

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

USE

We use the present perfect to describe an event or personal experience in the past without a specific time.

-to talk about things that have happened **up to now**

- **JUST**
- **EVER**
- **NEVER**
- **ALREADY**
- **YET /?/**
- **NOT YET**



● **SINCE**/when/

-1995,

-last month,

-Monday,

-ten o'clock

FOR /a length of time/

-five years,

- two months,

- a week,

- an hour,

-three days...

AFFIRMATIVE

- We form the affirmative form with the helping verb **have/has**+past participle (**V₃**).



HAVE/HAS V3

- I have helped/gone
- You have helped/gone
- He has helped/gone
- She has helped/gone
- It has helped/gone

we have helped/gone

you have helped/gone

they have helped/gone

INTERROGATIVE

- We form questions with regular and irregular verbs in the present perfect with **have/has** + **past participle (V₃)**.

HAVE/HAS 😊 V3 ?

- Have I **helped**/gone? Have we **helped**/gone?
- Have you **helped**/gone? Have you **helped**/gone?
- Has he **helped**/gone? Have they **helped**/gone?

NEGATIVE

- We form the negative form of regular and irregular verbs in the present perfect with **have/has** + **not** + past participle (**V₃**).



HAVE/HAS NOT V3

- I have not helped/gone
- You have not helped/gone
- He has not helped/gone
- She has not helped/gone
- It has not helped/gone

we have not helped/gone
you have not helped/gone
they have not helped/gone

