Reported Speech

Direct Speech

Reported Speech

Bill said (to me), '<u>I'm</u> happy.'

'She <u>likes me</u>.'

Bill said (that) <u>he</u> was happy.

He told me (that) she <u>liked him</u>.

tell smb smth

tell me/ us/ him/ her/ them/ Ann

say smth (to smb)

I said nothing to him.

Present Simple - Past Simple

- are were
- am/is was
 - live lived
 - go went

Past Simple - Past Perfect

was /were - had been went - had gone

Present Perfect - Past Perfect

have been - had been has gone - had gone

<u>Present</u> <u>Past</u> <u>Continuous</u> <u>Continuous</u>

- am /is going was going
 - are going
- were going

<u>Past</u> <u>Past</u> <u>Continuous</u> - <u>Continuous</u> /

Past Perfect Continuous

was/were going - had been going

<u>Future Simple</u> - <u>Future in the Past</u> will go - would go

Modal verbs

can - could

may - might must – had to

must (приказ или совет) - must

<u>should, would, could, had to,</u> <u>mustn't, might, had better,</u> <u>used to – не меняются!</u>

Past Perfect – (had gone) Past Perfect Continuous – (had been going)

Остаются без изменения!

Если глагол в главном предложении стоит в Present Simple, Present Perfect, Future Simple (say, tell, etc), то глагол в придаточном предложении остается в том же времени, что он был и в прямой речи.

Reported Orders/ Commands

tell smb + (not) to V

She said to him, '<u>Come at 5</u>'. She told him <u>to come</u> at 5. He said to me, 'Don't go there.' He told me <u>not to go</u> there.

Reported Questions

'<u>Why</u> **did** <u>you</u> **buy** <u>these</u> shoes?' asked Jo.

Jo asked <u>me</u> why I had bought <u>those</u> shoes.

'Are you going out?' asked Ann.
Ann asked if/whether I was going out.

Reported Speech: time and place changes	
Direct speech	Reported speech
here	there
now/	then/
at the moment	at that moment
tomorrow	the next/
	the following day
next week/month-	—the following week
yesterday	the day before/
	the previous day
last week	—the week before

Reported speech: pronoun and determiner changes

Direct speech

my this/that +**n**oun this/that +**v**erb these/those +**n** these/those +**v**

V + these/those

Reported speech

- his/her
- the/that (this dog-the/that dog)
 it (This is a.../He said it was a...)
 the/those
- they (These are .../He said they were...)
- them (...to buy these./He said

he was going to buy them.)