

12 ВРЕМЕН АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА

TAKE THE CAKE SCHOOL





PAST

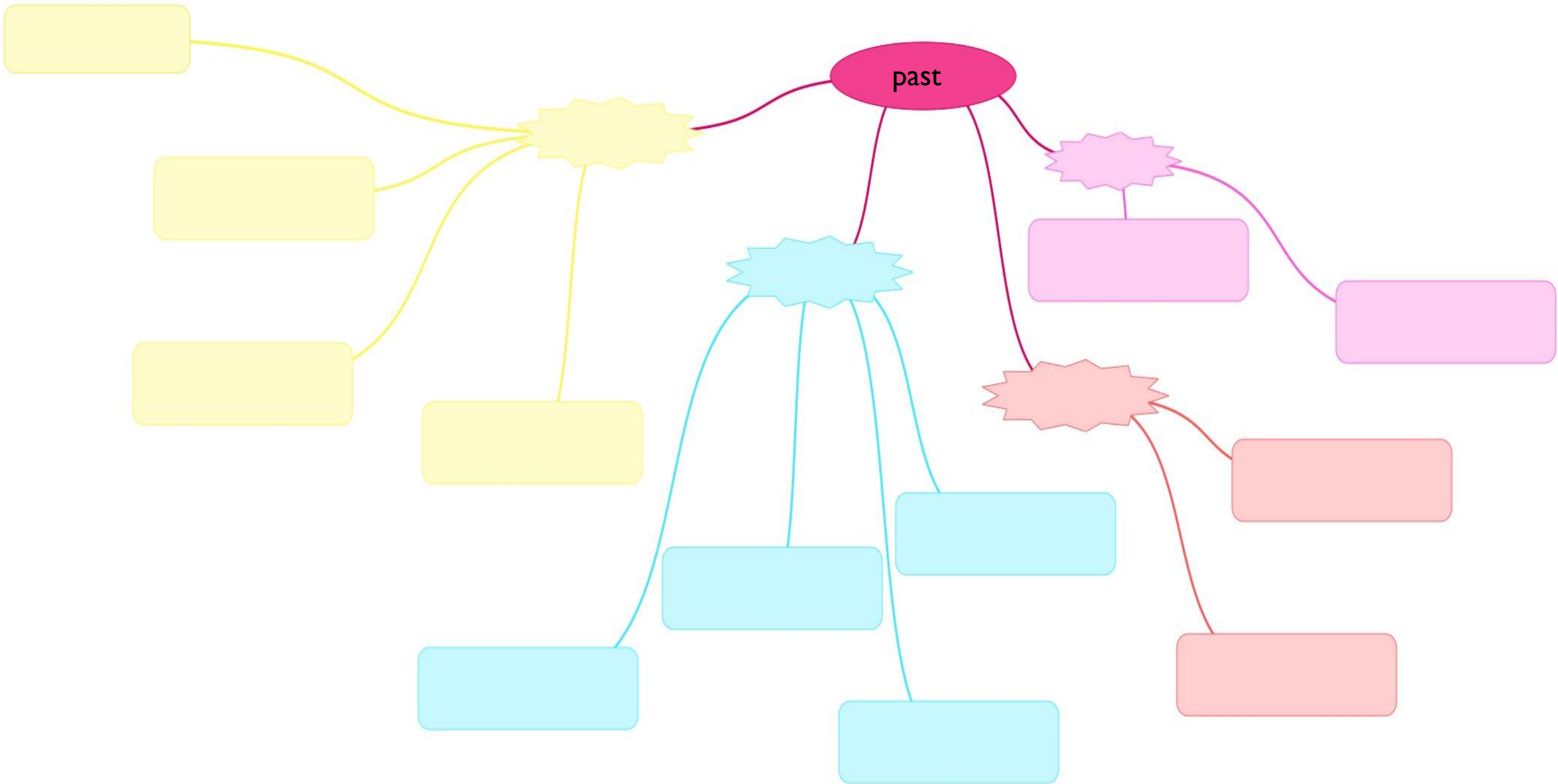
Past

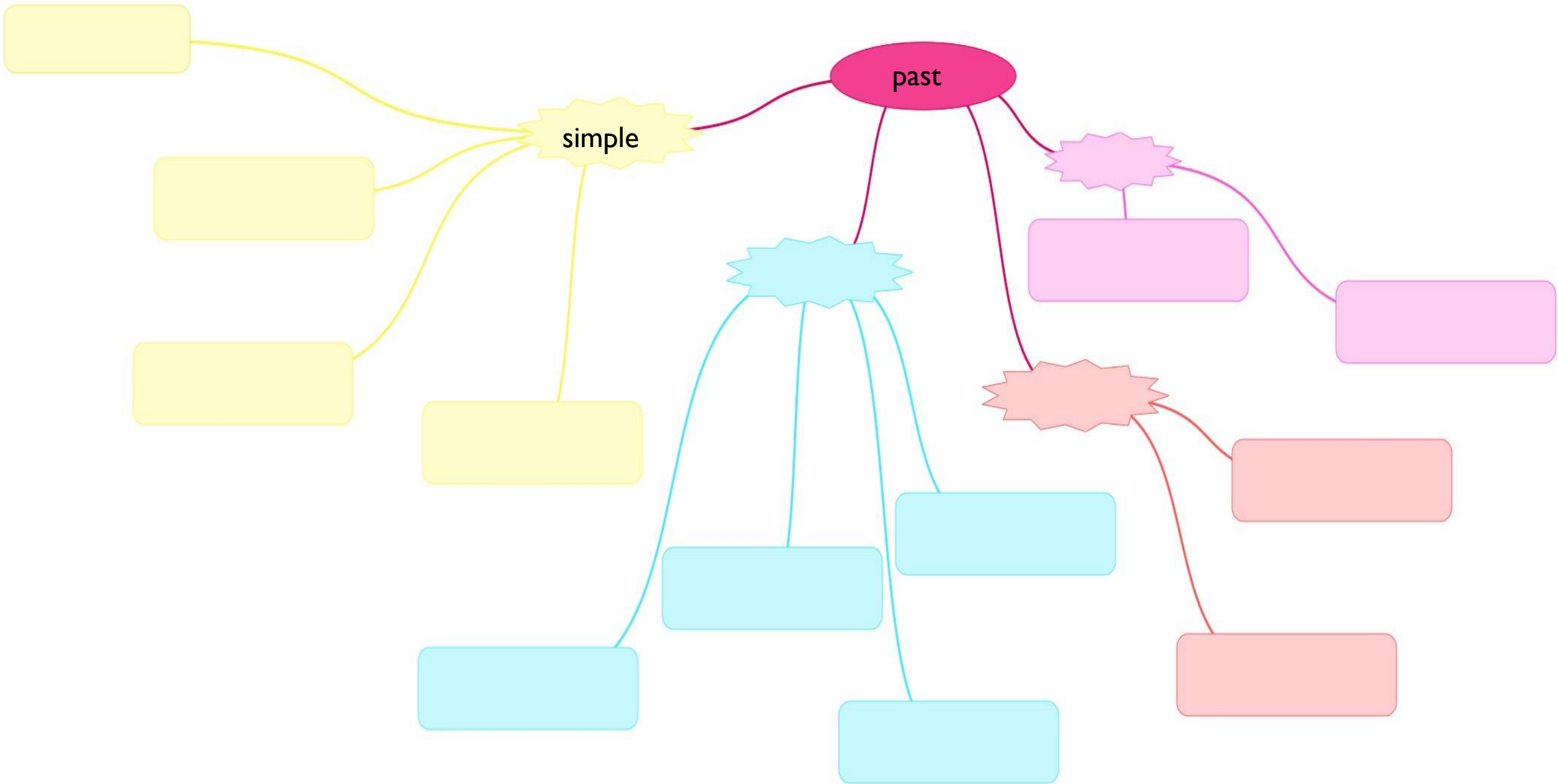
+	Simple V2/ <u>Ved</u>	Continious was/were <u>Ving</u>	Perfect had v3	Prfect continuous had been <u>Ving</u>
—	Didn't V	was/were not <u>Ving</u>	had not V3	had not been <u>Ving</u>
?	Did subject V	was/were subject <u>Ving</u>	had subject V3	had subject been <u>Ving</u>



ТАБЛИЦА НЕПРАВИЛЬНЫХ ГЛАГОЛОВ

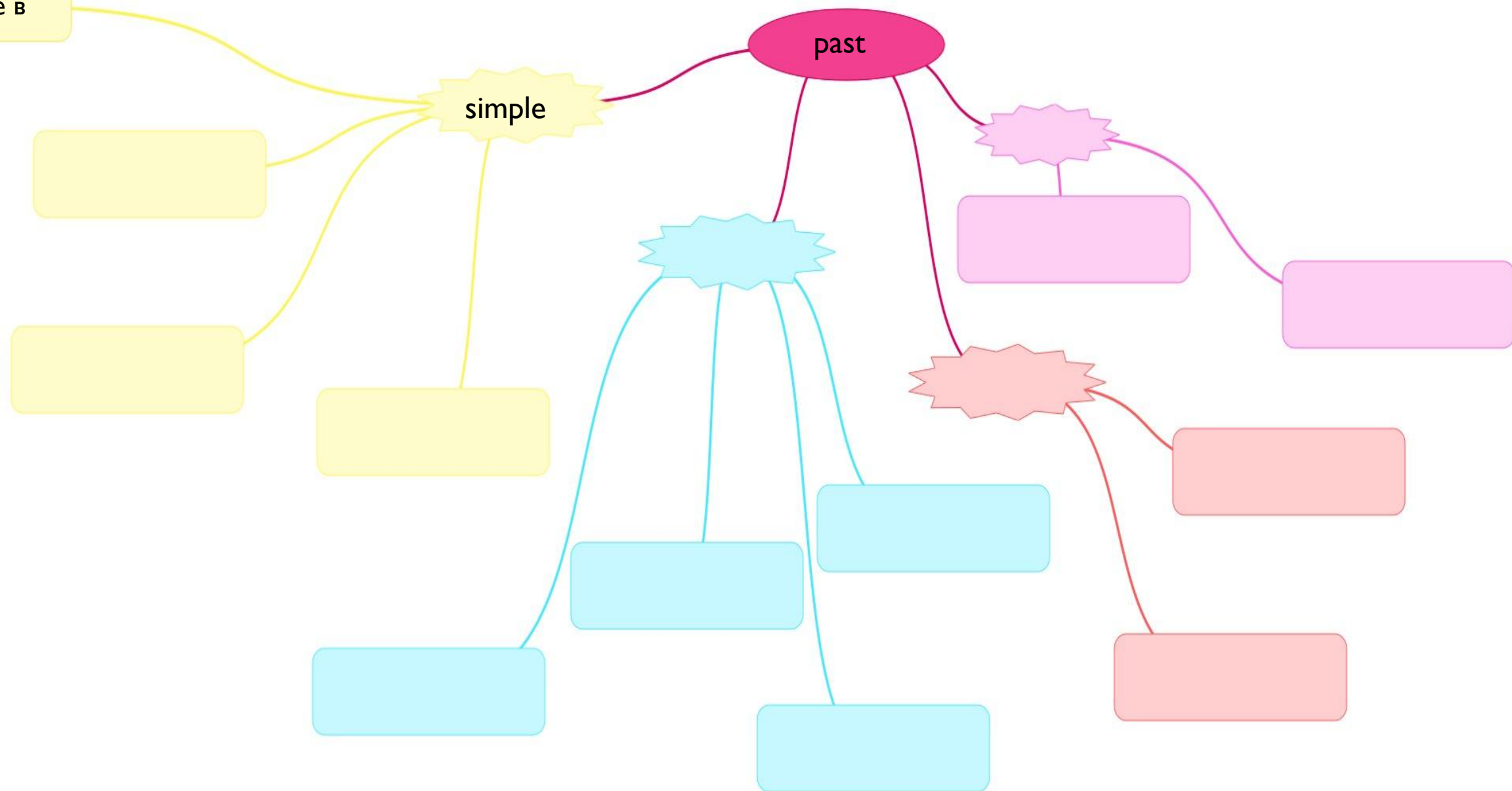
50				неправильных глаголов			
1-я ф. (Present)	2-я ф. (Past)	3-я ф. (Participle II)		1-я ф. (Present)	2-я ф. (Past)	3-я ф. (Participle II)	
become	became	become	становиться	make	made	made	делать (изготавливать)
begin	began	begun	начинать	mean	meant	meant	означать
break	broke	broken	ломать(ся)	meet	met	met	встречать
bring	brought	brought	приносить	pay	paid	paid	платить
build	built	built	строить	put	put	put	класть
buy	bought	bought	покупать	read	read	read	читать
choose	chose	chosen	выбирать	rise	rose	risen	
come	came	come	приходить				поднимать(ся)
cut	cut	cut	резать	run	ran	run	бежать
do	did	done	делать	say	said	said	говорить
draw	drew	drawn	рисовать	see	saw	seen	видеть
drive	drove	driven	вести (машину)	send	sent	sent	посылать
fall	fell	fallen	падать	set	set	set	
feel	felt	felt	чувствовать				устанавливать
find	found	found	находить	show	showed	shown	показывать
get	got	got/gotten (US)	получать	sit	sat	sat	сидеть
give	gave	given	давать	speak	spoke	spoken	разговаривать
go	went	gone	идти	spend	spent	spent	тратить
grow	grew	grown	расти	stand	stood	stood	стоять
have	had	had	иметь	take	took	taken	брать
hear	heard	heard	слышать	tell	told	told	
hold	held	held	держать				рассказывать
keep	kept	kept	хранить	think	thought	thought	думать
know	knew	known	знать	wear	wore	worn	надевать
leave	left	left	оставлять	write	wrote	written	писать
let	let	let	позволять				
lie	lay	lain	лежать				
lose	lost	lost	терять				

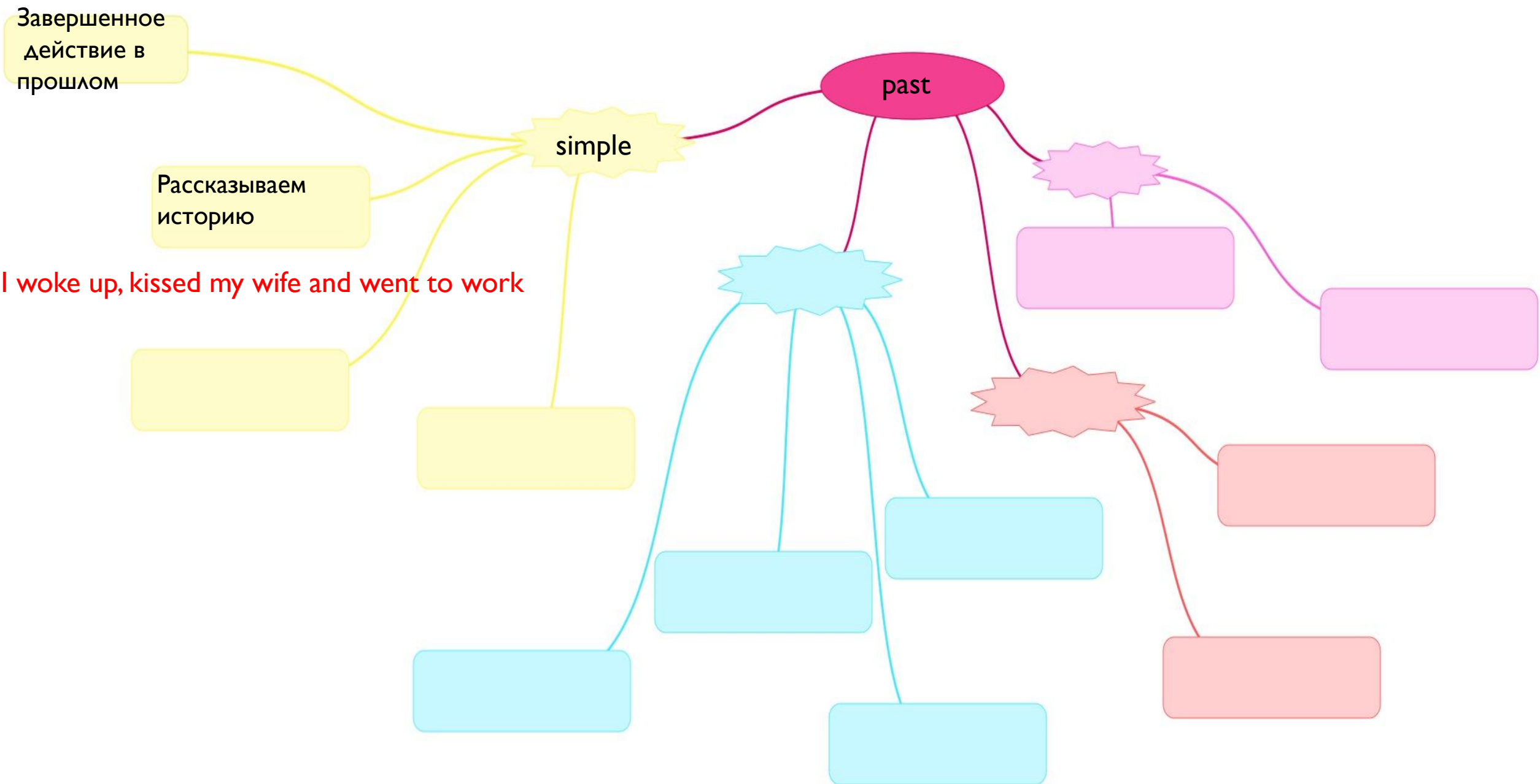


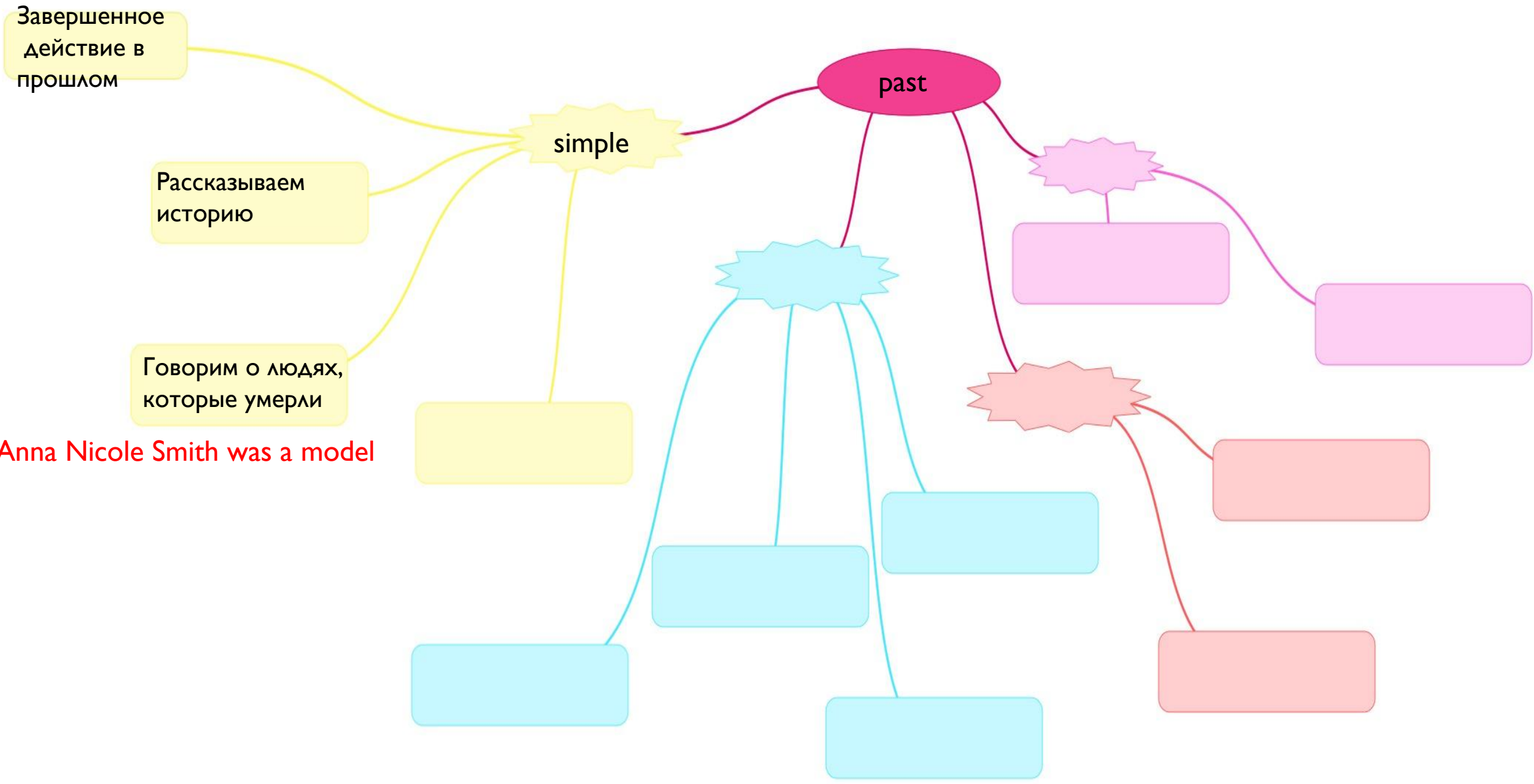


Завершенное
действие в
прошлом

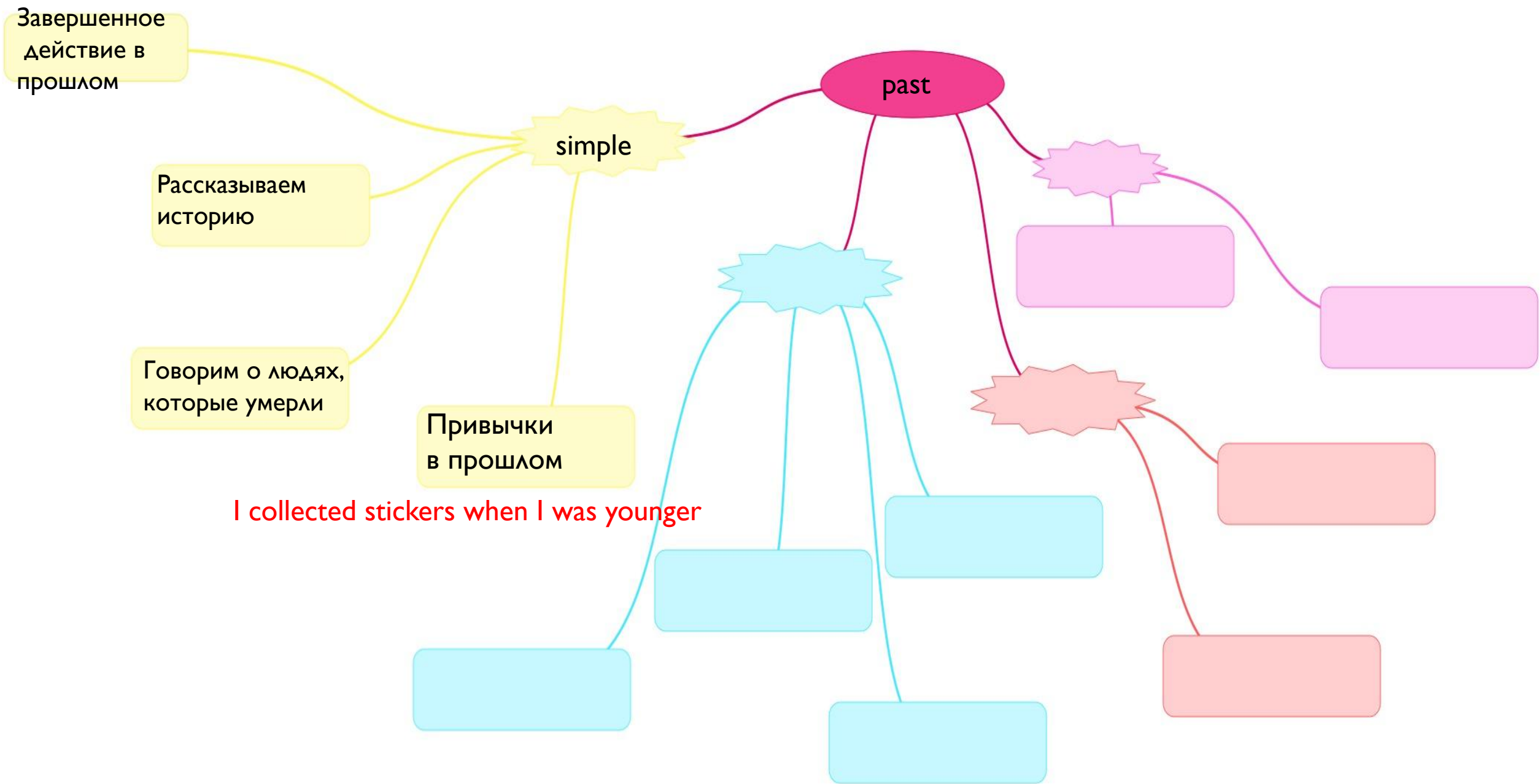
Last month I bought such a beautiful dress

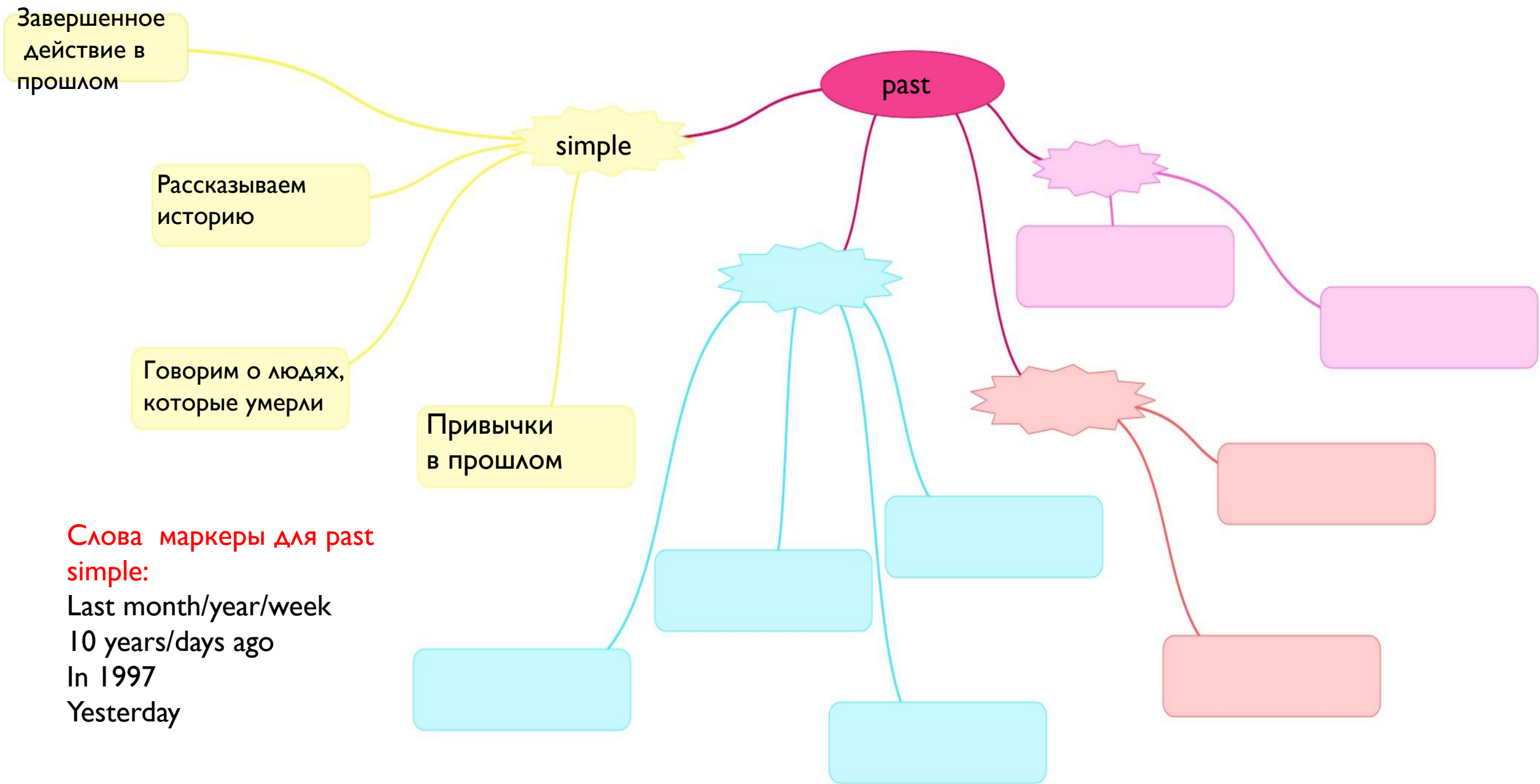


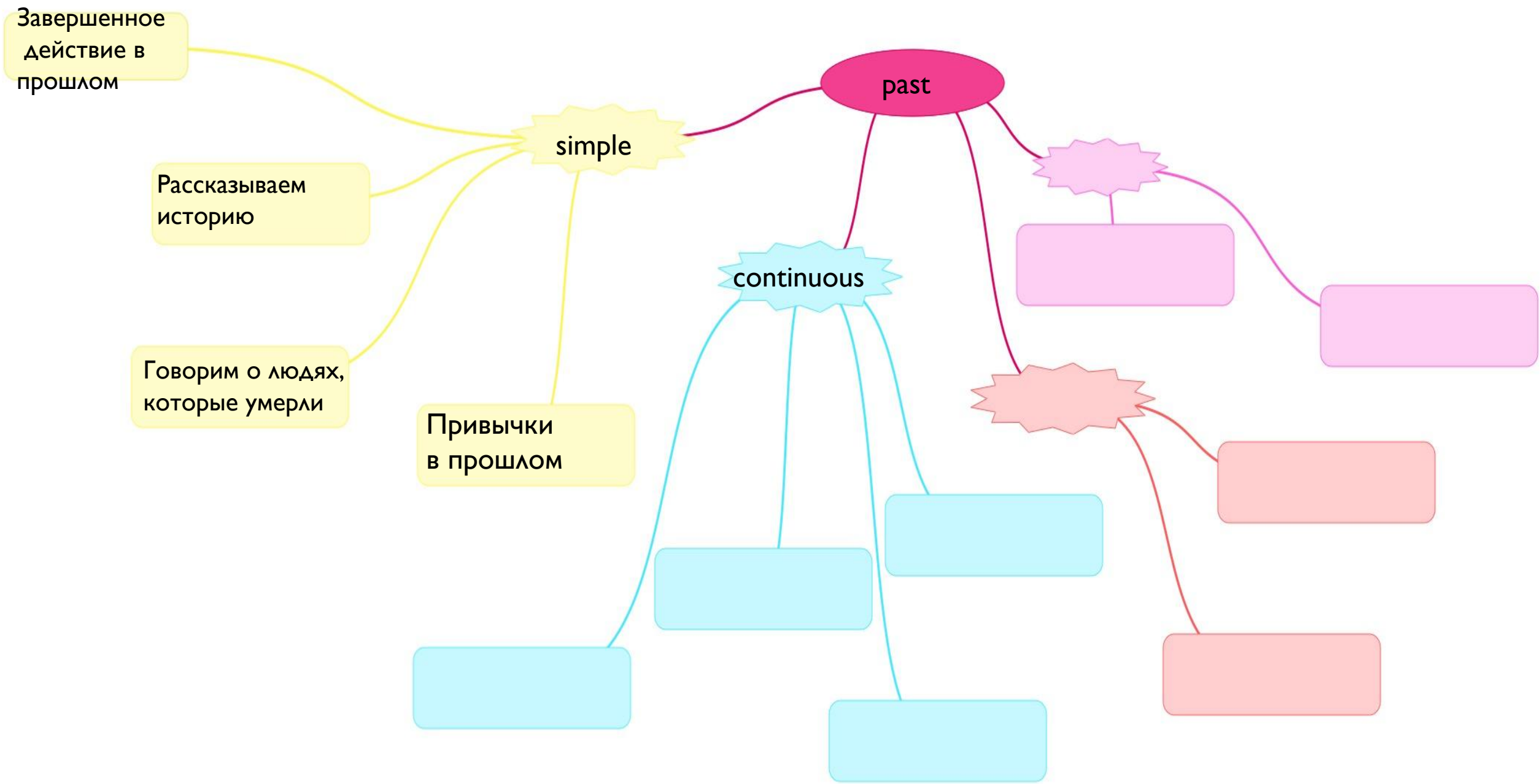




Anna Nicole Smith was a model

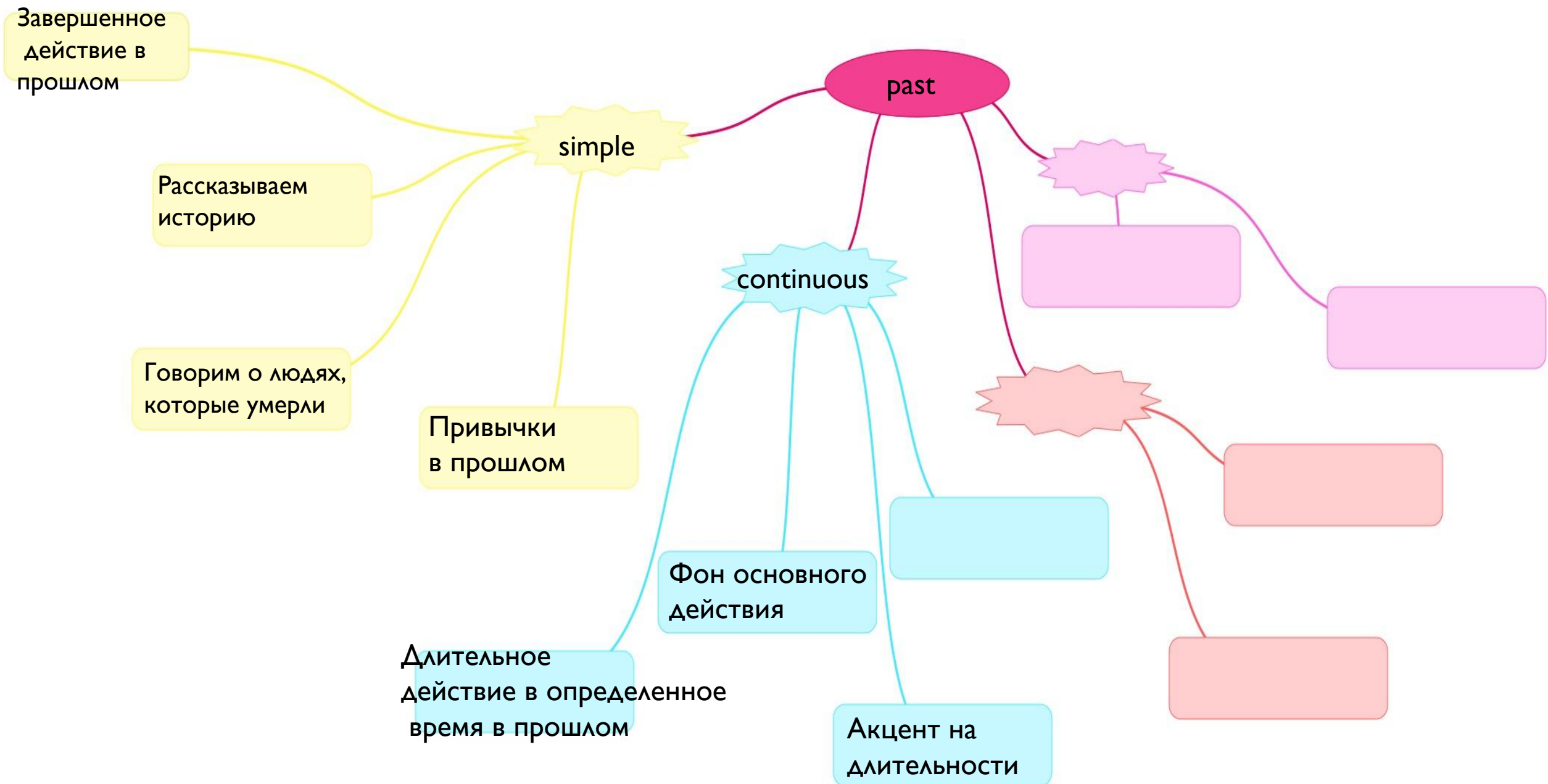












I was preparing for this exam the whole night long

















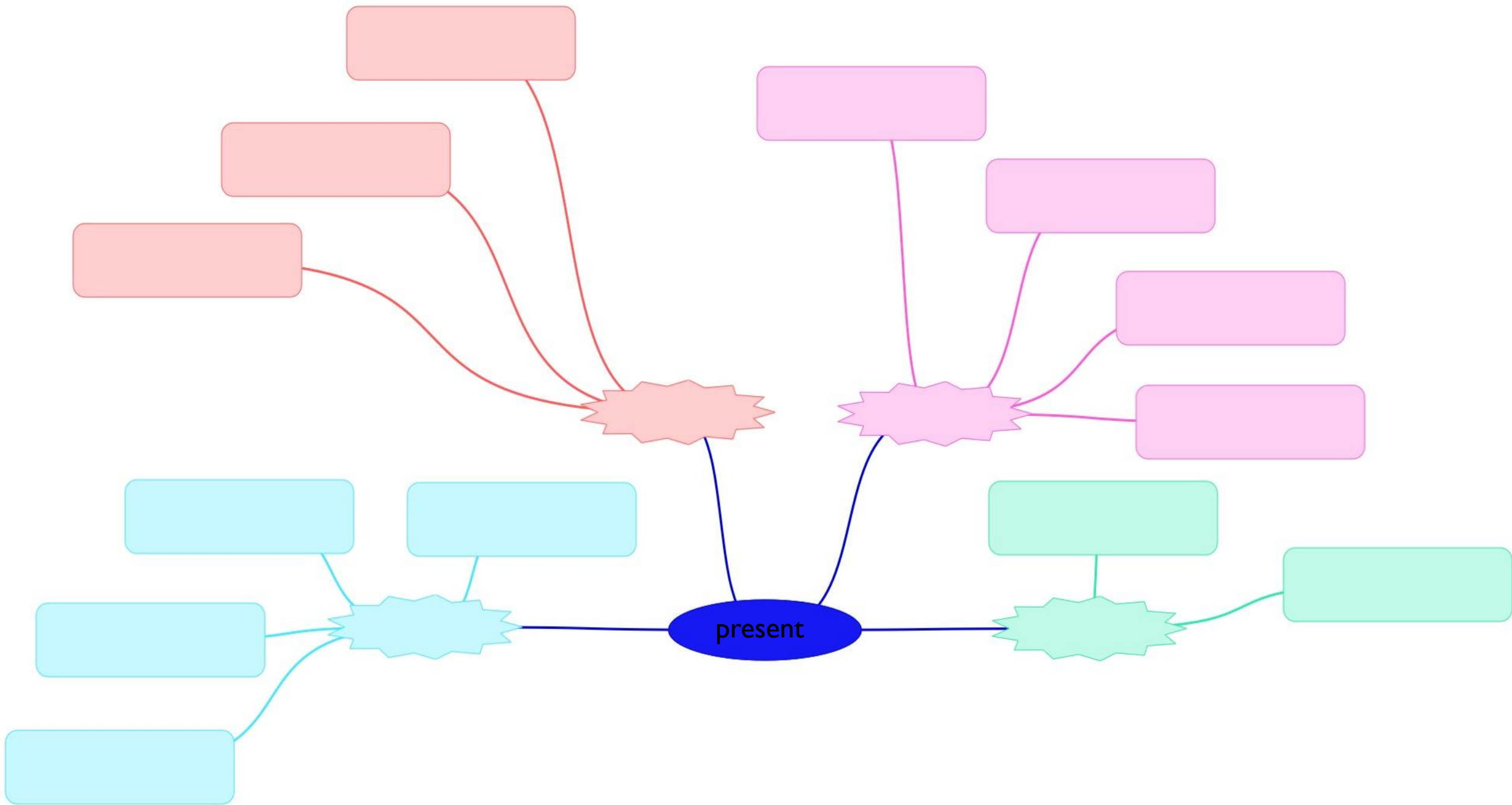
The left side of the slide features a light gray background with two wavy, vertical lines. The inner line is a vibrant purple, and the outer line is a lighter, lavender shade. These lines create a sense of movement and depth.

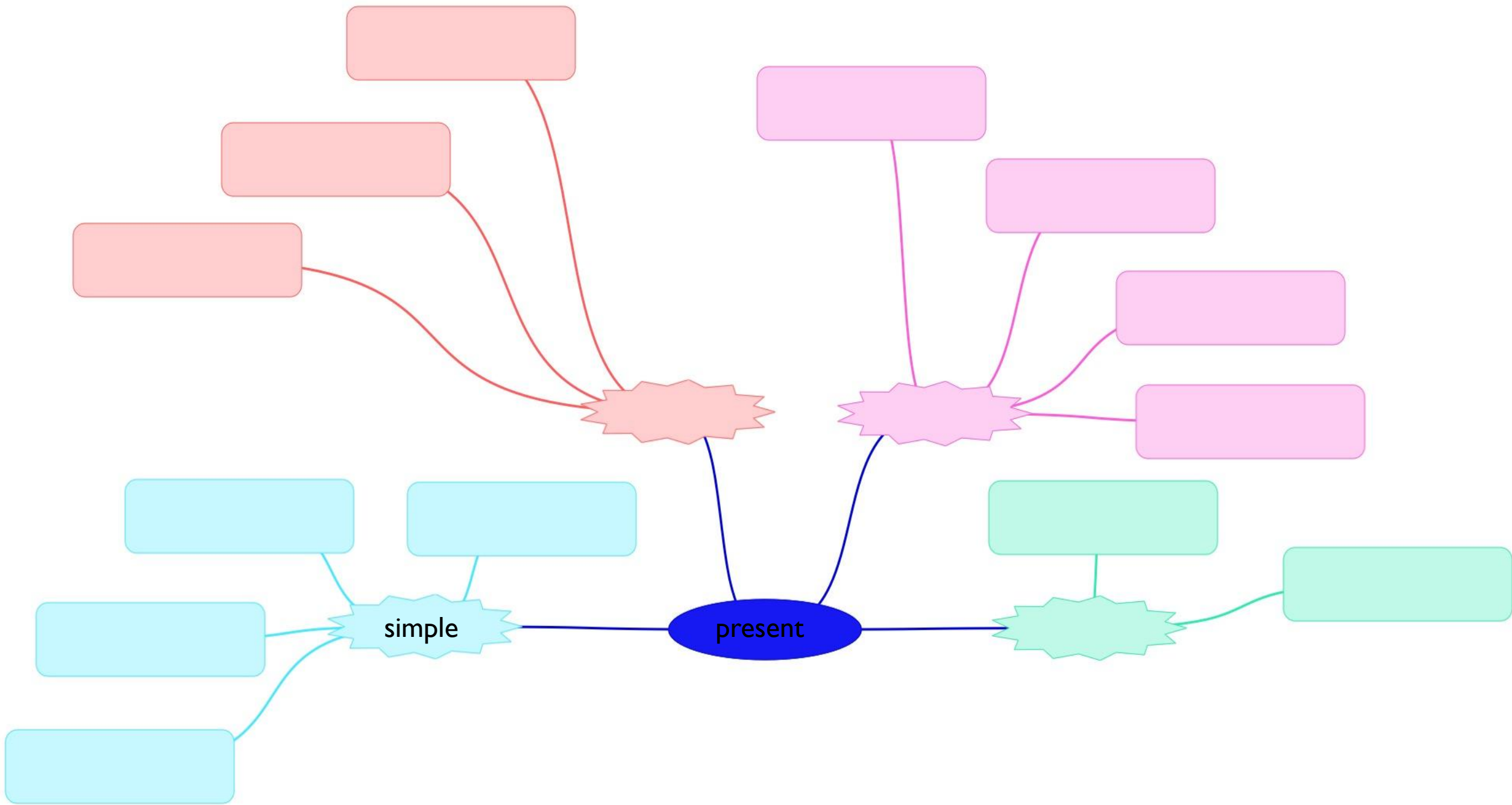
PRESENT

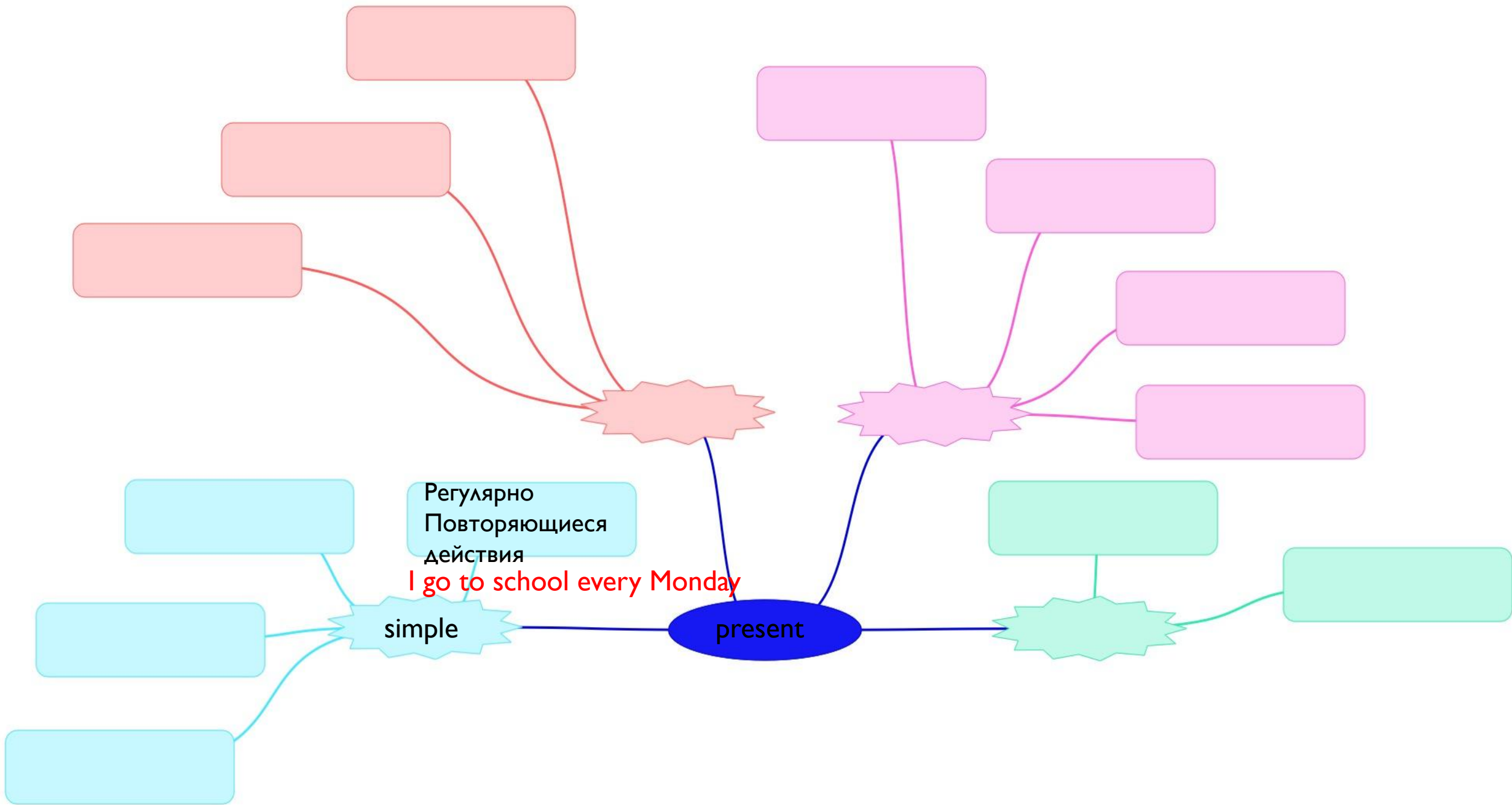
Present

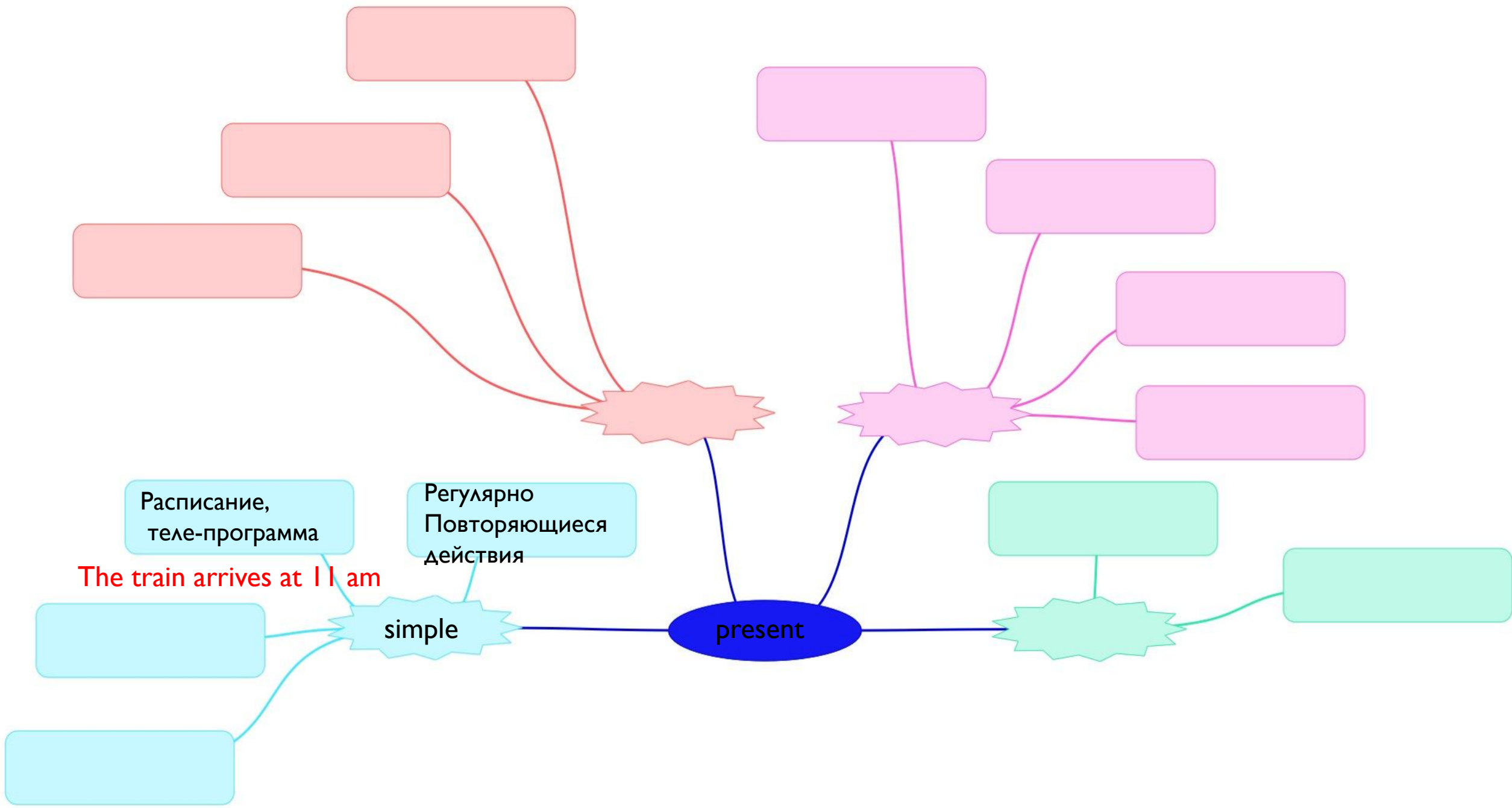
+ Simple V/Vs	Continious Am/is/are + Ving	Perfect Have/has + V3	Prfect continuous Have/has been Ving
— Don't V/Doesn't V	Am/is/are not Ving	Have/has not V3	Have/has not been Ving
? Do subject V Does subject V	Am/is/are subject Ving	Have/ has subject V3	have/has subject been Ving

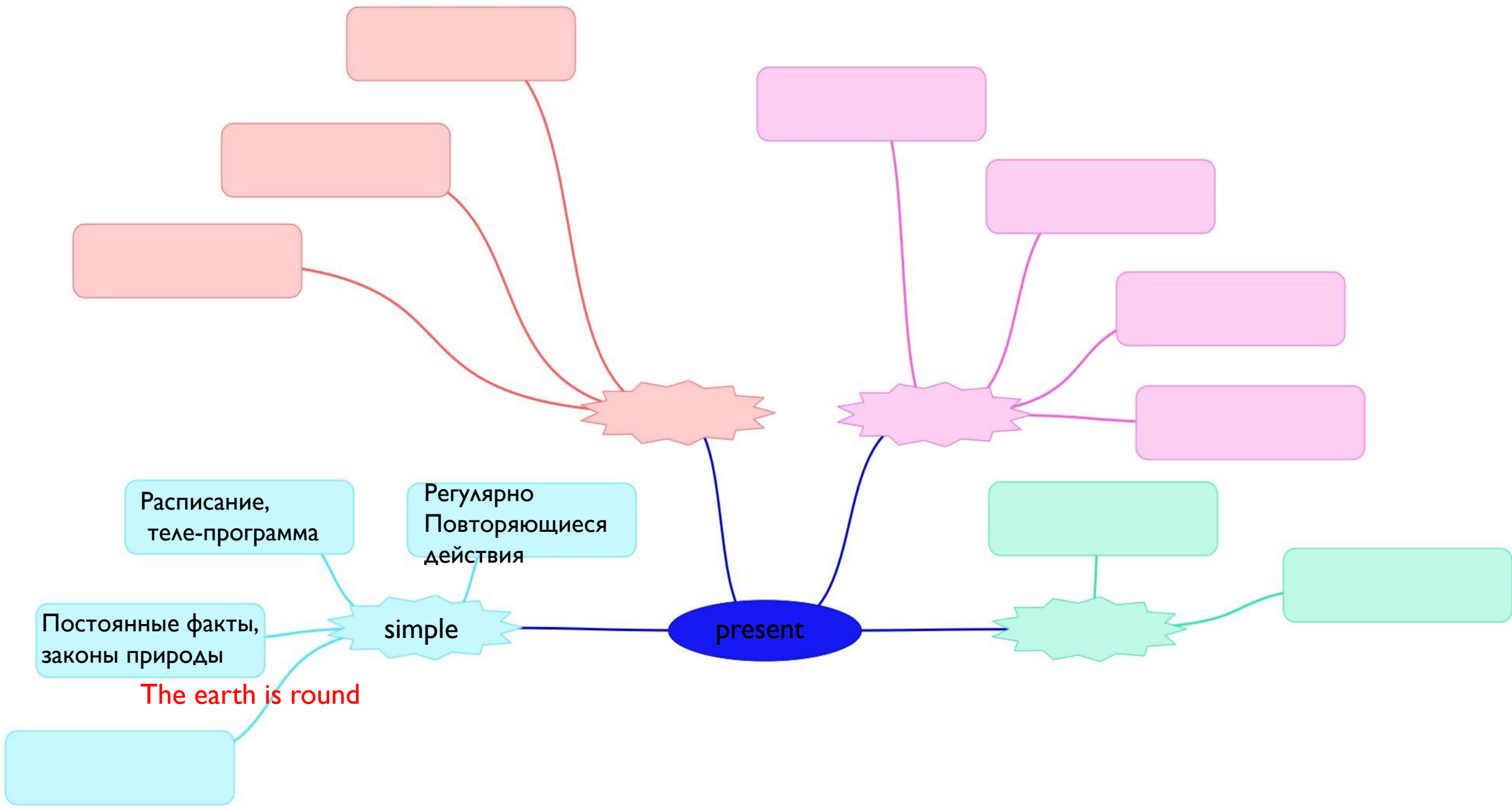


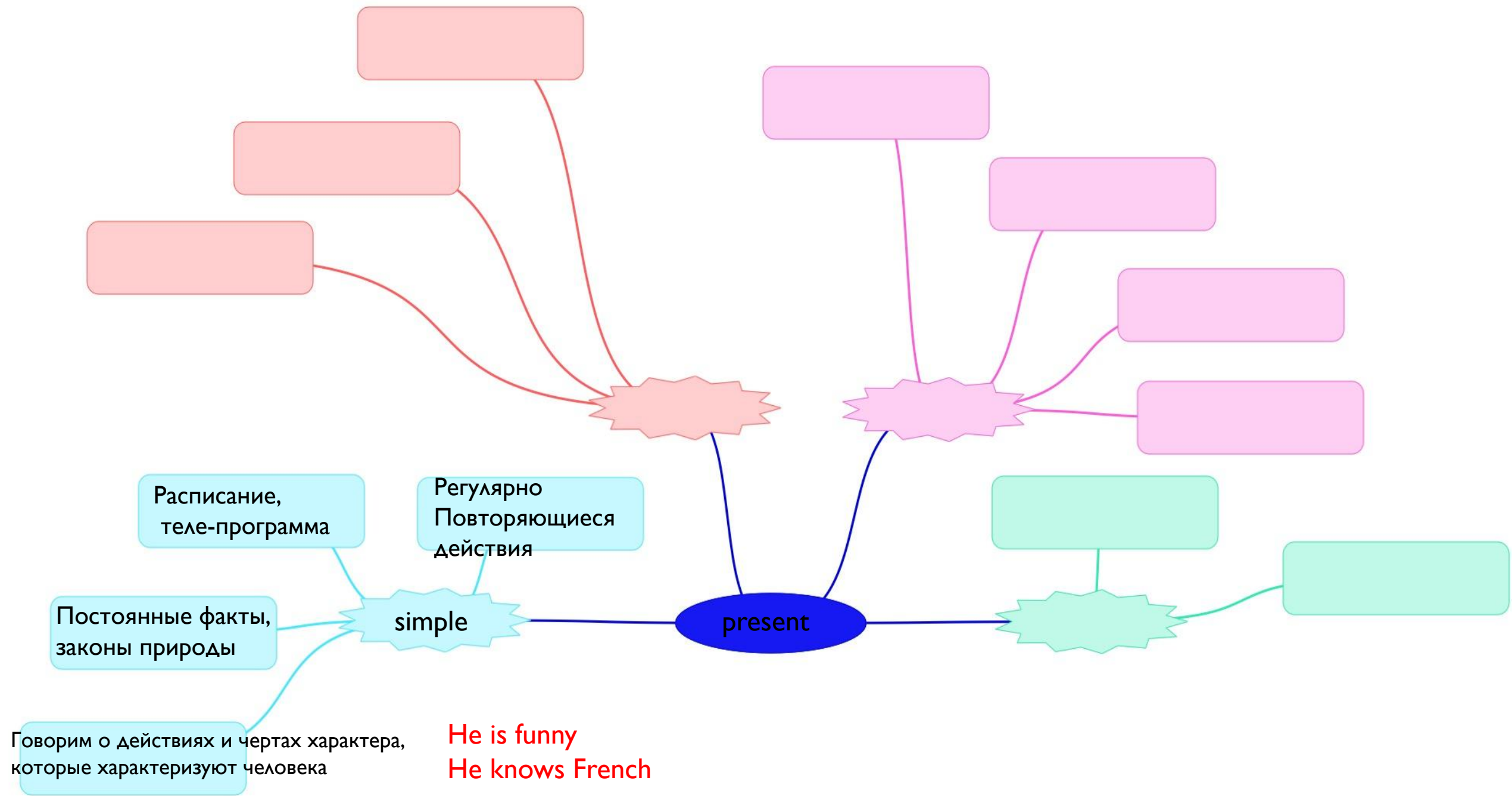


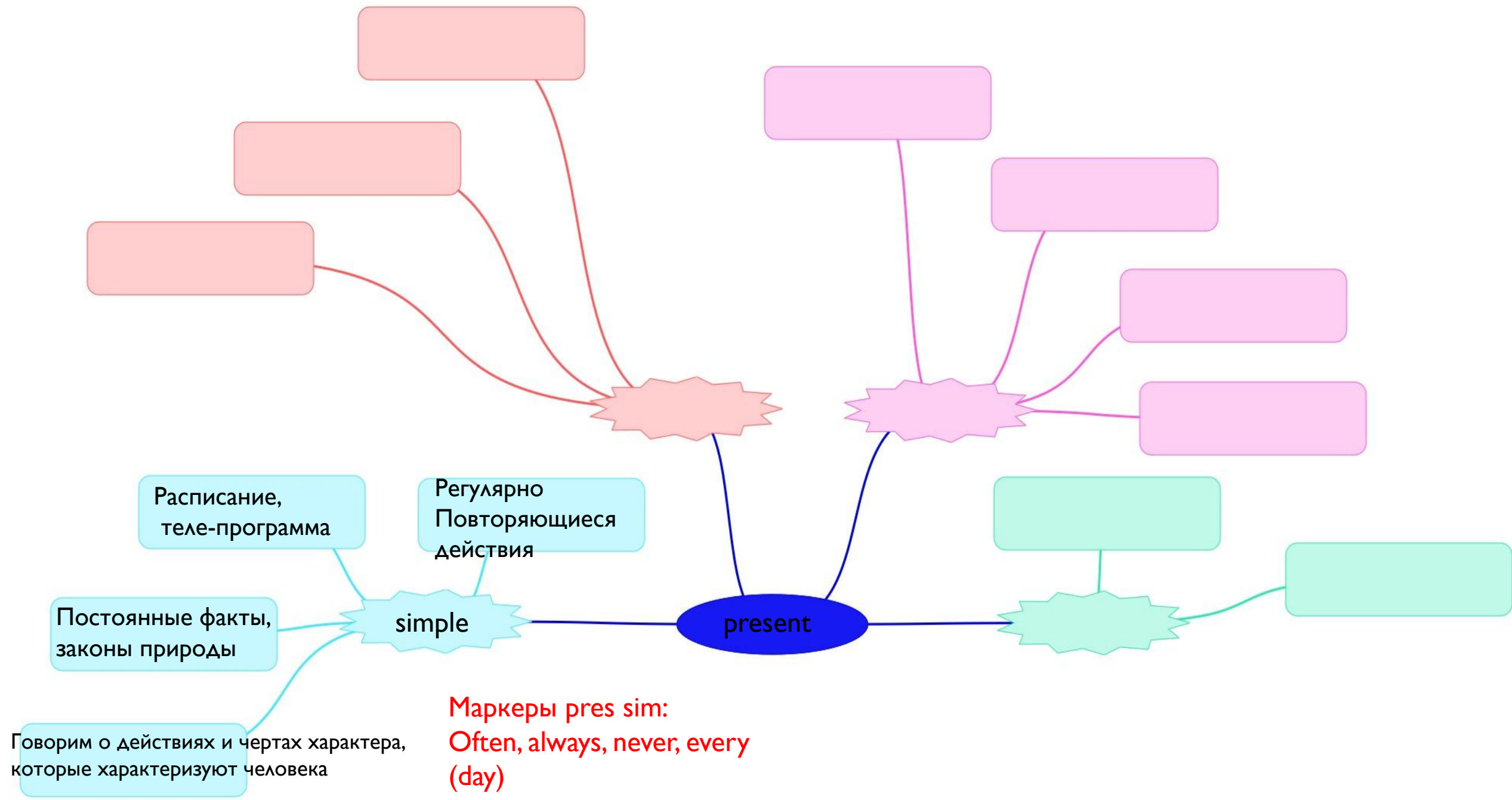


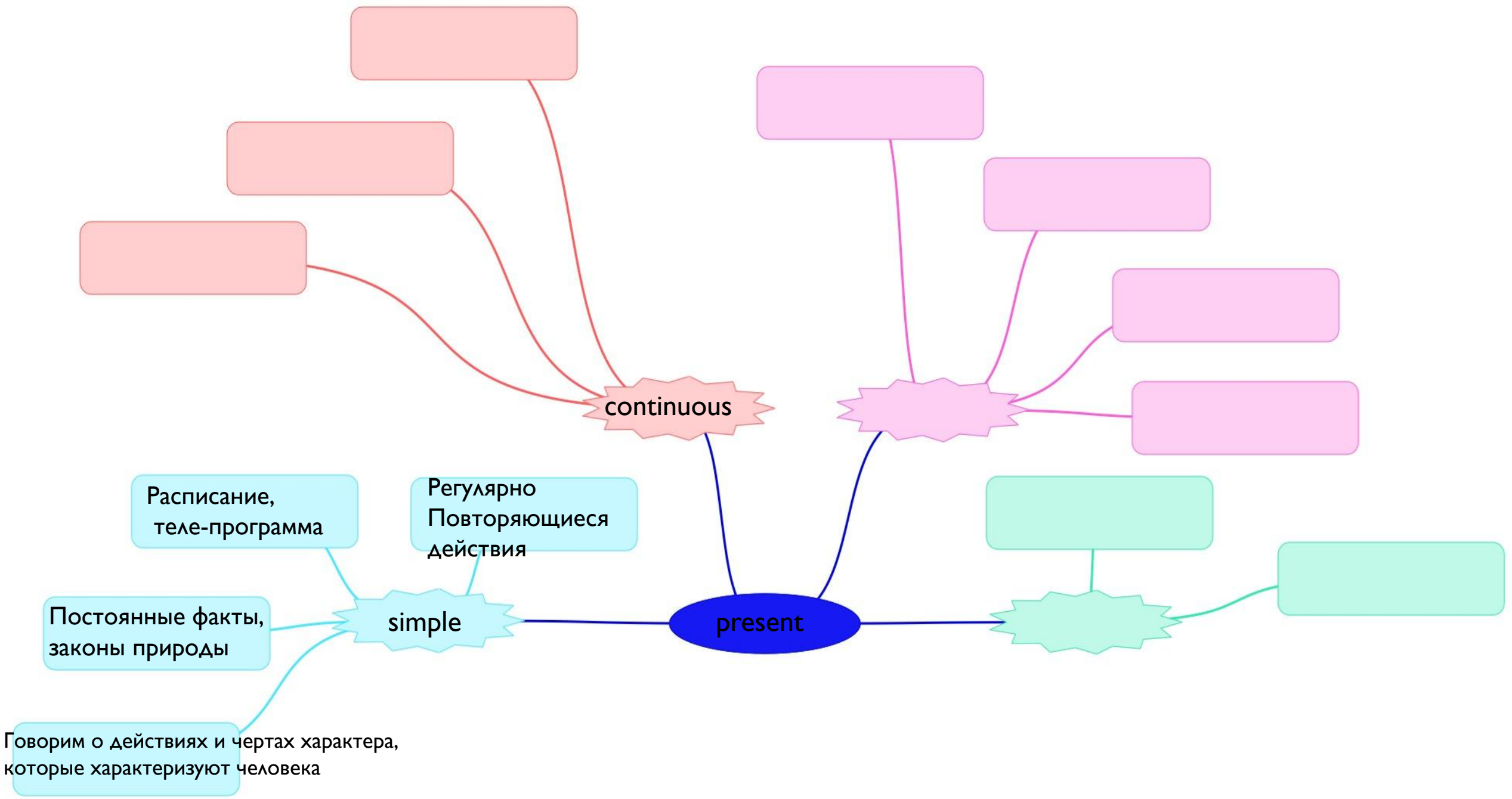


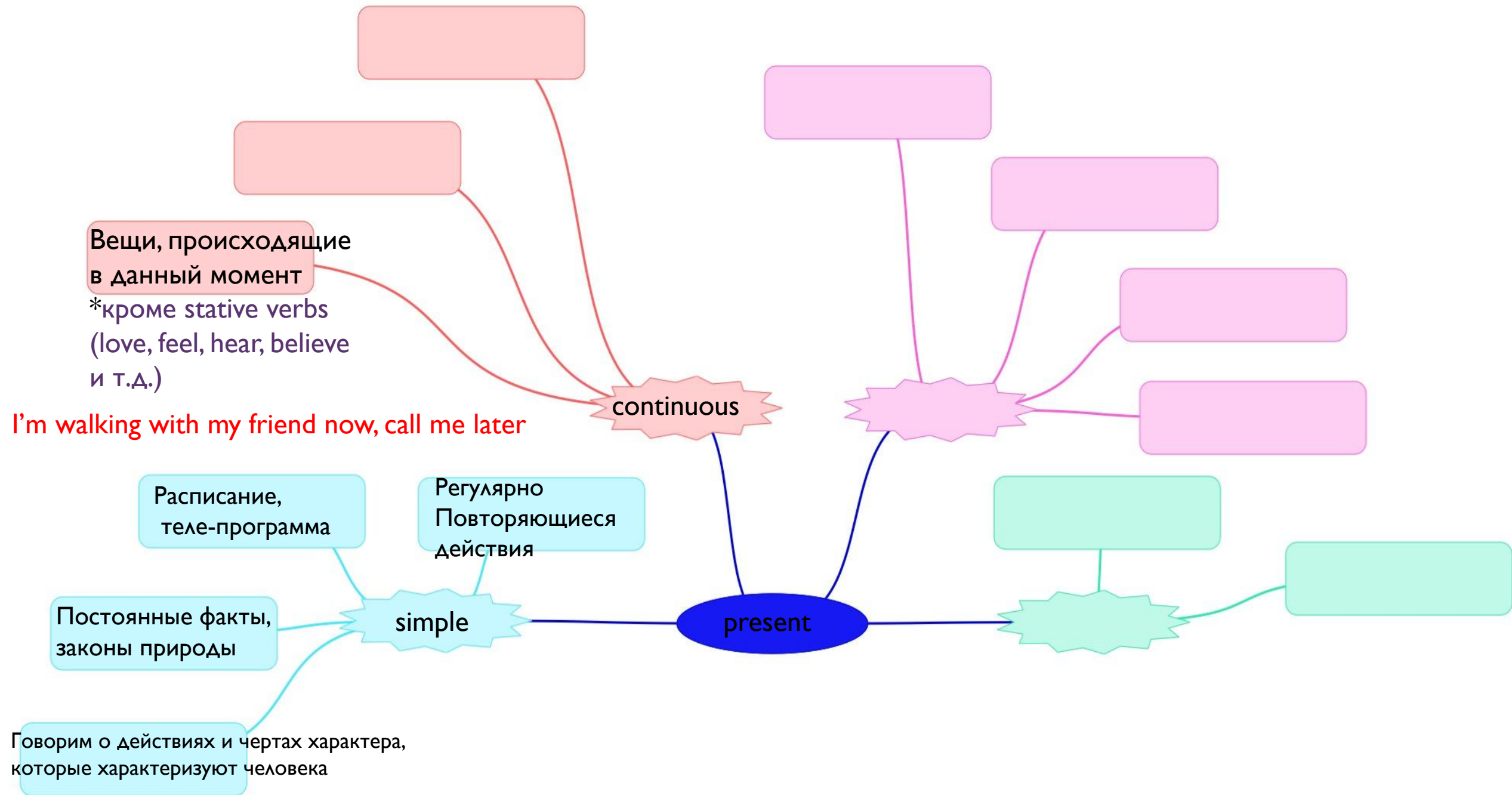








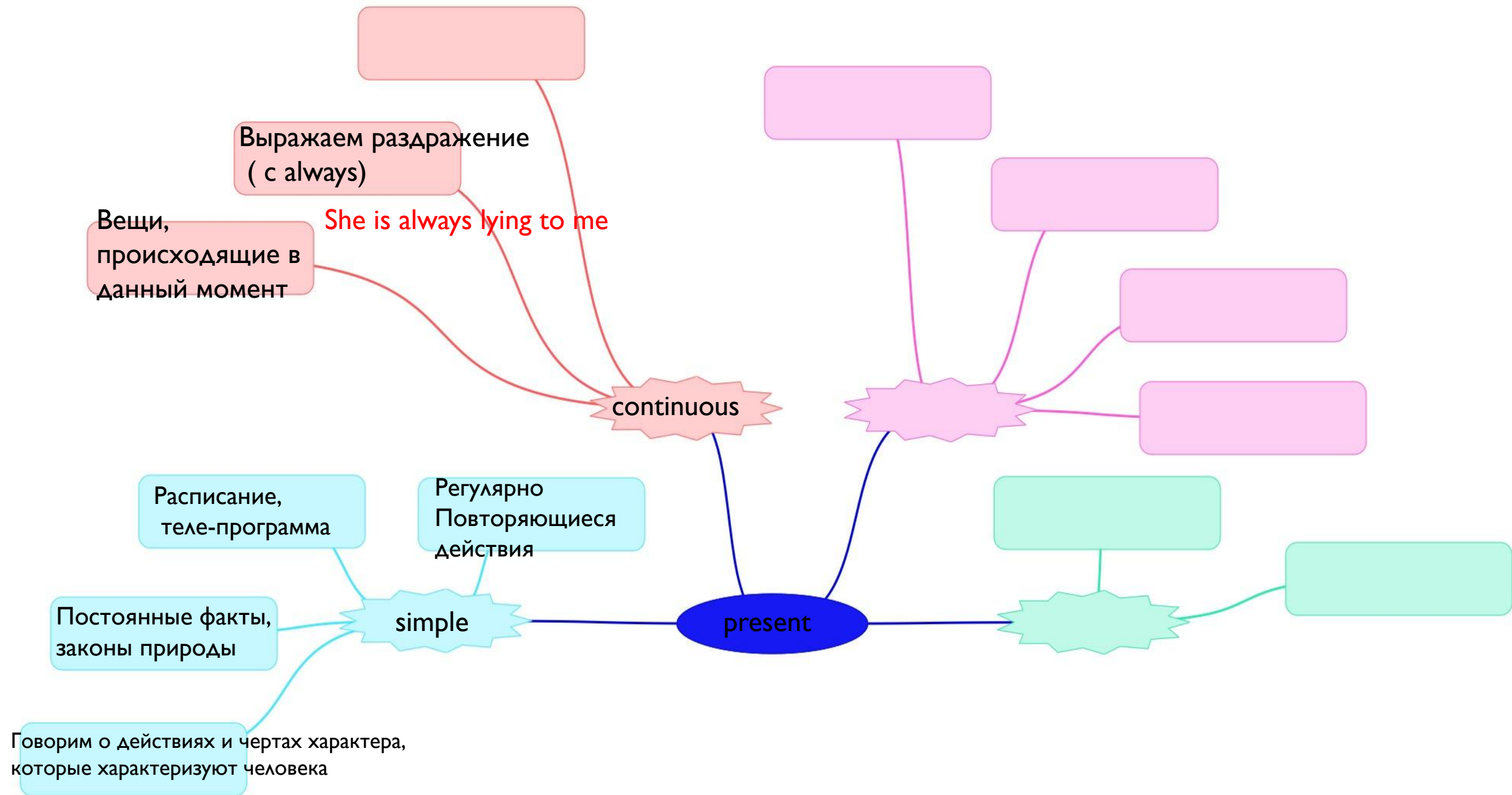


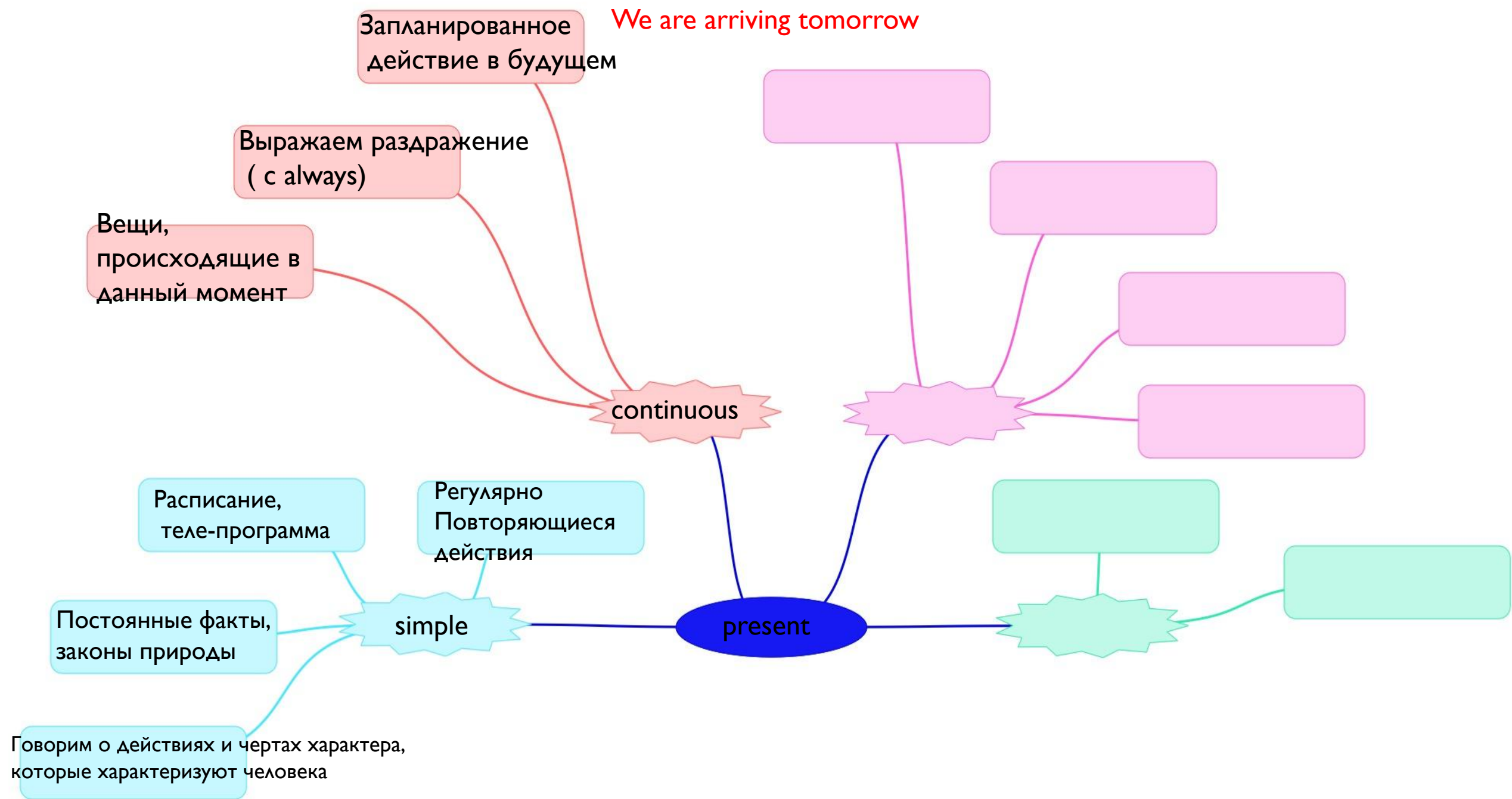


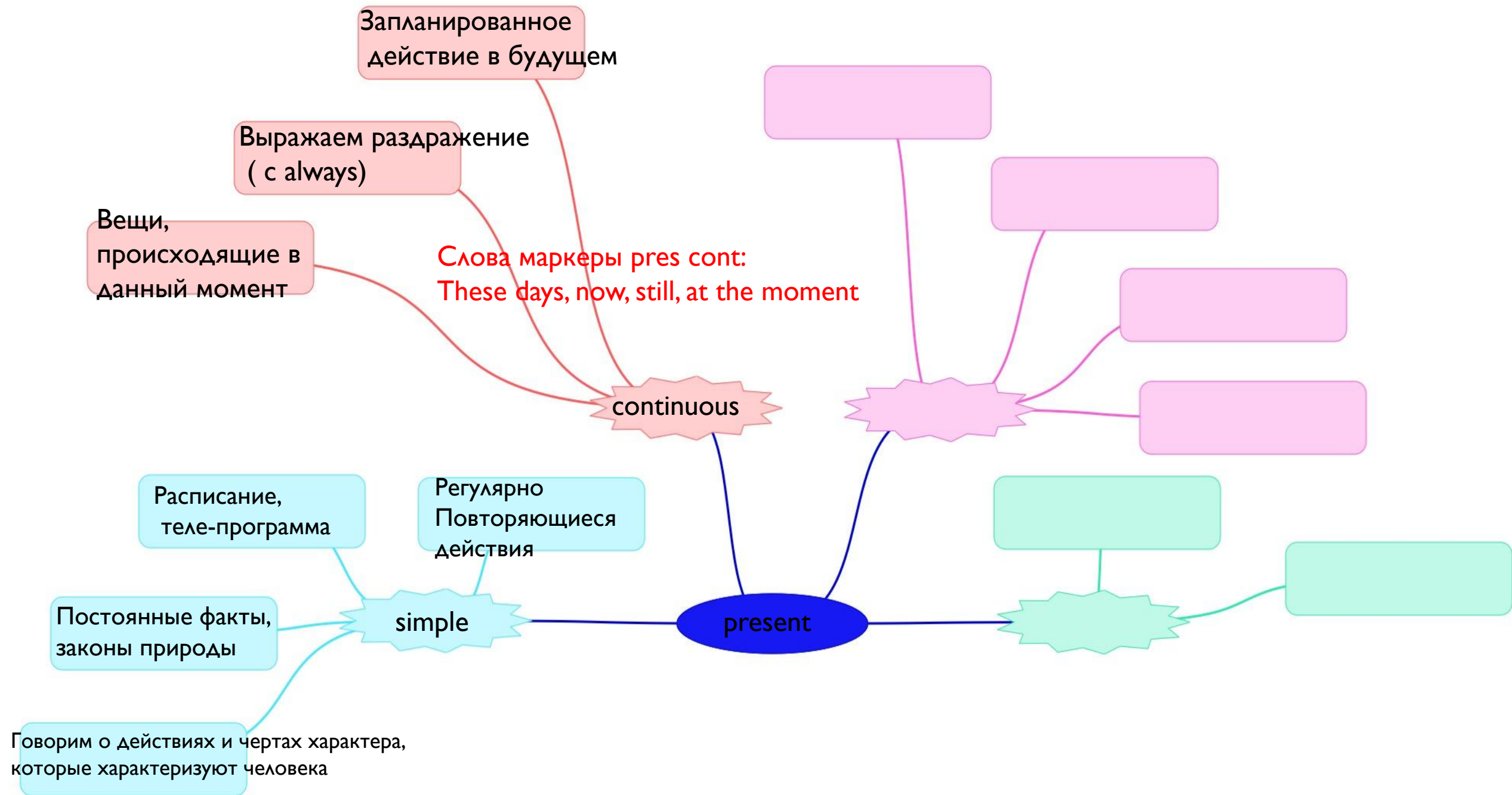
STATIVE VERBS IN ENGLISH

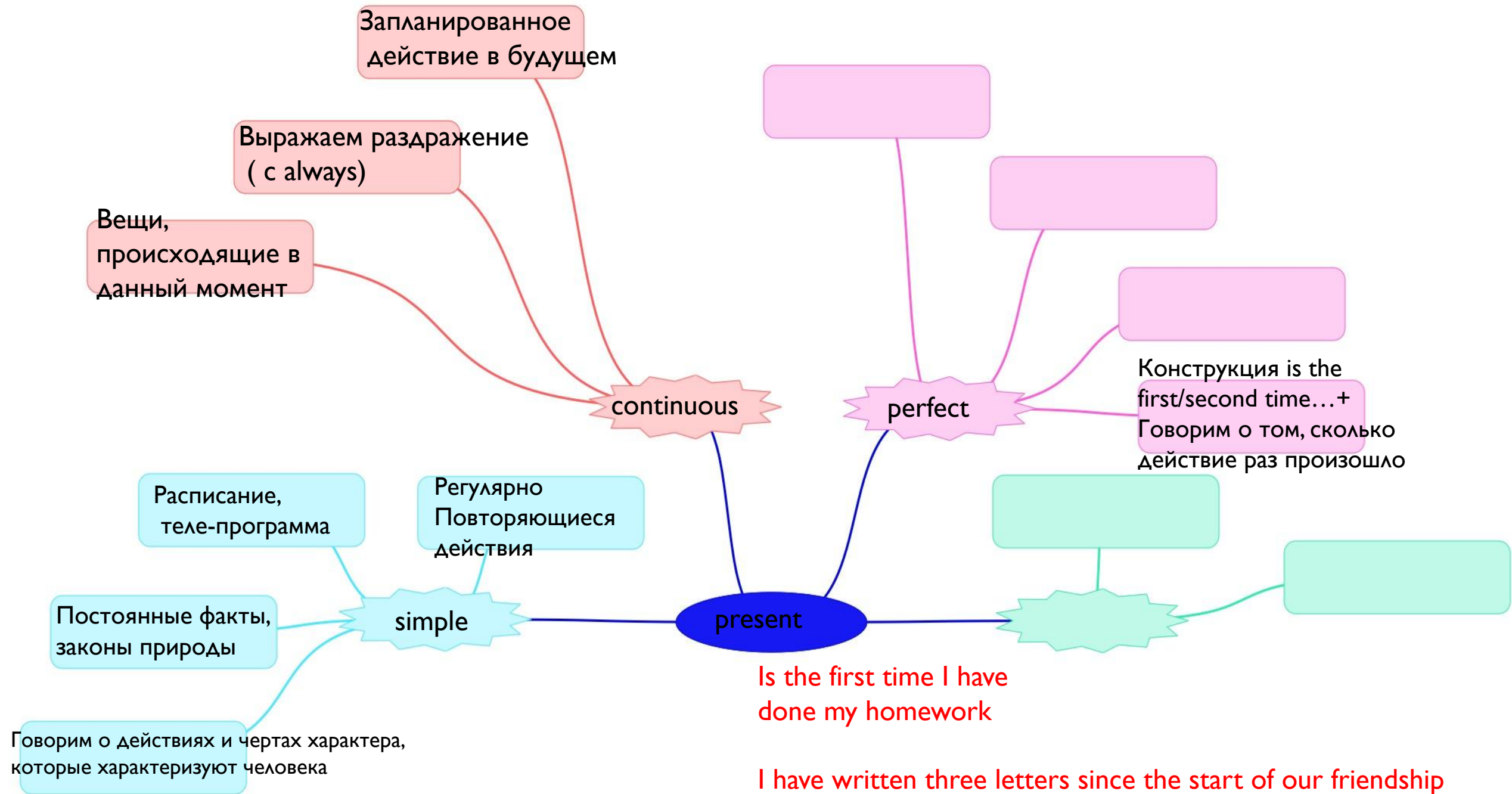
POSSESSION	SENSE	EMOTION		MENTAL STATE		OTHERS
• Have	• Sound	• Love	• Need	• Know	• Disagree	• Cost
• Own	• Hear	• Like	• Desire	• Believe	• Deny	• Measure
• Possess	• Smell	• Dislike	• Wish	• Doubt	• Promise	• Weigh
• Pack	• See	• Hate	• Hope	• Think	• Satisfy	• Owe
• Consist	• Look	• Adore	• Value	• Suppose	• Realise	• Seem
• Involve	• Taste	• Prefer		• Recognise	• Appear	• Fit
• Include	• Touch	• Care		• Forget	• Astonish	• Depend
• Contain	• Feel	• Mind		• Remember	• Please	• Matter
		• Want		• Imagine	• Impress	
		• Appreciate		• Mean	• Surprise	
				• Agree	• Concern	
				• Understand		

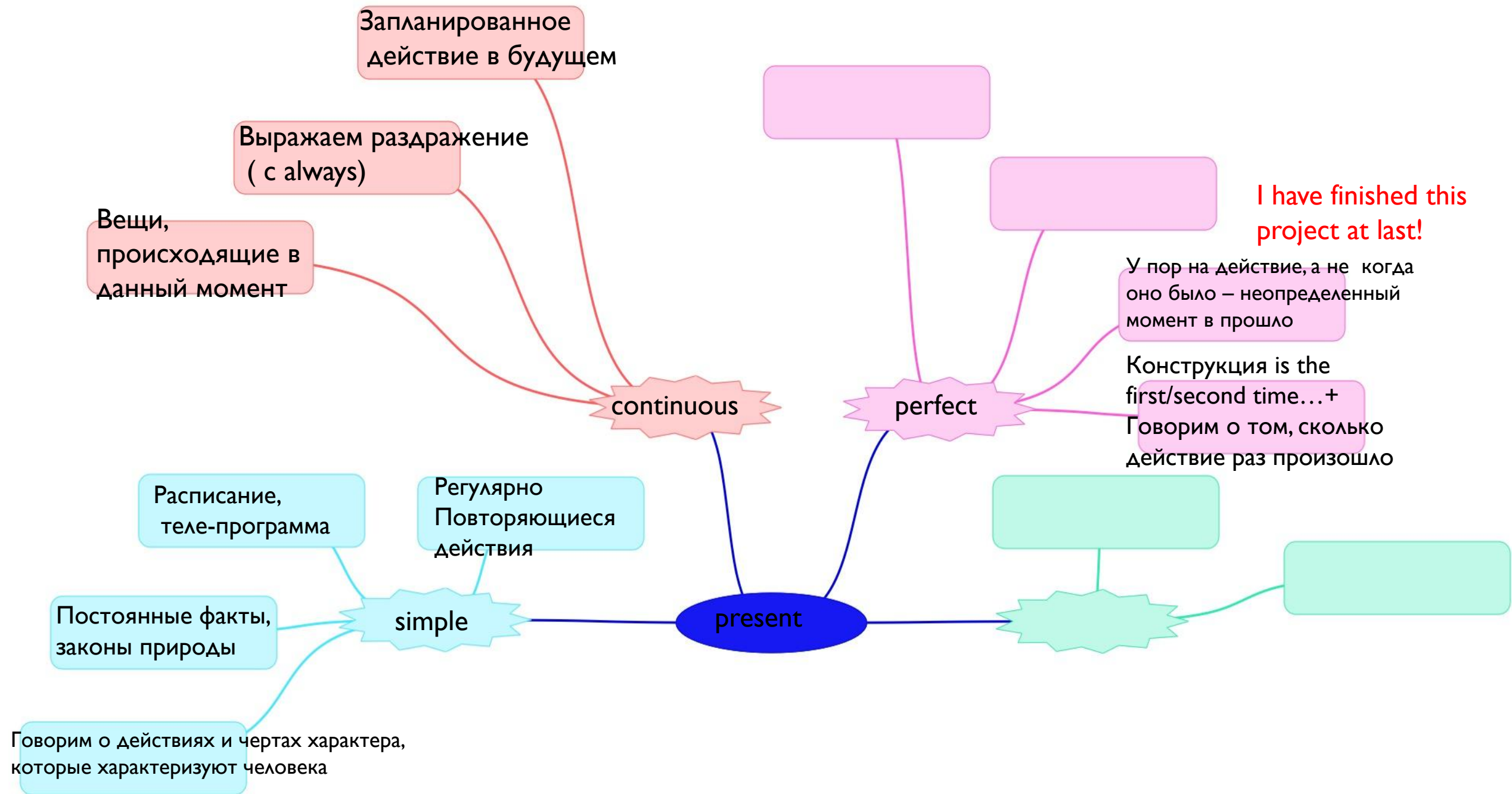


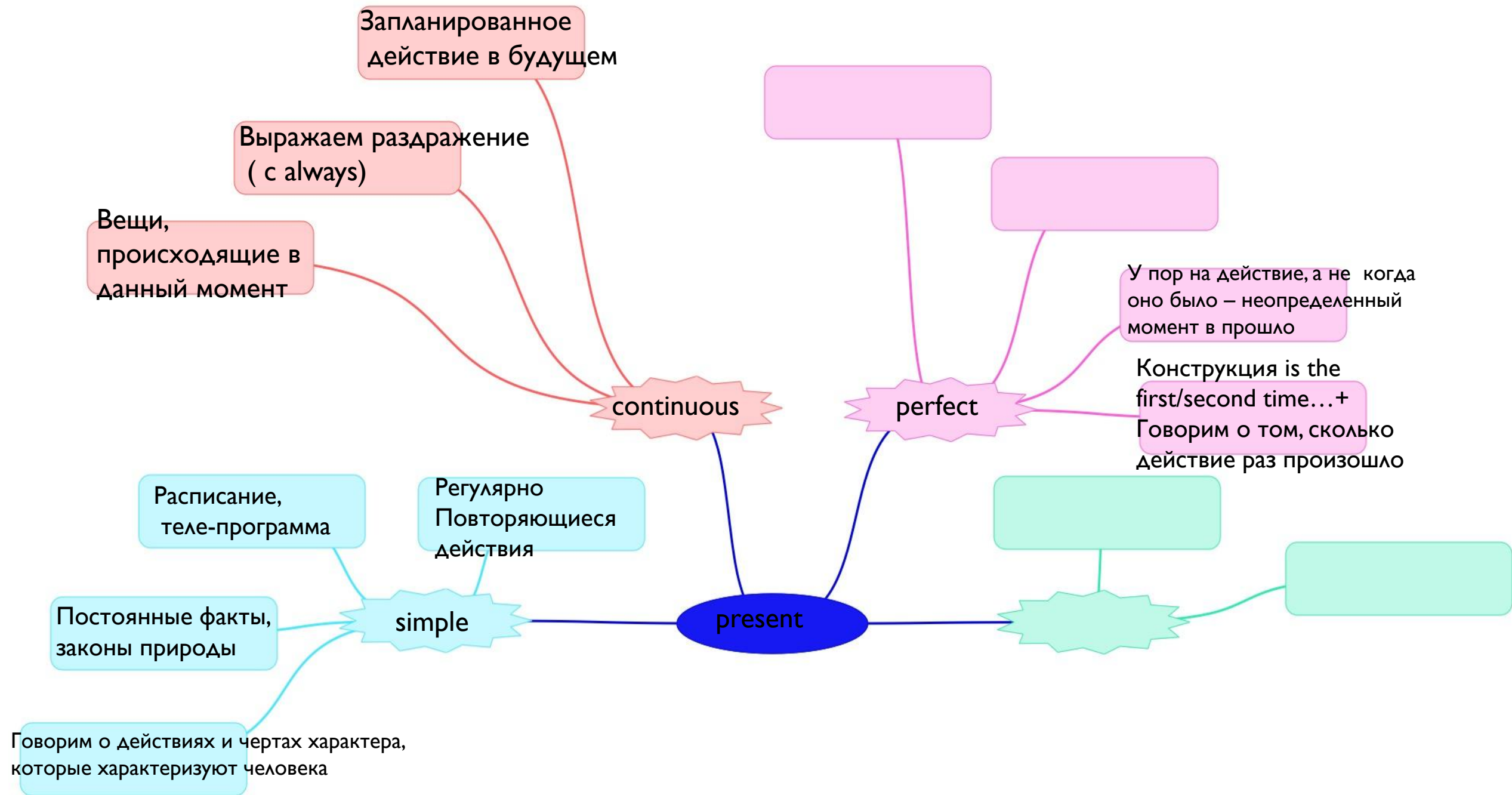


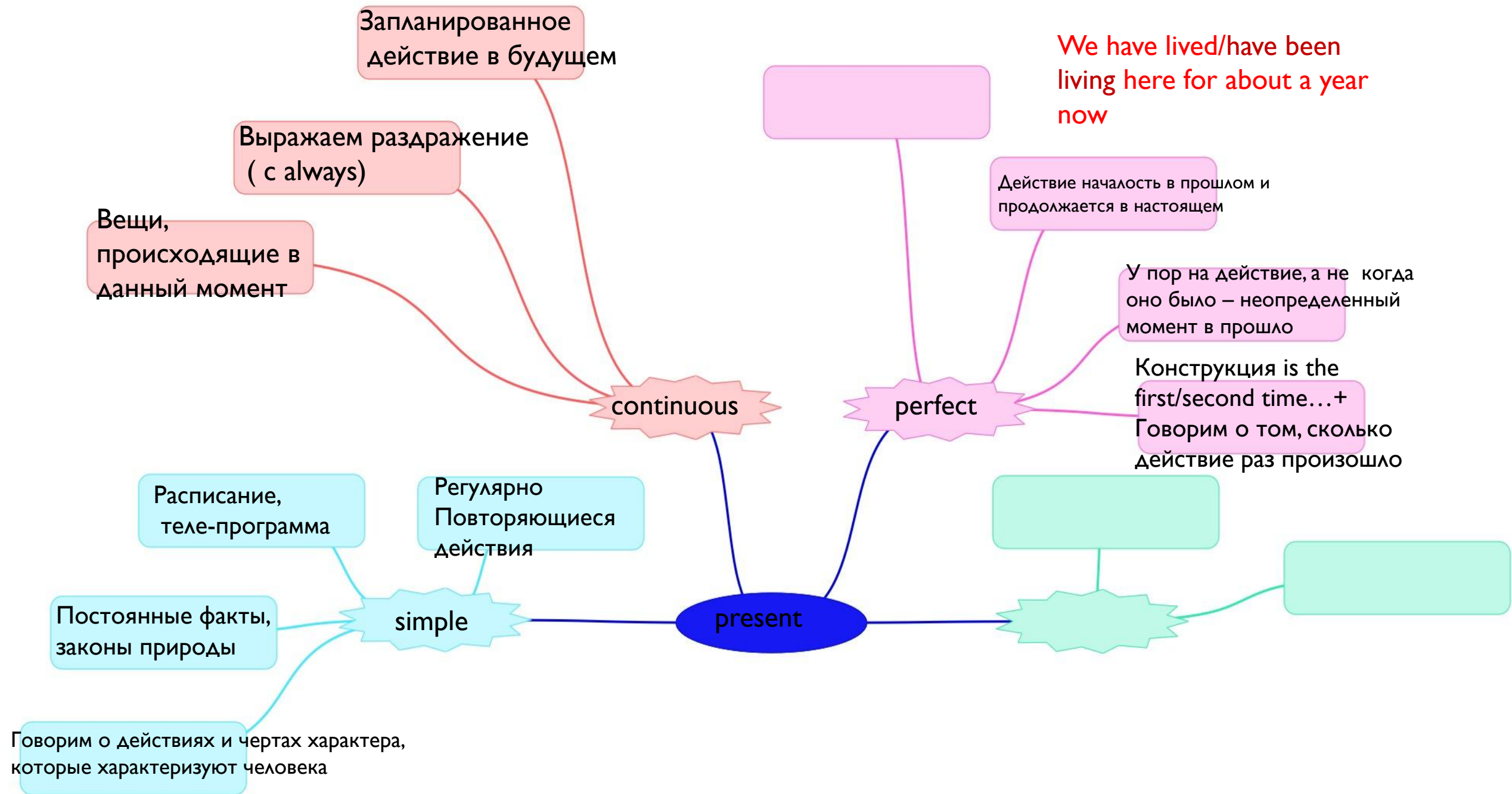




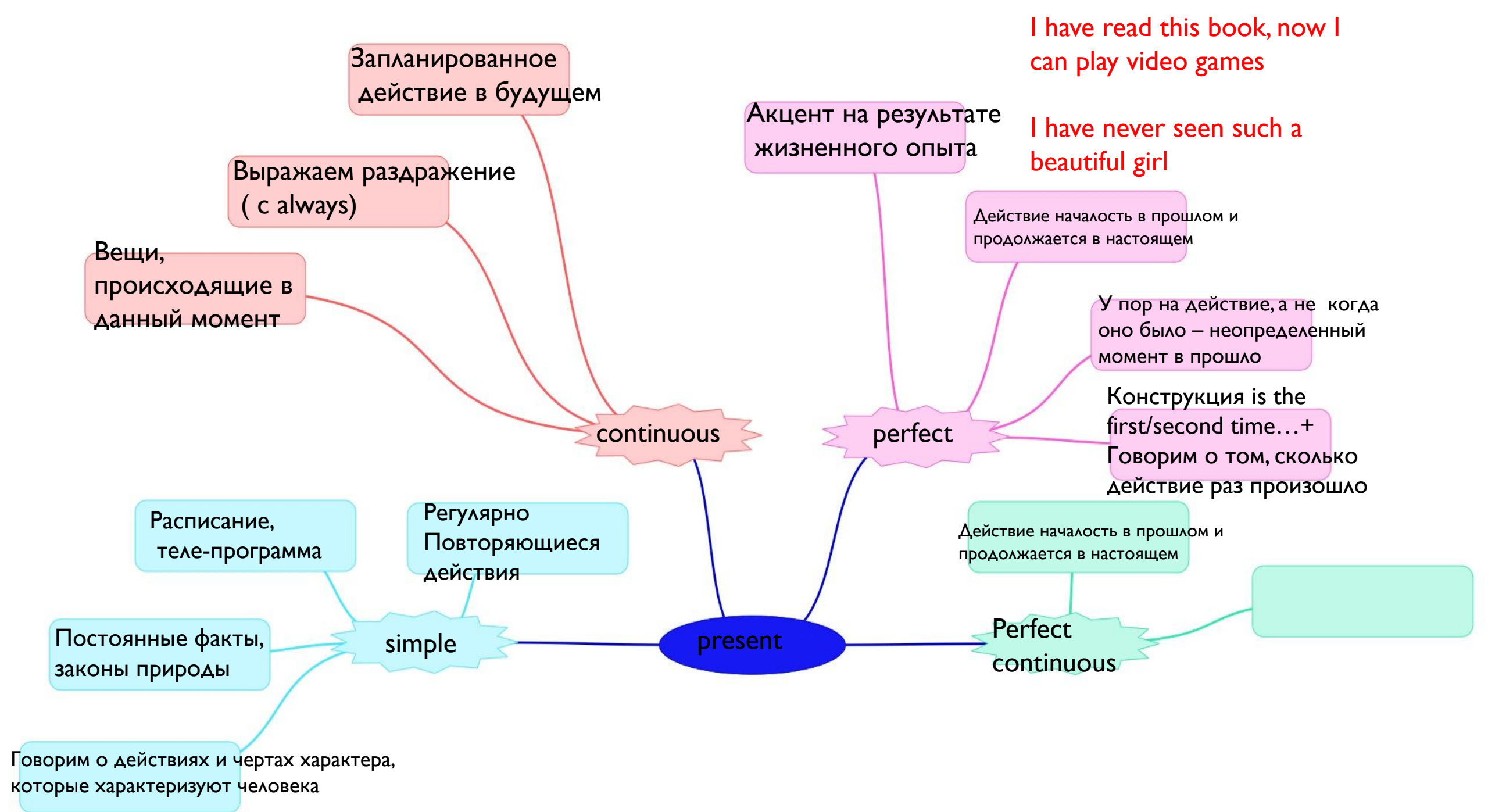


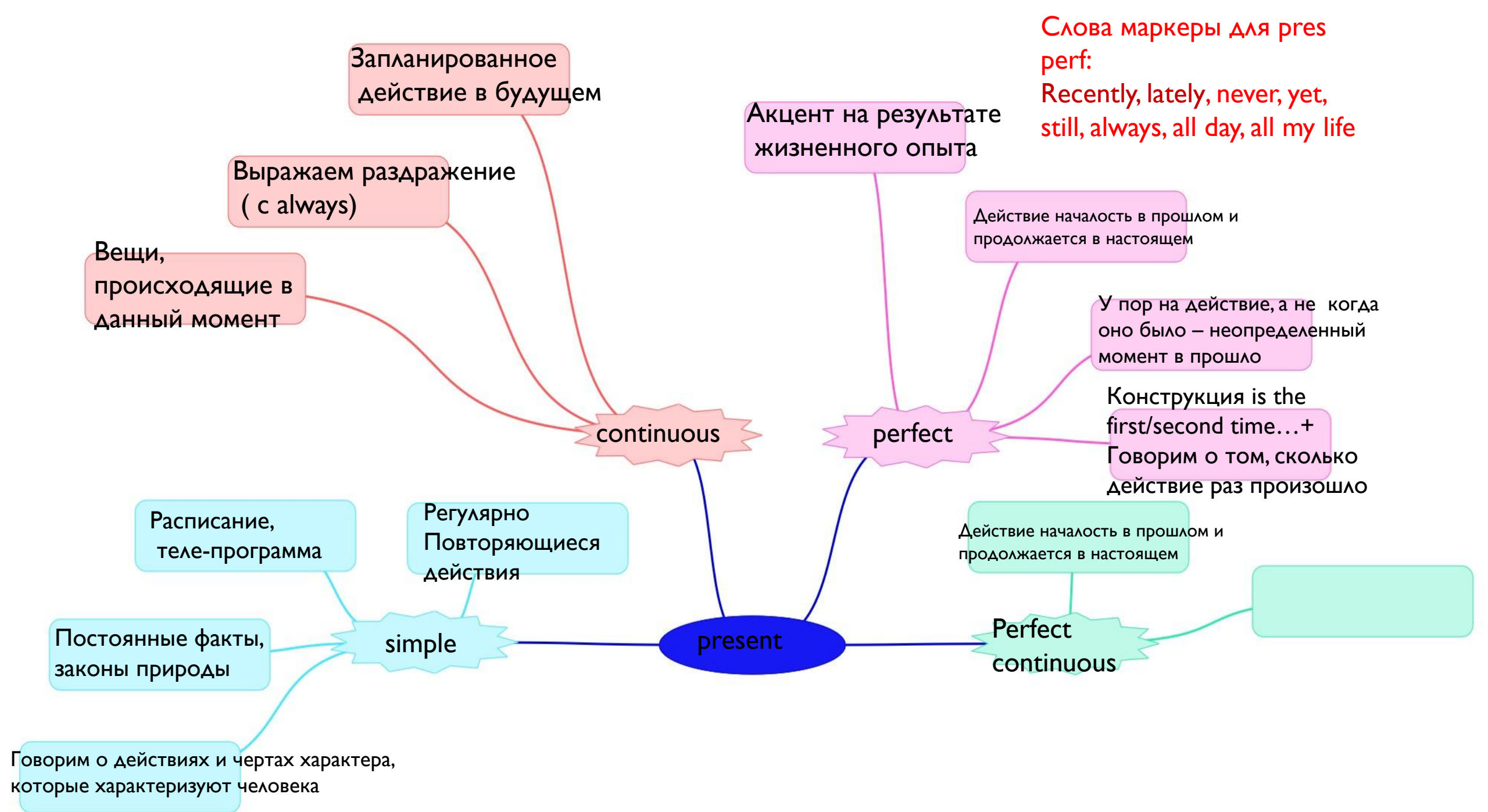
















СПАВНЕНИЕ PRES PERF И PRES PERF CONT

Also, to emphasize that something is short-term and perhaps temporary, we tend to use the present perfect continuous.

He's only *been working* here for a few weeks.

We usually use the present perfect simple and not the present perfect continuous to talk about states rather than actions with verbs like *be, have, know, seem*.

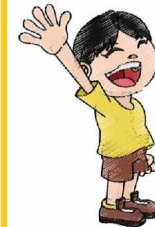
We've *known* each other since university.

She's *had* that laptop for over ten years!



STATIVE VERBS IN ENGLISH

POSSESSION	SENSE	EMOTION		MENTAL STATE		OTHERS
• Have • Own • Possess • Pack • Consist • Involve • Include • Contain	• Sound • Hear • Smell • See • Look • Taste • Touch • Feel	• Love • Like • Dislike • Hate • Adore • Prefer • Care • Mind • Want • Appreciate	• Need • Desire • Wish • Hope • Value	• Know • Believe • Doubt • Think • Suppose • Recognise • Forget • Remember • Imagine • Mean • Agree • Understand	• Disagree • Deny • Promise • Satisfy • Realise • Appear • Astonish • Please • Impress • Surprise • Concern	• Cost • Measure • Weigh • Owe • Seem • Fit • Depend • Matter

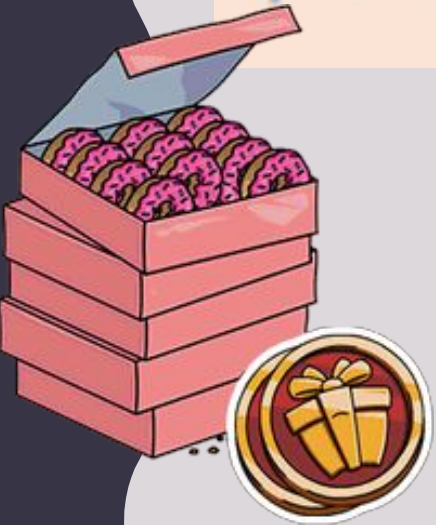


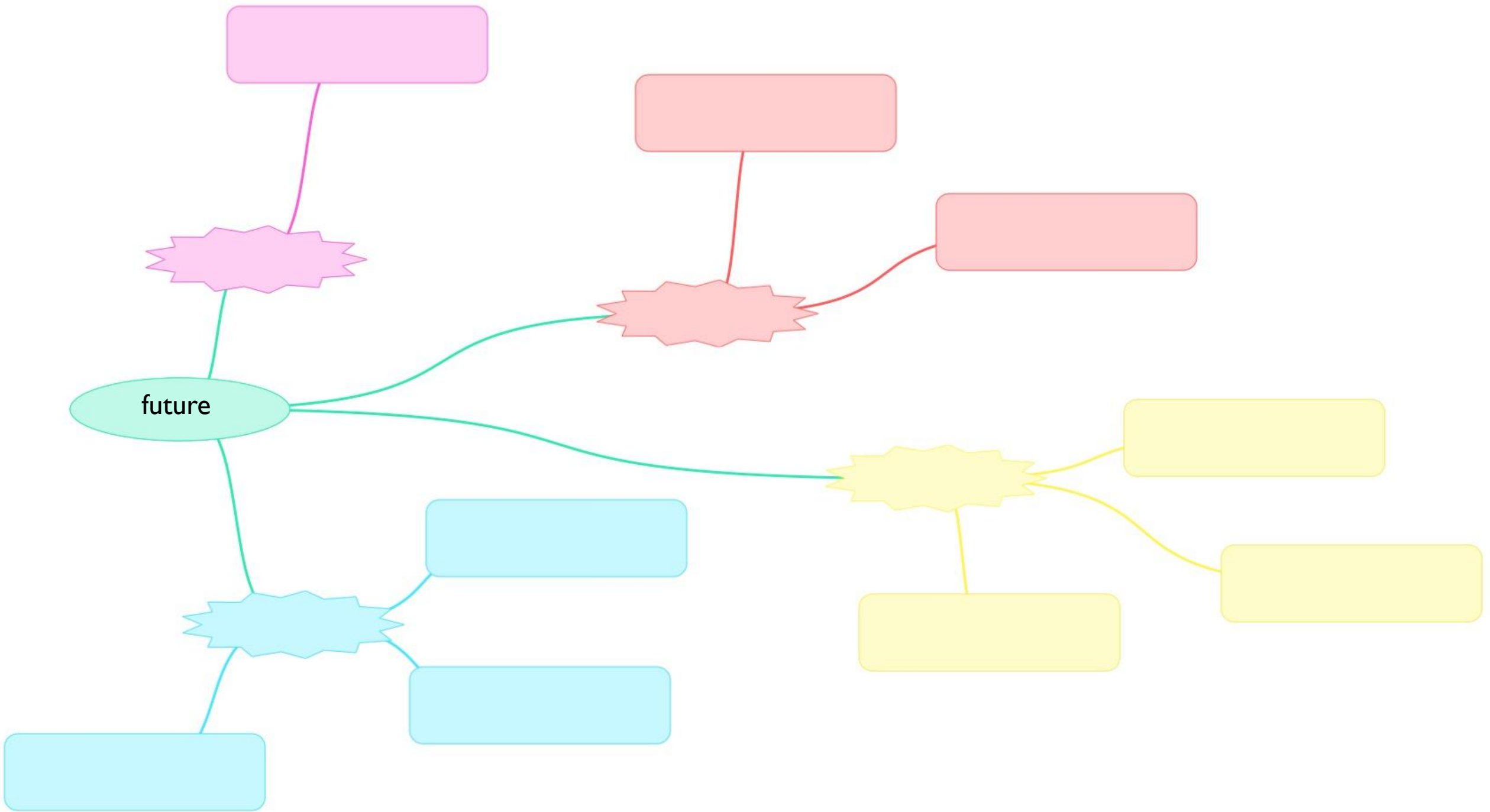
A decorative graphic on the left side of the image consisting of three parallel, wavy vertical lines. The outermost line is light purple, the middle line is a slightly darker shade of purple, and the innermost line is white. These lines create a sense of movement and depth.

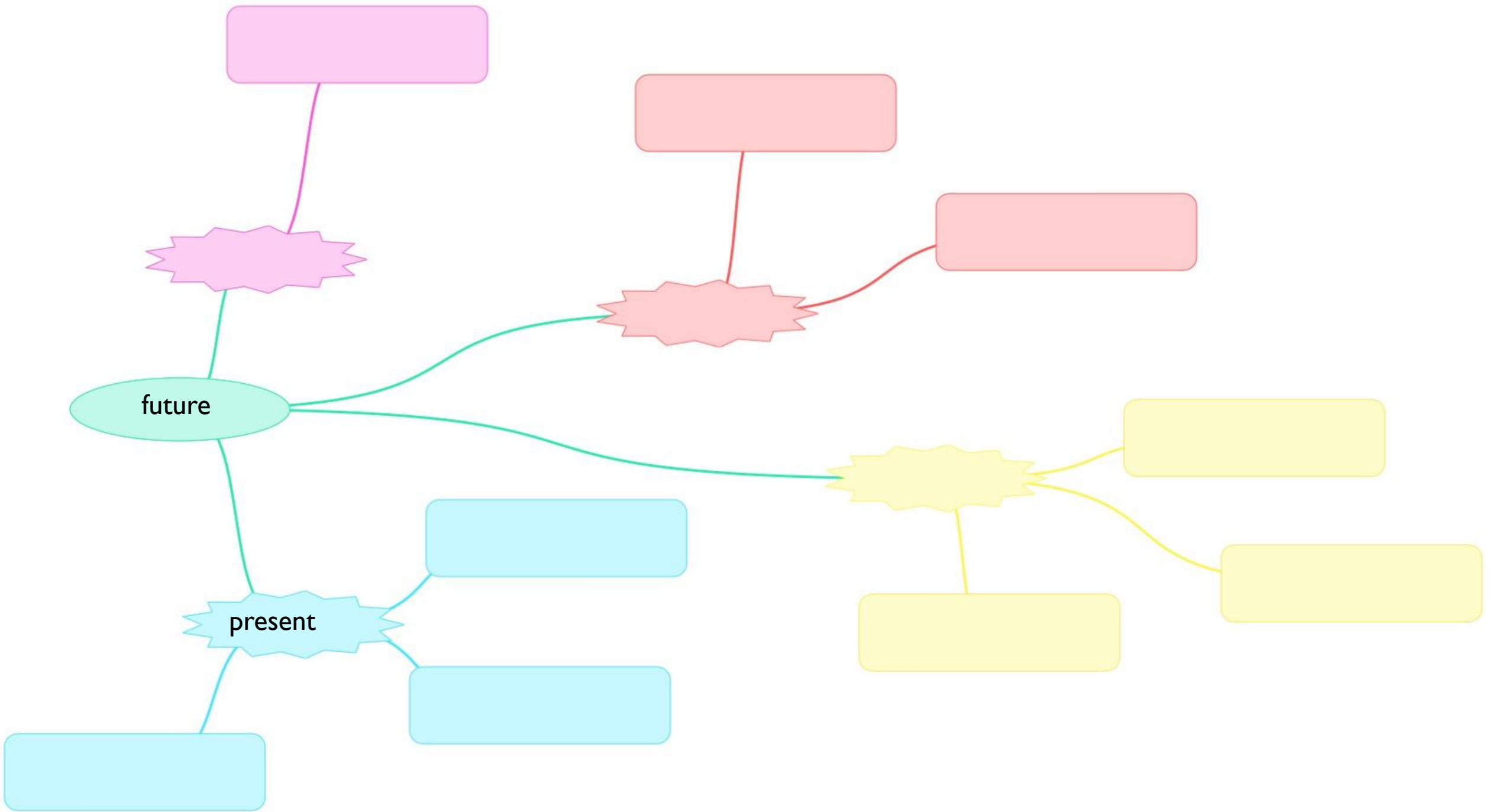
FUTURE

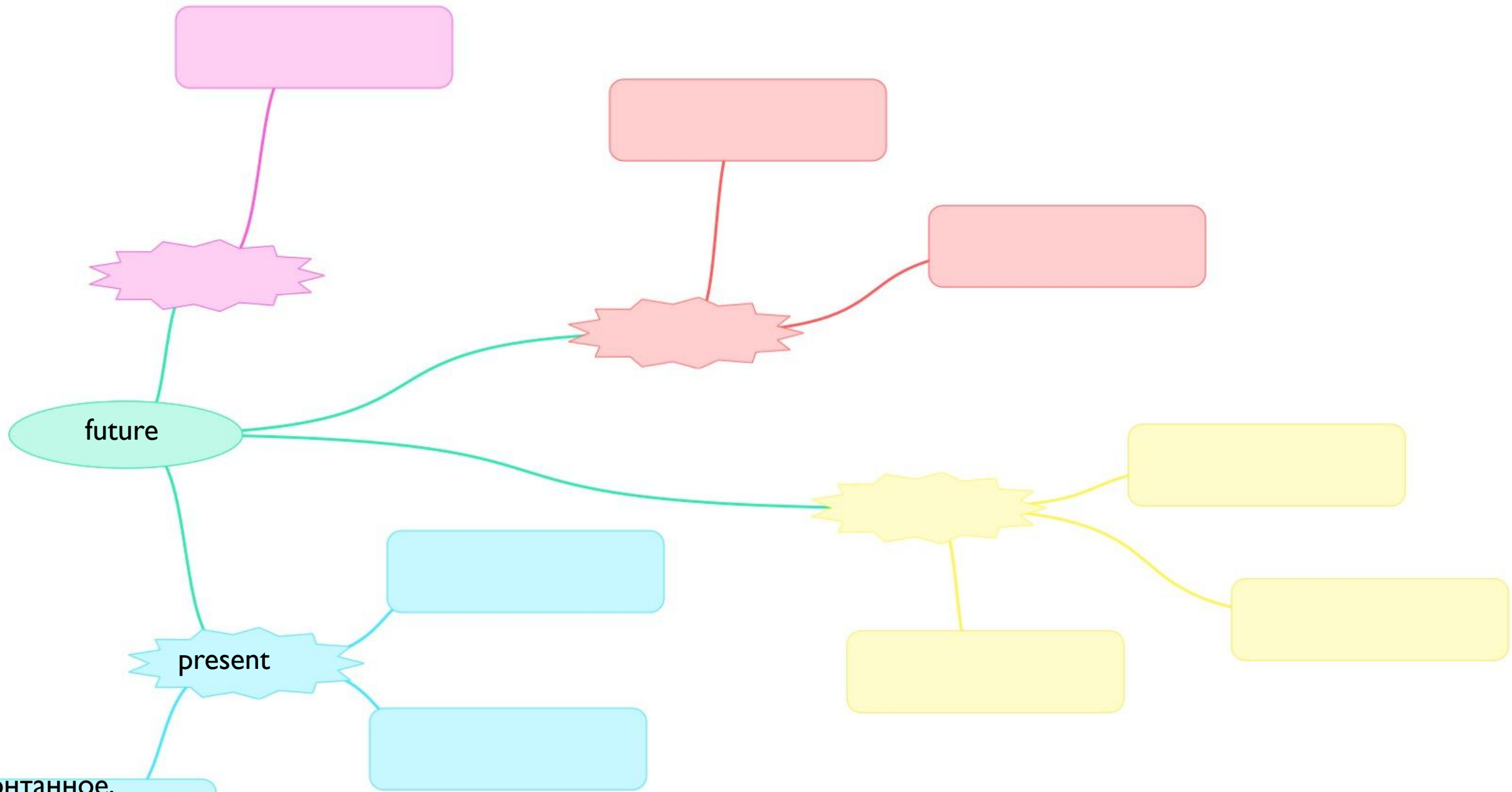
Future

Simple	Continious	Perfect	Prfect continuous
+ Will V	will be <u>Ving</u>	will have V3	will have been <u>Ving</u>
— Won't V	will not be <u>Ving</u>	will not have V3	will not have been <u>Ving</u>
? Will subject V	will subject be <u>Ving</u>	will subject have V3	will subject have been <u>Ving</u>



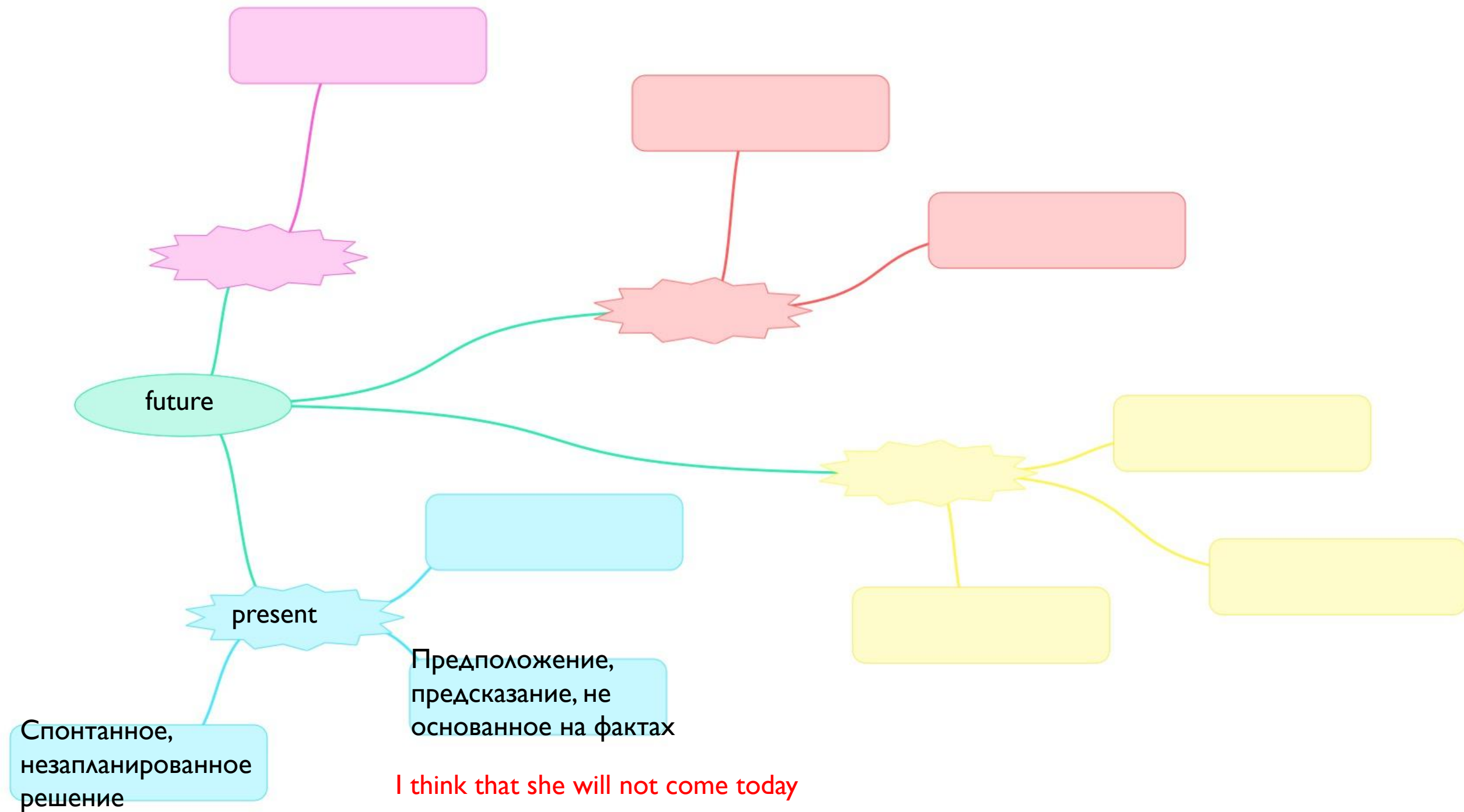


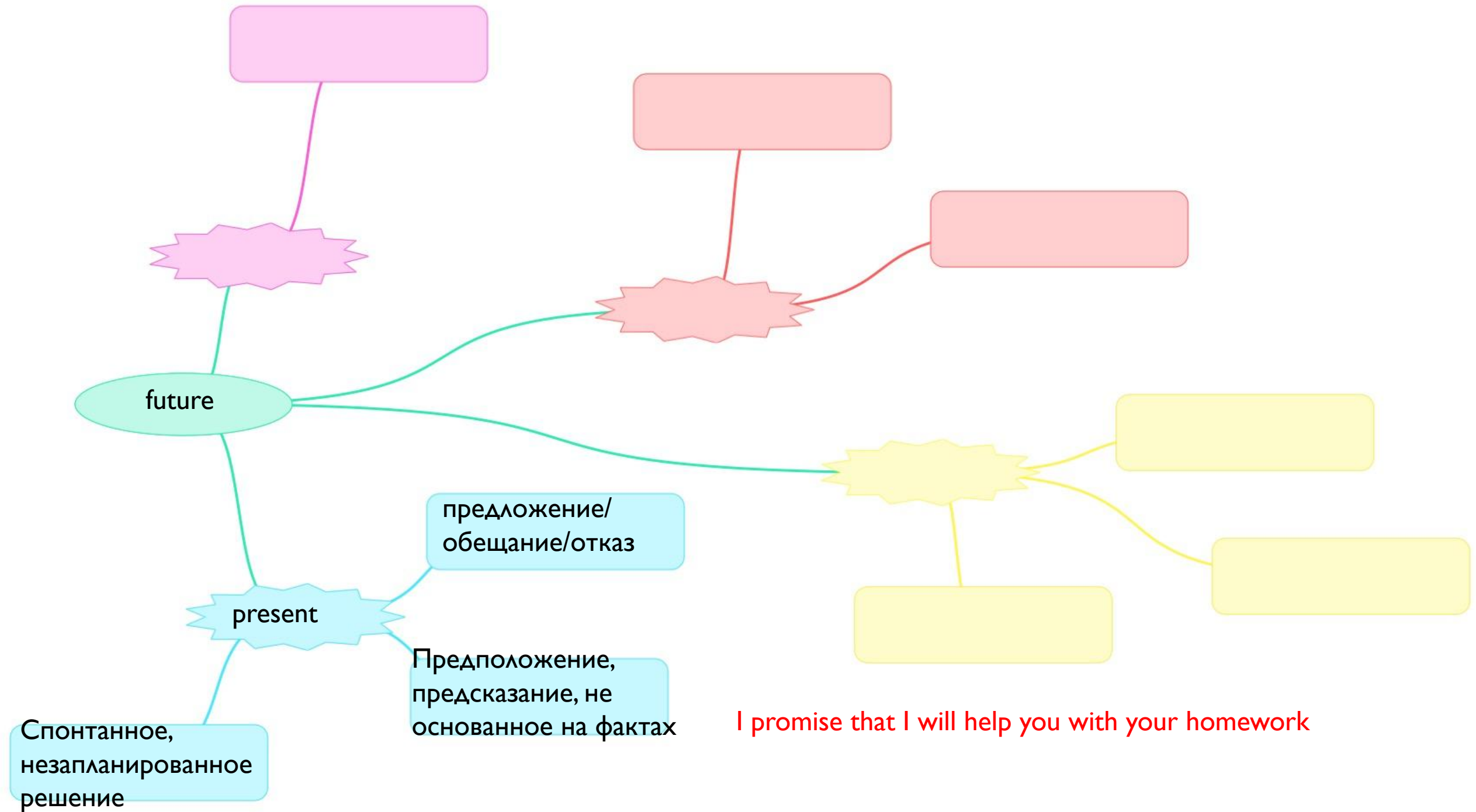


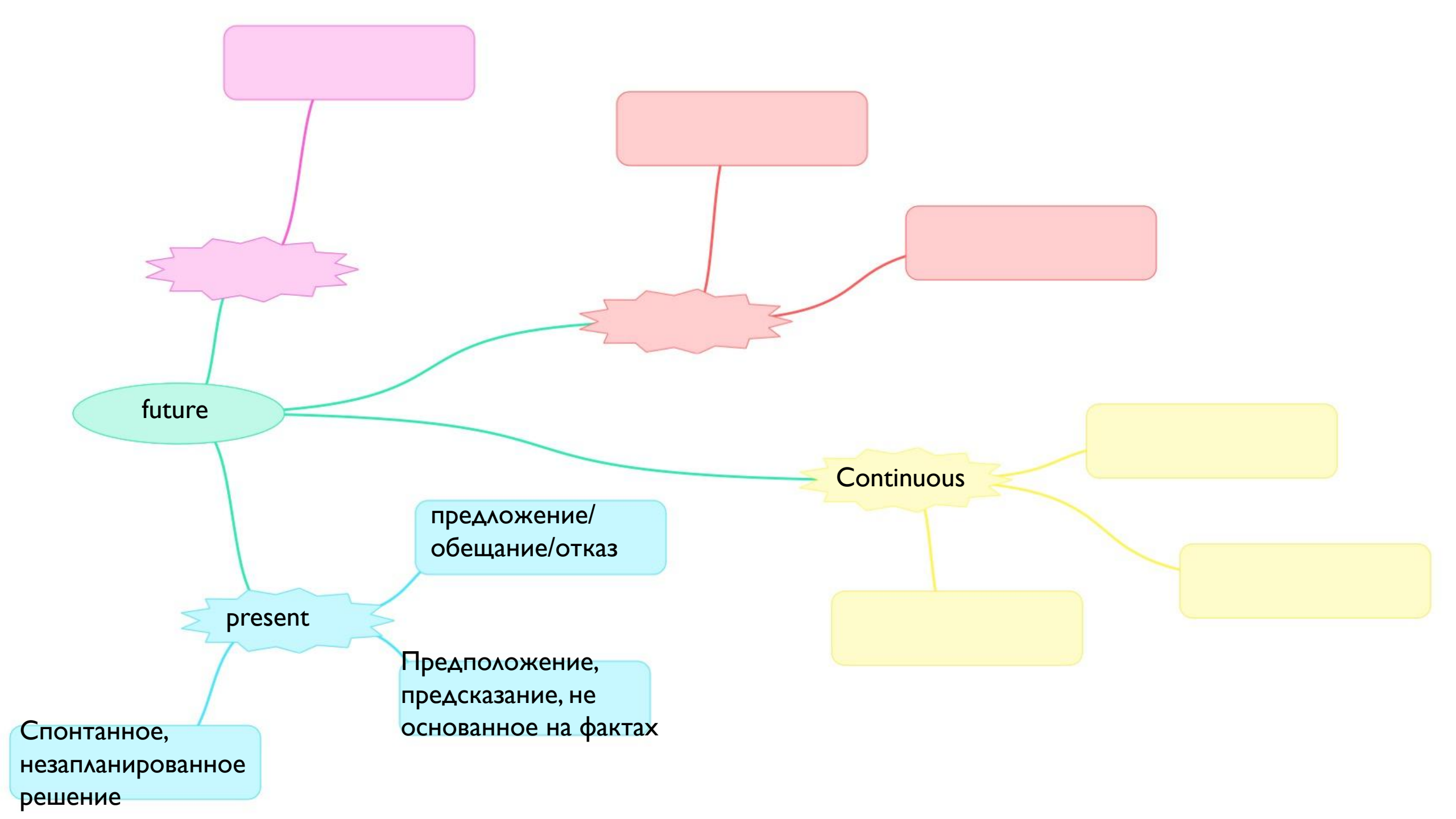


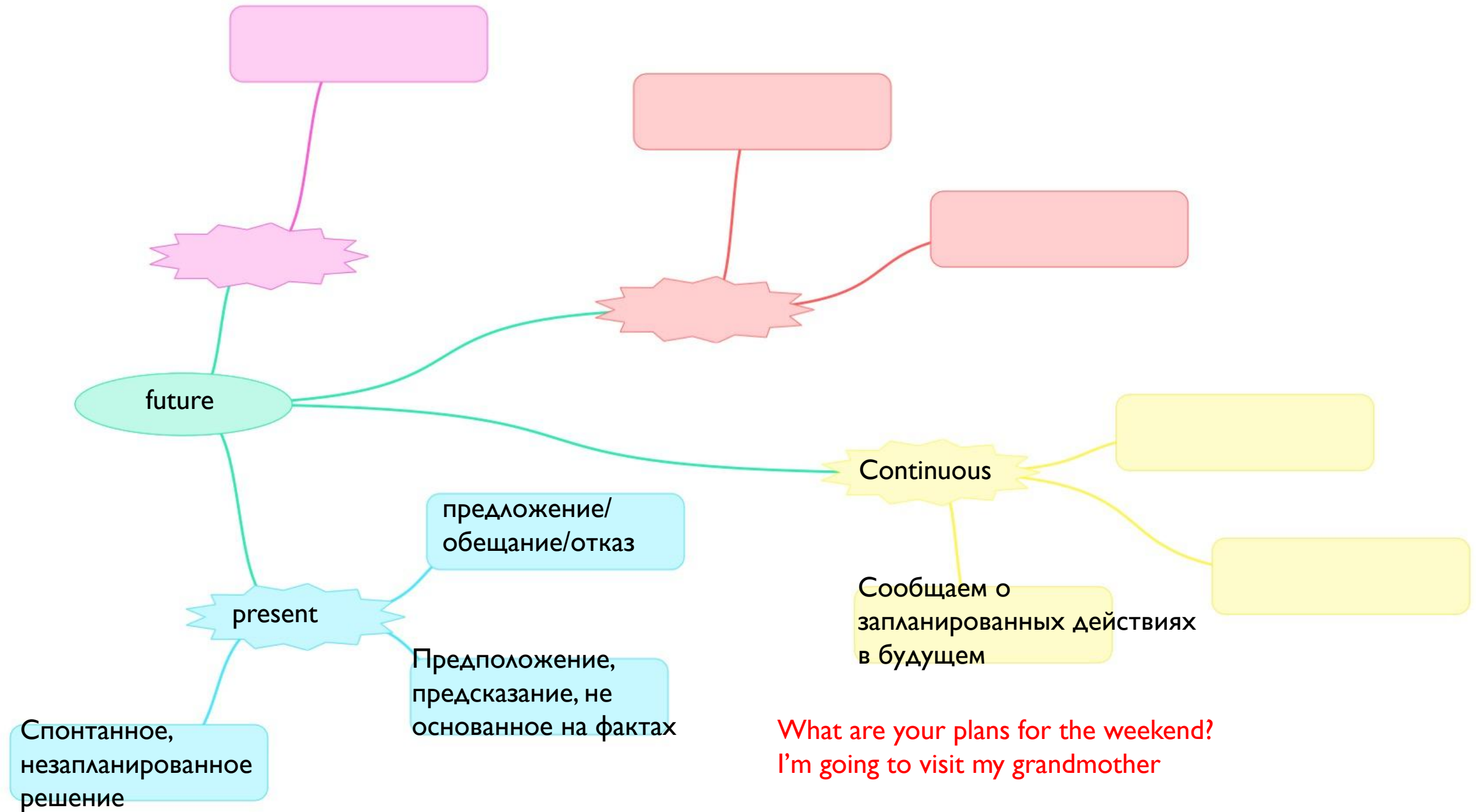
Спонтанное,
незапланированное
решение

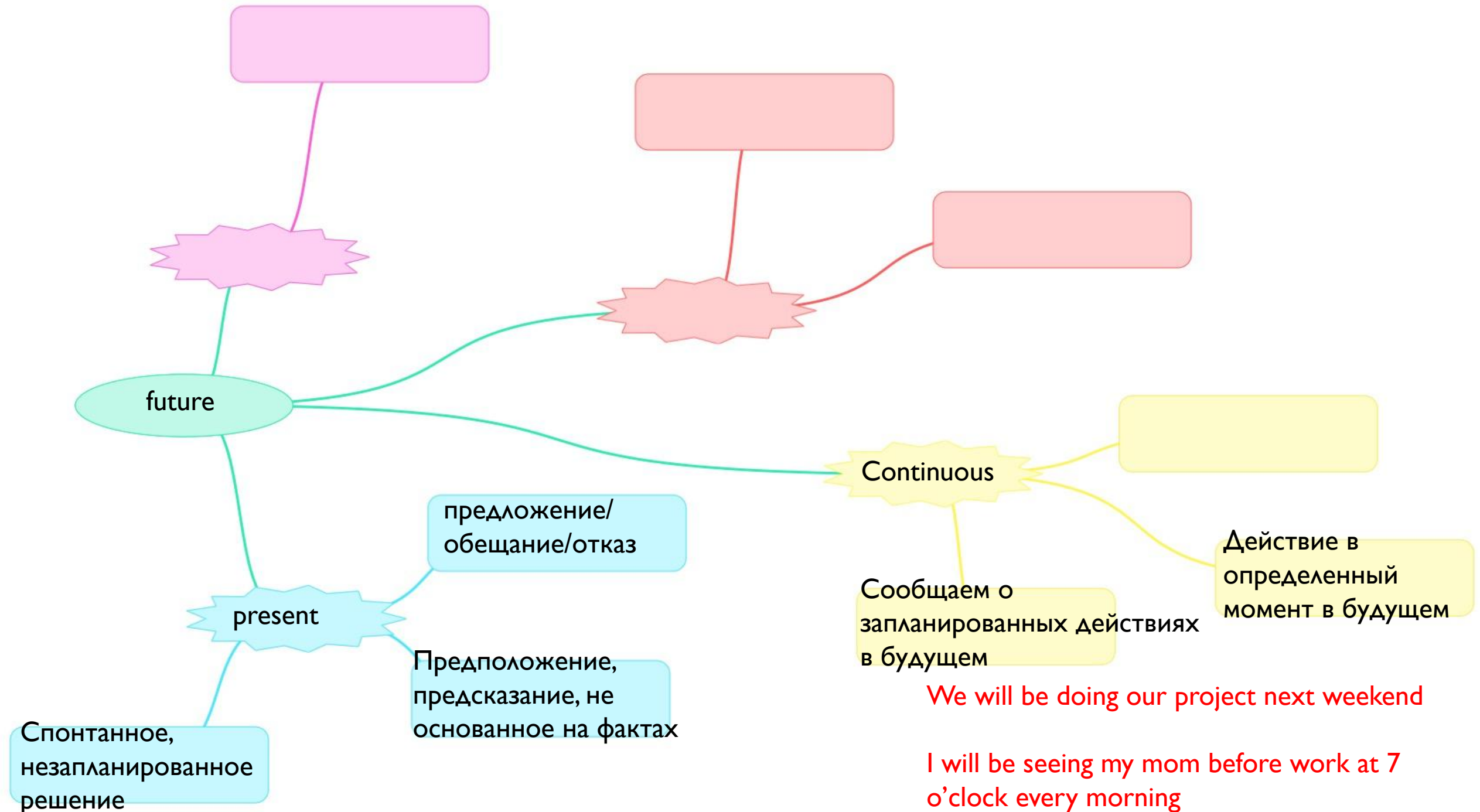
I want to eat, I will go to the shop

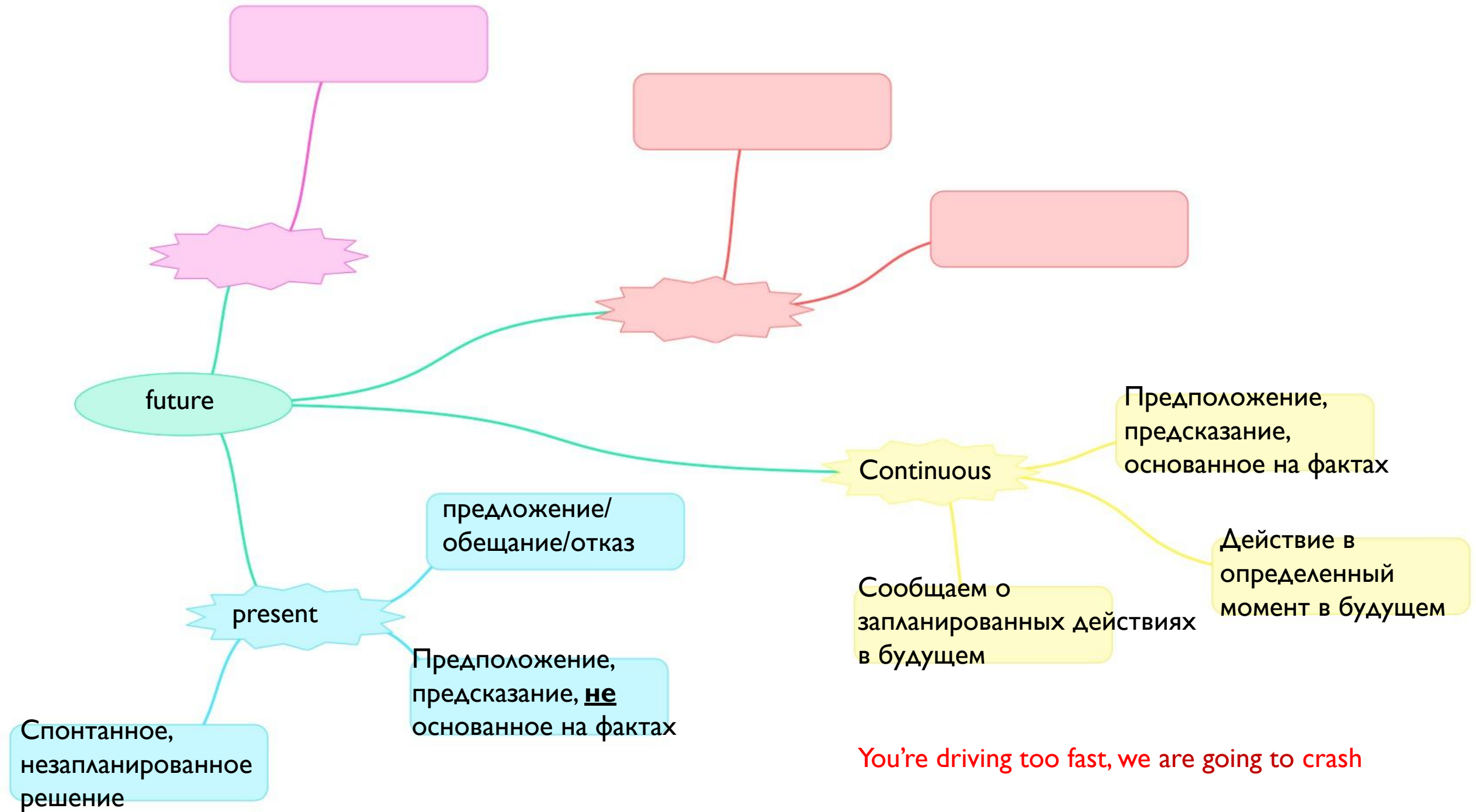


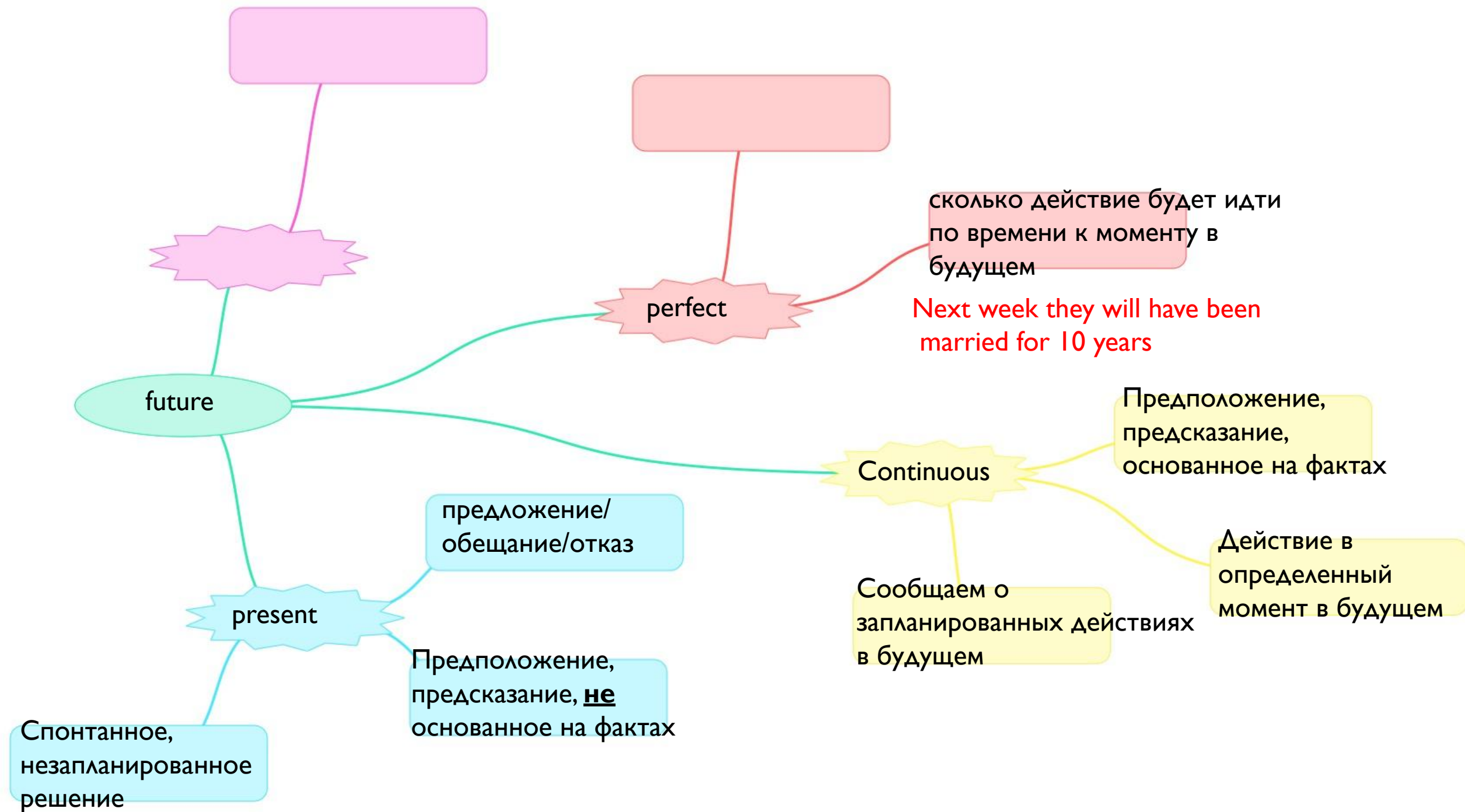












Завершенное к
определенному моменту
действие в будущем

I will have finished doing exercises by
9 a.m.

сколько действие будет идти
по времени к моменту в
будущем

perfect

Предположение,
предсказание,
основанное на фактах

Действие в
определенный
момент в будущем

Continuous

Сообщаем о
запланированных действиях
в будущем

future

предложение/
обещание/отказ

Предположение,
предсказание, **не**
основанное на фактах

present

Спонтанное,
незапланированное
решение

By/ when/ before
Завершенное к
определенному моменту
действие в будущем

сколько действие будет идти
по времени к моменту в
будущем

perfect

Предположение,
предсказание,
основанное на фактах

Действие в
определенный
момент в будущем

Continuous

Сообщаем о
запланированных действиях
в будущем

future

предложение/
обещание/отказ

Предположение,
предсказание, не
основанное на фактах

present

Спонтанное,
незапланированное
решение





ЧАСТЫЕ КЕЙСЫ НА ЕГЭ

JULIA SAID ME BYE, KISSED ME AND CLOSED THE DOOR

Story

1

Past simple



2

Past simple



3

Past simple

**NASTYA COOKED ME A CAKE BECAUSE HE
HAD PROMISED ME TO DO IT**

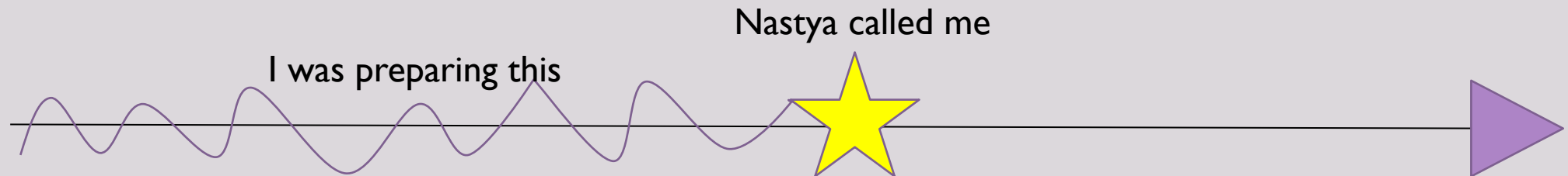


Past simple

Past perfect (действие
совершенное до past simple)

WHEN I WAS PREPARING THIS PRESENTATION, NASTYA CALLED ME

Действие в past simple прерывает действие в past continuous



WHEN NASTYA WAS EATING MY CAKE, I WAS CRYING

Past cont

Past cont

Past simple

Past simple

When the girl
opened the door,

she saw her
grandmother

СДЕЛАЕМ УПРАЖНЕНИЯ ДЛЯ ОТРАБОТКИ ЗНАНИЙ

The National Health Service in GB

- | | | |
|---|--|-----------------------|
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">19</div> | The NHS (the National Health Service) in GB _____ centrally and medical insurance is compulsory. | ORGANIZE |
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">20</div> | There are a number of private medical insurance schemes in the country. These days such schemes _____ increasingly popular as being more convenient. | BECOME |
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">21</div> | The modern _____ of the NHS are the same as those faced by equivalent systems in other countries. | DIFFICULTY |
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">22</div> | The number of old people needing medical care _____ dramatically since 1998. | GROW |
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">23</div> | But the country spends _____ money per person on health care than any other country in the western world. | LITTLE |
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">24</div> | One possible reason for this is the way that GPs _____. | PAY |
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">25</div> | The money which they get from the government _____ on the number of consultations they perform, it depends on the number of registered patients. | NOT
DEPEND |

СДЕЛАЕМ УПРАЖНЕНИЯ ДЛЯ ОТРАБОТКИ ЗНАНИЙ

Puppies for Sale

- | | | |
|----|--|-----------|
| 19 | A farmer had some puppies he needed to sell. He painted a sign _____ the pups and set about nailing it to a post on the edge of his yard. | ADVERTISE |
| 20 | While he _____ the last nail into the post, he felt a tug on his overalls and saw a little boy. | DRIVE |
| 21 | 'Mister,' he said, '_____ (you) to sell your puppies? I would like to choose one.' | WANT |
| 22 | As the dogs made their way to the fence, the little boy _____ a small puppy hobbling behind the others. | CHOOSE |
| 23 | 'Son,' said the farmer, 'if you buy that puppy, he _____ able to run and play with you like these other dogs.' | NOT BE |
| 24 | The little boy rolled up one leg of his trousers and showed the farmer a steel brace running down both sides of his leg, which _____ to a specially made shoe. | ATTACH |
| 25 | He said, 'You see sir, I _____ run well myself, and he will need someone who understands.' | NOT CAN |

СДЕЛАЕМ УПРАЖНЕНИЯ ДЛЯ ОТРАБОТКИ ЗНАНИЙ

Tricks on April Fool's Day

19

In 1698, a number of Londoners received invitations to see the lions washed in the Thames. It happened on April Fool's Day. However, the same trick _____ in 1860, and again a lot of curious Londoners came to enjoy the lions washed. **REPEAT**

20

In 1957 BBC Television played an even _____ joke on its viewers. **HILARIOUS**

21

It showed a film about a spaghetti crop _____ in Southern Switzerland. **GROW**

22

While agricultural workers _____ long strands of spaghetti from bushes, the presenter of the film commented on the uniform length of the spaghetti and on the successful cultivation of 'these vegetables'. **PICK**

23

After the programme had finished, there _____ a lot of calls from curious TV viewers. **BE**

24

Obviously, those people _____ the joke. **NOT GET**

25

They wanted to know where they _____ buy spaghetti bushes. **CAN**

До скорых
встреч,
друзья!

