czech Beer Festival (the biggest Czech beer festival, it is usually 17 days long and held every year in May in Prague), Pilsner Fest (every year in August in Plzeň), The Olomoucký pivní festival (in Olomouc) or festival Slavnosti piva v Českých Budějovicích (in České Budějovice).

