

English Grammar

Английская грамматика

Tenses
Времена

Four types:

1. Неопределенное – глагол (v)
2. Продолжительное – глагол с ing формой
3. Заверешнное – have/has + глагол в 3-ей форме
4. «все еще» - have been + глагол с ing формой

Present Tenses

- * Present Simple
- * Present Continuous
- * Present Perfect
- * Present Perfect Progressive

Present Simple (Indefinite)

- * **+** I,we you,they + V I speak English very well.
- * He,she,it + V (s) He speaks English very well.
- * **?** Do + I,we,you,they + V Do you speak English?
- * Does + he,she,it + V Does she speak English?
- * **-** I,we,you,they + don't+ V We don't speak English.
- * He,she,it + doesn't + V She doesn't speak English.
- * **Words:** always,ever,never,every day(week etc.), now and then,sometimes,seldom etc.

Present Progressive (Continuous)

- * +I,we,you,they,he,she,it + to be
(am , is, are) + V с ing формой I am playing now.
- * ?To be +I,we,you,they,he,she,it Are you playing now?
- * - I,we,you,they,he,she,it + to be+not+V с ing формой
I am not playing now.
- * Words: now,at the moment,today,still,constantly etc.

Present Perfect

- * Have(has)+Past Participle
- * +I,we,you,they + have + V(ed,3),He,she,it + has + V(ed,3) I have arrived.
- * ? Have/has + I,we,you,they,he,she,it+ V(ed,3) Have you just arrived?
- * -I,we,you,they,he,she,it + have/has + not I haven't arrived yet.
- * Words: ever,never,just,already,yet etc.

Present Progressive Progressive

- * Have(has) been + Present Participle
- * + I,we,you,they + have been + V(ing) I have been living. He,she,it + has been + V(ing)
- * ? Have/has + I,we,you,they,he,she,it + been + V(ing) Have I been living?
- * - I,we,you,they,he,she,it + have/has + not + been + V(ing) I haven't been living.
- * Words: for some time,since 9 o'clock etc.