



# Hello!

Glad to see you here 😊  
Let's get to know each other!





# **What tense did you use?**

What do you remember about it?

# Present Simple

**We use the present tense to talk about:**

- Something that is true in the present:
  - I'm nineteen years old
  - He lives in London
  - I'm a student

**Something that happens again and again in the present:**

- I play football every weekend.

# Also...

*We use words like sometimes, often, always, and never (adverbs of frequency\*) with the present tense:*

- I **sometimes** go to the cinema
- She **never** plays football

**Something that is always true:**

- The adult human body **contains** 206 bones
- Light **travels** at almost 300,000 kilometers per second

# Let's remember 😊

If there is **no VERB** in a sentence, we need *to put in* this verb

**LET IT BE!**



**noun**

**am/is/are**

**In present it is  
AM, IS, ARE!**

**adjective**

The background features abstract organic shapes in pink (top left), blue (bottom right), and yellow (center). The yellow shape is composed of many small, slightly irregular dots or droplets.

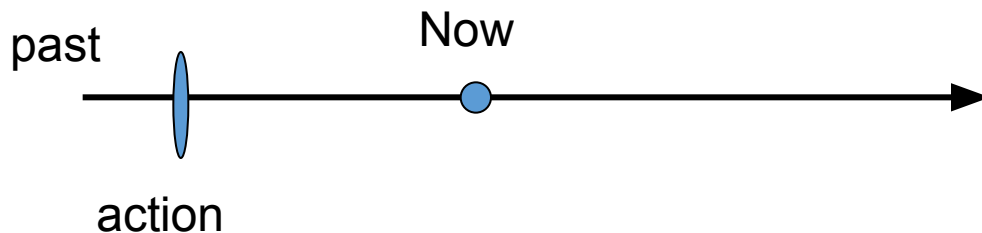
Wait, but what about the  
PAST?

# Okay, here is Past Simple

- Time of the action is **definite**
- The action/series of events is **finished**
- Actions are **repeated**
- You emphasize on **action**

Structure of the tense:

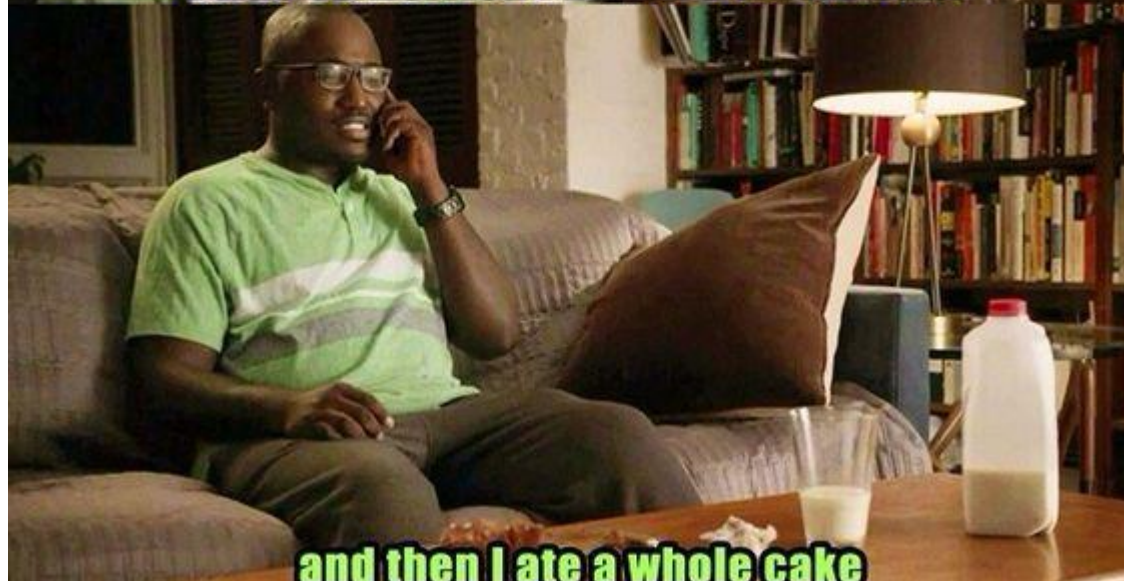
subject + V2







**I was so worried I baked a whole cake**



**and then I ate a whole cake**





**That sandwich was  
the only good thing in my life!**

# Also...

- What about those, who are already dead?

Yup, we use Past Simple here as well.

- - I saw a new edition of afka's

**Today is going to be not so easy ;)  
Be attentive & listen carefully!**

**So let's FORGET about tenses, it is very important!**



**NO FUTURE! (PAST AND  
PRESENT, TOO)**

# Let's talk about SIMPLE!

It's fun 😊

## When do we use Simple?

### **Simple facts**

- The weather was nice

### **Regular or routine things**

- I usually walk to work

### **Something that is true for some time**

- I lived in New York for ten years



# How do we form Simple? (in infinitive)

If there is no VERB

BE + noun/adj.

LET IT BE



If we have a VERB

\_\_\_\_\_

*So Easy...*

*So Simple*

YOU CAN OPERATE THEM  
**BLINDFOLDED**



# Let's see!

## If there is no VERB

1. He IS not a fish, he IS human being!
2. I AM a superstar!
3. They WERE close.

## If we have a VERB

1. He ate a lot of chocolate a when he was a child.
2. You will see I was right!
3. My diet contains burgers.



# When we have a verb...

... and it is not a statement, we need an  
auxiliary verb!





# It's simple, trust me!



I mean **DO**  
Or **DOES**  
Or **DID**

Just like that:

- Are you crazy?! Why **DO** you eat bottles?
- DID** you send a letter yesterday?
- They **DON'T** talk to each other anymore.

# If we DO NOT have a verb

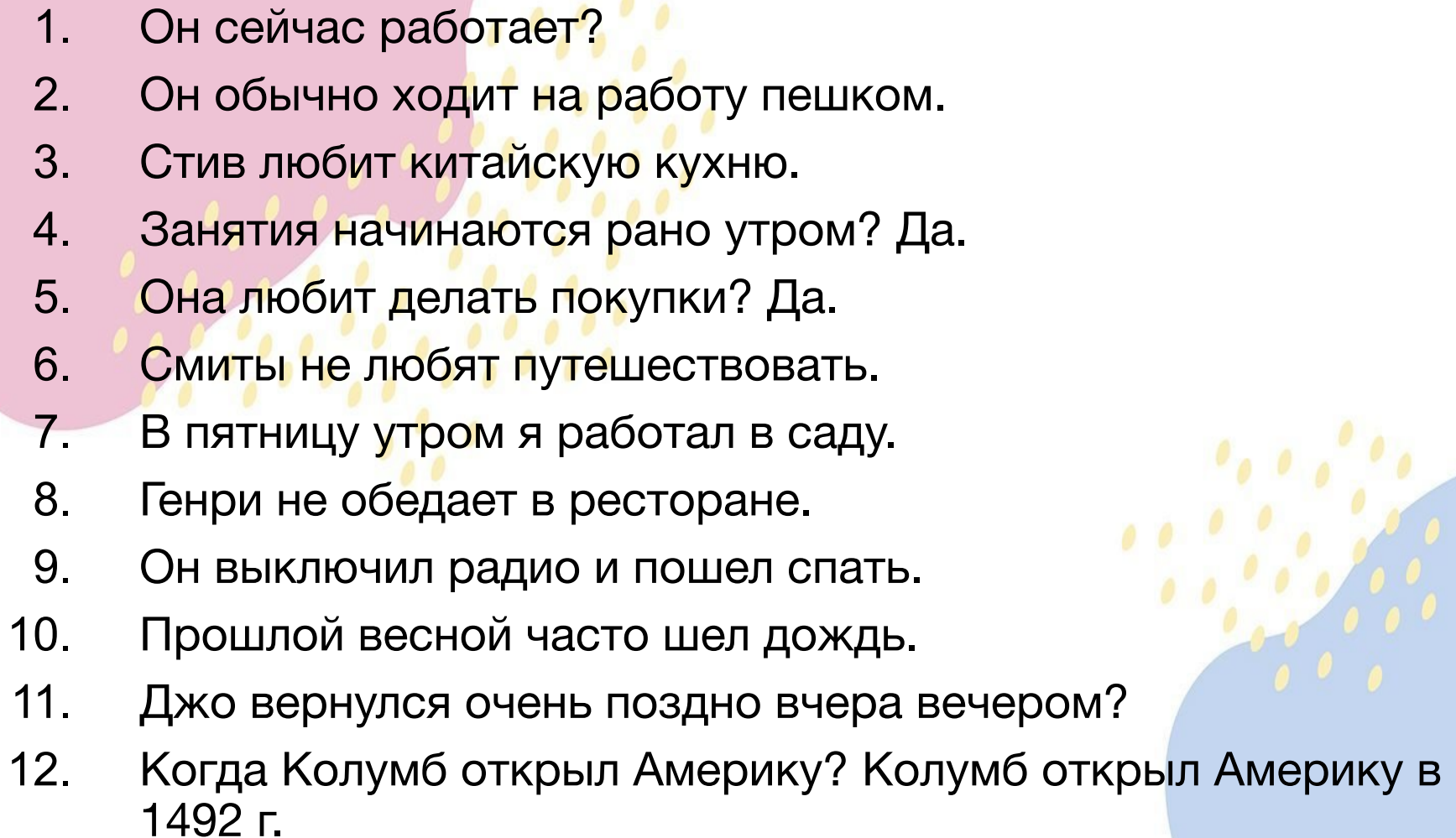
+	<div>_____ BE + noun/adj.</div> <div>He is cute!</div>
-	<div>_____ BE NOT + noun/adj.</div> <div>Cats are not dogs!</div>
?	<div>BE _____ + noun/adj.</div> <div>What is your name?</div>

# If we **HAVE** a verb

+	<div>Verb</div> <div>Present – V1 (s) – I eat a lot. Past – V2 – I ate a lot.</div> <div><u>          </u> <u>          </u></div> <div>I work.</div>
-	<div>DO/DOES/DID NOT <u>          </u> <u>          </u></div> <div>He does not work</div>
?	<div>DO/DOES/DID <u>          </u> <u>          </u></div> <div>Do you speak English?</div>

# Now let's practice!



- 
1. Он сейчас работает?
  2. Он обычно ходит на работу пешком.
  3. Стив любит китайскую кухню.
  4. Занятия начинаются рано утром? Да.
  5. Она любит делать покупки? Да.
  6. Смиты не любят путешествовать.
  7. В пятницу утром я работал в саду.
  8. Генри не обедает в ресторане.
  9. Он выключил радио и пошел спать.
  10. Прошлой весной часто шел дождь.
  11. Джо вернулся очень поздно вчера вечером?
  12. Когда Колумб открыл Америку? Колумб открыл Америку в 1492 г.



**You were great!**

Thank you and see you!

