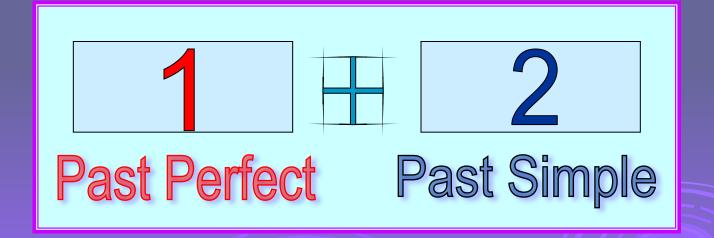
## The Past Perfect Tense



# had - Vea

The play had begun by then.

# The Past Perfect Tense обозначает действие, которое завершилось раньше определённого момента в прошлом.



### Действие завершилось:

к какому-либо конкретному времени;

раньше другого действия в прошлом

#### Past Perfect

## The play had begun

by 5 o'clock yesterday.

Past Simple
when we came to the theatre.



#### **Past Simple**

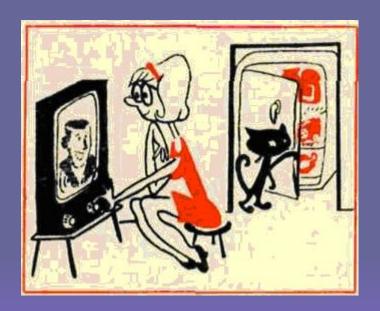
past

present

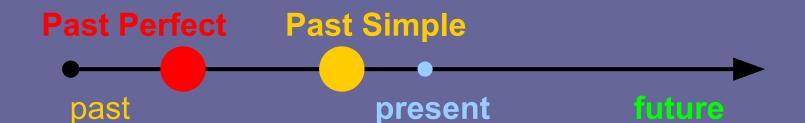
future







After she **had finished** her housework she **turned** on the television.





I had ridden this horse before last Sunday, too.



He suddenly realized that he had left his suitcase in the bus.





## Interrogative Form









- General Question
- Hady they come by that time?
  - Special Question
- Why Had they come by that time?
  - Special Question (Subject)
- When had come by that time?

### Interrogative Form

- Disjunctive Question (+)
- They had come by 5 o'clock, n't they?
  Yes, they had.
  No, they hadn't.
  - Disjunctive Question (-)

They hadn't come by 5 o'clock, they?
Yes, they had. No, they hadn't.
(Да, пришли.) (Нет, не пришли.)

## Answer the guestion using Past Perfect.

Use the follo

- the bus
- to go away
- before
- he
- to come to the bus stop

The bus had gone away before he came to the bus stop.

The Past Perfect Tense не употребляется для обозначения последовательных действий. Для этого используется Past Simple.

## Последовательные действия в прошлом

1,2,3,4,5,6

Мистер Браун прибыл (1) в Лондон поздно вечером. Сел (2) в такси на вокзале, приехал (3) в гостиницу, зашёл (4) в номер, достал (5) из чемодана пижаму, принял (6) душ, надел (7) пижаму и лёг (8) спать.

#### нарушает последовательность, употребляется в Past Perfect.

Мистер Браун прибыл (1) в Лондон поздно вечером. Сеп (2) в такси на вокзале, приехал (3) В ГОСТИНИЦУ, Зашёл (4) в номер, который **заказал (5)** заранее, достал (6) из чемодана пижаму, которую ему положила (7) жена, принял (8) душ, надел (9) пижаму и <mark>лёг (10)</mark> спать

- Past Simple
- Past Simple
- Past Simple
- 4. Past Simple
- Past Perfect
- 6. Past Simple
- 7. Past Perfect
- Past Simple
- Past Simple
- Past Simple

# Past Perfect с союзами Hardly / Scarcely / Nearly ... when ... No sooner ... than ...

- She had hardly washed up when her parents came.
- (Hardly had she washed up when her parents came.)

 $E\partial sa$  она помыла посуду,  $\kappa a\kappa$  пришли её родители.

No sooner had they arrived than it started to rain.

Не успели они приехать, κακ начался дождь.

#### Present Perfect – Past Perfect

 Ситуация относится к настоящему.

#### Present Simple

There is my cousin among the girls in the room. But I can't recognize her because I have not seen her since childhood.

**Present Perfect** 

 Ситуация относится к прошлому.

#### Past Simple

There was my cousin among the girls in the room. But I couldn't recognize her because I

had not seen her since childhood.

**Past Perfect** 



## **Мы узнали:**

- в Как образуется Past Perfect
- у Что обозначает глагол в
  - **Past Perfect**
- о Особенности употребления
  - Past Perfect в сравнении с
  - Past Simple, Present Perfect,