

# Compounded nouns | Prepositions

Lecture 9. Final cut

# What's next?

- You'll be offered three grammar tests as practice for your final exam
- We covered 9 topics so every test will conclude 3 topics:
  1. (4/6/16) Indefinite verbal forms, modal verbs & Introductory words
  2. (4/13/16) Prefixes, suffixes & abbreviations
  3. (4/20/16) Slang, compounded nouns & prepositions

# What's next?

- You have a possibility to practice your skills and knowledge before the final exam
- Moreover, you have a lucky chance: your grade for the grammar part can be divided between practice tests and the final exam if you wish

# Compounded nouns

# Main information

- First syllable is always stressed: *'iron clad* (нерушимые правила), *fr'ostbite* (обморожение)
- *There are three ways to compound:*

## Opened

Traffic jam – пробка  
Bus stop – остановка  
Full moon – полнолуние  
High school – старшая школа  
Battle royal – генеральное сражение

## Hyphenated

Grown-up – взрослый  
World-famous – всемирно известный  
Also-ran – неудачник  
High-speed – высокоскоростной  
Red-haired – рыжий

## Closed

Daredevil – смельчак  
Scapegoat – козёл отпущения  
Sunflower – подсолнух  
Lifeboat – спасательная шлюпка  
Lighthouse – маяк

# 10 types of compound

- **Noun + noun:** *shoelace* – *шнурки*
- **Noun + preposition:** *passerby* – *прохожий*
- **Noun + adjective:** *attorney general* – *министр юстиции*
- **Noun + verb:** *haircut* – *стрижка*

# 10 types of compound

- **Adjective + noun:** *poor loser* – аутсайдер
- **Adjective + participle:** *well-being* – благополучие
- **Preposition + noun:** *onlooker* – наблюдатель, *underground* – метро
- **Participle + noun:** *washing machine* – стиральная машина

# 10 types of compound

- **Verb + preposition/adverb:** *know-how* (умение), *warm-up* (прогрев), *breakthrough* (прорыв)
- **Word + preposition + word:** *mother-in-law* (мёща, свекровь), *word-of-mouth* (из уст в уста)
- **Adjective + verb:** *dry-cleaning* (химчистка)
- **Preposition + verb:** *output* (выпуск)
- **Verb + preposition:** *check-out* (регистрация)



# Prepositions

[ɒn]



[ɪn]



[ə'weɪ frəm]



['ɪntuː]



['daʊn]



['θruː]



[ɪn frʌnt ɒf]



[bɪ'hɪnd]



[ə'lɒŋ]



[pɑːst]



[ə'krɒs]



[ʌp]



[aʊt ɒf]



[tuː, 'tuːwɔːd(z)]



['ɒntuː]



[ɒf]



[nɒt fɑː frəm]



[fɑː frəm]



[æt, baɪ, bɪ'saɪd, 'next tuː]  
at, by, beside, next to



[neə]



[ə'krɒs frəm]



[bɪ'twiːn]



[tʌn raɪt]



[ə'raʊnd ðə 'kɔːnə]



['ʌndə]



['əʊvə]



[ə'mɒŋ]



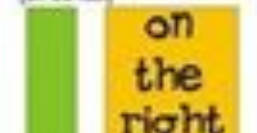
[ɪn ðə 'mɪdl ɒf]



[tʌn leɪt]



[ɒn ðə raɪt]



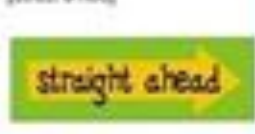
[ə'ʌvə]



['biːləʊ]



[streɪt ə'heɪd]



[ɒn ðə leɪt]



[ə'raʊnd]



[ə'ɡeɪnst]

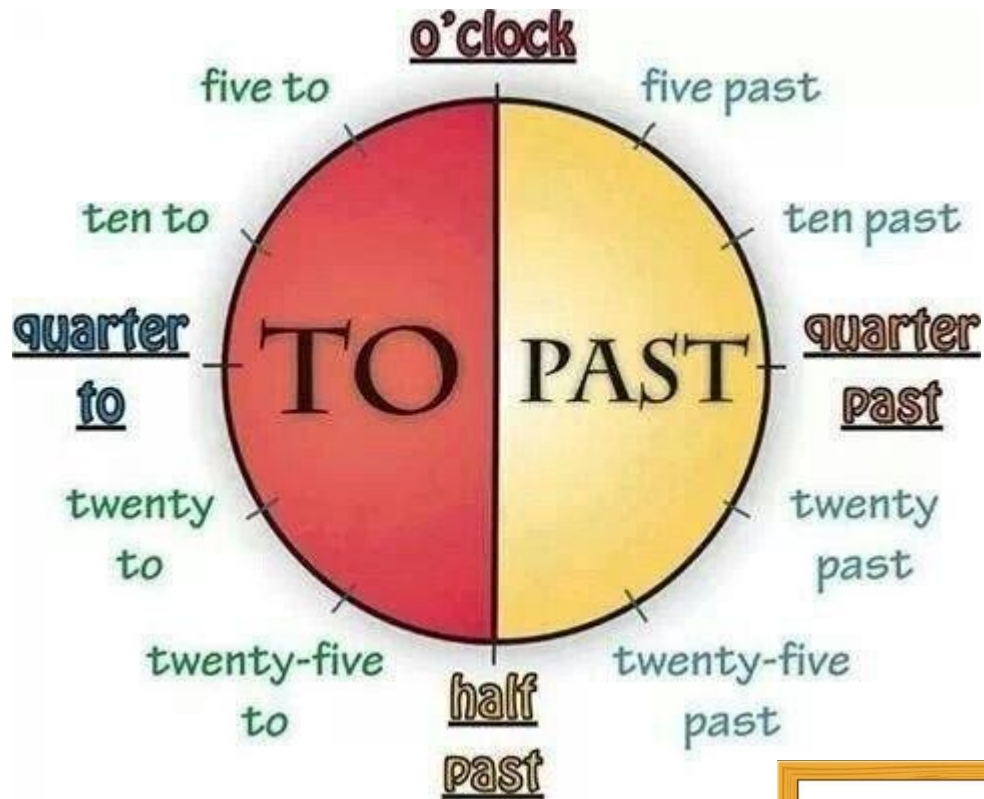


<b>IN</b>	Winter	In - через
	Spring	In 3 days - через 3 дня
	Summer	In 2 weeks
	Autumn	In 4 month
<b>ON</b>	Monday	In 5 years
	Tuesday	Ago - назад
	Wednesday	3 days ago - 3 дня назад
	Thursday	2 weeks ago
	Friday	4 month ago
	Saturday	5 years ago
	Sunday	At 5 - в 5 часов

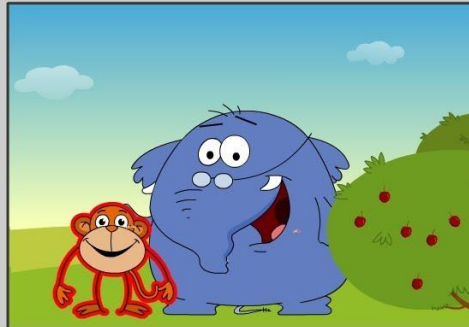
at	in	on
at 8:15	in the morning	on Sunday
at Christmas/Easter	in the evening	on the 28th of March
at night	in July (months)	on a winter night
at midnight	in summer (seasons)	on Monday morning
at noon	in 1998 (years)	
at the weekend	in the 20th century	
<b>Note:</b> on time = at the right time      at 8:30 = exactly at that time in time = early enough, not late      by 8:30 = not later than that time, before		

# Time **IN - ON - AT** Location





## Beside



**Jojo is beside Thud.**

## Besides



**Jojo has many friends besides Thud.**



to ask **for** - просить  
 to wait **for** - ждать  
 to look **for** - искать  
 to listen **to** - слушать  
 to belong **to** - принадлежать  
 to care **for** - любить  
 to explain **to** - объяснять

to agree to - соглашаться

to approve of - одобрять

to be afraid of - бояться

to be fond of – любить,  
увлекаться

to congratulate on -  
поздравлять

to depend on - зависеть

to dream of - мечтать

to feel like - хотеть

to look forward to – с  
нетерпением ожидать

to insist on – настаивать

to prevent from – мешать,  
препятствовать

to succeed in – преуспевать,  
иметь успех

to thank for - благодарить

to think of - думать

### SOME VERBS + PREPOSITION

to apologize **for**.....извиняться за

to bargain **with**.....торговаться с

to believe **in**.....верить в

to beware **of**.....опасаться

to complain **about**.....жаловаться на

congratulate **on** .....поздравлять

to consist **of**.....состоять из

to depend **on**.....зависеть от

to insist **on**.....настаивать на

to hear **of**.....слышать о

to laugh **at**.....смеяться над

to look **at**.....смотреть на

to succeed **in**.....преуспеть в

to talk **to/with**.....говорить с

to wait **for**.....ждать чего/кого-л

to want **to**.....хотеть



Well done! =)