

# Lesson 1

---

Nice to meet you!

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Hi! How are you?

Fine! How are you?

I \_\_\_ a teacher.

---

- am

- are

- be

- is

He \_\_\_\_\_ like basketball.

---

- doesn't

- not

- don't

- do not

\_\_\_\_\_ two sons.

---

- She have
- She is
- She get
- She has got

I'm reading. What \_\_\_\_\_ doing?

---

- you
- are you
- are
- you are

\_\_\_\_\_ he go for a walk every evening?

---

- Does

- Has

- Is

- Do

\_\_\_\_\_ some apples in the plastic bag.

---

- It is
- There is
- There are
- There isn't

There isn't \_\_\_\_\_ fruit in the shop.

---

- some
- any
- the
- no

\_\_\_\_\_ you play chess?

---

- Are
- Can
- Know
- Have

What are you doing now? I \_\_\_\_\_ a letter.

---

- is writing
- be writing
- write
- am writing

Do you like \_\_\_\_\_ there?

---

- to working
- working
- worked
- work

I \_\_\_\_\_ to Ann's party last week.

---

- gone

- went

- was

Why \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday?

---

- were you late
- you were late
- you lated
- you was late

Mike \_\_\_\_\_ to visit his parents on Sunday.

---

- can
- will
- is going
- must

Kate is good at maths but Jack is \_\_\_\_\_.

---

- good
- badly
- better
- well

Nick \_\_\_\_\_ this film.

---

- seen already
- already seen
- has already seen
- have already seen

I've been working for "Mr. Z and Co" \_\_\_\_\_ last summer.

---

- from
- for
- until
- since

I \_\_\_\_\_ on this project for two months.

---

- am working
- worked
- have been working
- was working

I \_\_\_\_\_ go to the "Astoria" restaurant but I don't  
any more.

---

- used to
- did use
- am used
- use

I went to the doctor's yesterday and I \_\_\_\_\_  
for half an hour.

---

- must wait
- had to wait
- had wait
- should wait

\_\_\_ your mother \_\_\_ ?

---

- Do, work
- Do, works
- Does, work
- Does, works

I'm going shopping. We don't have \_\_\_\_ bread.

---

- some
- any
- no
- a

Can you cook spaghetti bolognese? No, I can't. But I \_\_\_\_ to cook it. Can you teach me?

---

- like to learn
- like learning
- would like learning
- would like to learn

Where \_\_\_\_ yesterday? - I was at home.

---

- did you went
- went you
- did you go
- was you go

Can I speak to Mr. Davis? - I'm afraid he \_\_\_\_\_. Would you like to leave a message for him?

---

- is having lunch
  - has lunch
- is eating lunch
- is having a lunch

Mosquitoes are \_\_\_\_ sharks.

---

- dangerouser
- more dangerous than
- more dangerous then
- most dangerous

- What are your plans for the coming weekend? – Well, I've bought theatre tickets, so \_\_\_\_ to the theatre.
- 

- I go
- I'm going
- I will go
- I going

I saw her in town yesterday. She \_\_\_\_\_ Christmas presents.

---

- bought
- buyed
- was bying
- was buying

How about Wednesday at 3? - Sorry, I \_\_\_\_\_ a dentist then.

---

- see
- will see
- am seeing
- am going to see

If \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow, we \_\_\_\_\_ home.

---

- rain, will stay
- will rain, stay
- it will rain, will stay
- it rains, will stay

I didn't recognize my friend because she \_\_\_\_ her hair color.

---

- changed
- had changed
- has changed
- was changing

Are you looking \_\_\_\_ to your holiday?

---

- for
- after
- to
- forward

My friend's birthday is \_\_\_\_5th September.

---

- along
- at
- in
- on

## 4. Greetings

### Greetings

1. How do you do?  
Здравствуйте. (*formal*)
2. Hello, how are you?  
Hello, how are you getting on?  
Здравствуйте, как поживаете?
3. Good morning. (until 12 p.m.)  
Good afternoon. (until 5–6 p.m.)  
Good evening. (until 10–11 p.m.)  
(*formal*)
4. Morning.  
Afternoon.  
Evening.  
(*semi-formal – used to people whom one sees regularly but does not know well*)
5. Hallo/Hello  
(*semi-formal, informal*)
6. Hi! (AmE) – Привет! (*informal*)

### Replies

1. How do you do?  
Здравствуйте.
2. (I am) very well, thank you.  
Спасибо, хорошо.  
Fairly/quite well. – Довольно хорошо.  
Fine. – Прекрасно.  
All right. – Все в порядке.  
Not too bad. – Неплохо.  
Not very/too well, I'm afraid. –  
Боюсь, не очень (хорошо).  
A bit tired, otherwise all right. –  
Немного устал, а так все в порядке.  
So-so. More or less all right. –  
Более менее. Так себе.  
And how are you? –  
А как вы себя чувствуете?
3. Good morning.  
Good afternoon.  
Good evening.
4. Morning.  
Afternoon.  
Evening.
5. Hallo! Nice to see you!
6. Hi!

3

– How are you?  
are you getting on?  
are things?  
is life?  
is your mother?

– Thanks, *fine!* How are you?  
so-so  
as usual  
pretty well  
not too bright  
not bad  
could be better

## Формы глагола to be

Есть три формы глагола to be в Present Simple (настоящем времени):

Полные формы	Сокращенные (разговорные) формы
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I am	I'm
------	-----

You are	You're
---------	--------

We are	We're
--------	-------

They are	They're
----------	---------

He is	He's
-------	------

She is	She's
--------	-------

It is	It's
-------	------

## Chant

Hi! How are you?

Fine. How are you?

I'm fine. How's Bill?

He's fine.

How's Mary?

She's fine.

How are the children?

They're fine.

How's your job?

It's fine.

How's Jack?

He's sick.

Oh no!

# Pronouns

she he they it he

Bill = \_\_\_\_\_

Mary = \_\_\_\_\_

Children = \_\_\_\_\_

Your job = \_\_\_\_\_

Jack = \_\_\_\_\_

Hi! How are you?

Fine. How are you?

I'm fine. How's Bill?



\_\_\_\_\_ 's fine.

How's Mary?



\_\_\_\_\_ 's fine.

How are the children?



\_\_\_\_\_ 're fine.

How's your job?



\_\_\_\_\_ 's fine.

How's Jack?



\_\_\_\_\_ 's sick.

Oh no!

- me and my friends = we
- his parents = they
- John = he
- this girl = she
- Russia = it

## To be: am / is / are

Hi! How \_\_\_\_ you?

Fine. How \_\_\_\_ you?

I' \_\_\_\_ fine. How' \_\_\_\_ Bill?

He' \_\_\_\_ fine.

How' \_\_\_\_ Mary?

She' \_\_\_\_ fine.

How \_\_\_\_ the children?

They' \_\_\_\_ fine.

How' \_\_\_\_ your job?

It' \_\_\_\_ fine.

How' \_\_\_\_ Jack?

He' \_\_\_\_ sick.

Oh no!

Основное правило – to be нужен там, где нет глагола. При этом чаще всего нет и действия.

Нет глагола (действия)	Есть глагол (действие)
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I'm 27 years old	I <b>look</b> my age.
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You're from Russia.	You <b>live</b> in Russia.
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We're Russian.	We <b>speak</b> English.
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He's a lawyer	He <b>has</b> a good job.
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He's a handsome man	He <b>goes</b> to the hairdresser's.
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It's an easy exercise	I <b>do</b> exercise three times a week.
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It's new	I <b>want</b> to buy a new car.
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They're expensive shoes.	They <b>cost</b> a lot.
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She's late	She always <b>arrives</b> late.
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Let's play a snowball game!

- My name is...
- I'm ...years old
- I'm from ...(Tajikistan, Uzbekistan, Turkmenistan...)
- I like /don't like...
- Her/his name is
- She/he is ... years old
- She/he is from ...
- She/he likes / doesn't like...

Фразы- синонимы like	Примеры предложений	Перевод
I like	I <b>like</b> heavy metal. I <b>like</b> reading fashion magazines.	Мне нравится ...
I love	I <b>love</b> rock'n'roll. I <b>love</b> travelling.	Я обожаю ... / тащусь от ...
I enjoy	I <b>enjoy</b> the peace and quiet of the countryside. I <b>enjoy</b> listening to music.	Я получаю удовольствие от / Мне нравится ...
I'm keen on	I'm <b>keen on</b> photography. I'm <b>keen on</b> taking long walks.	Мне нравится / Я интересуюсь / увлекаюсь ...
I'm interested in	I'm <b>interested in</b> art.	Я интересуюсь ...
I'm into	I'm really <b>into</b> sports. I'm <b>into</b> studying English.	Я увлекаюсь / интересуюсь ...
I'm a big fan of	I'm <b>a big fan of</b> art house movies.	Я фанатею от ... / Я большой фанат / любитель ...
I'm crazy about	I'm <b>crazy about</b> yoga.	Я схожу с ума от ...
I'm addicted to	I'm <b>addicted to</b> coffee. I'm <b>addicted to</b> detective stories.	Я жить не могу без / У меня зависимость / пристрастие
I'm hooked on	I'm <b>hooked on</b> TV series. I'm <b>hooked on</b> fishing.	Я на крючке / жить не могу без...

## Grammar Chants

Are you a student?

Chant

Are you a student?

Yes, I am.

Can you understand me?

Yes, I can.

Do you speak English?

Yes, I do, but not very well.

Is he a student?

Yes, he is.

Does she speak Spanish?

Yes, she does.

Do they speak English?

Yes, they do, but not very well.