

# SUBCULTURE

A <u>subculture</u> is a part of social (public) culture. It is a social group of people which is different from <u>predominant</u> one.

There are many subcultures in the world.

For example, **Rastafari**.



subculture ['sʌb,kʌltʃə] - субкультура predominant [prɪ'dɔmɪnənt] - доминирующий, численно преобладающий, преимущественный

Rastafari [,ræstə'fɑ:rɪ] - растафари, растафарианство

### **RASTAFARI**



Rastafari is a <u>religious</u> <u>instruction</u>. It has appeared among <u>Negroes</u> of the island <u>Jamaica</u> at the beginning of the XX<sup>th</sup> century.

The cause of <u>appearance</u> was the struggle for <u>existence</u>, for equal rights of Negroes and white men.

religious [rɪʾlɪʤəs] – религиозный instruction [ɪnʾstrʌkʃ(ə)n] – учение, обучение, преподавание Negro [ˈniːgrəu] – темнокожий, негритянский Jamaica [ʤəʾmeɪkə] – Ямайка арреагаnce [əʾpɪərəns] – появление, возникновение

existence [ɪg'zɪst(ə)ns] – существование, наличие

# RASTAFARIAN

Rastafarians respect and admire the only God Jah. They think the last Ethiopian emperor Haile Selassie The First is incarnation of the only God Jah.



Rastafarian [,ræstə'feərɪən] – растафарианец, последователь учения растафари

only ['əunlɪ] - единственный, единый

Ethiopian [,i:θɪ'əupɪən] – эфиопский

emperor ['emp(ə)rə] – император

incarnation [,ɪnkɑ:'neɪʃ(ə)n] – воплощение, олицетворение

# RASTA GOAL

Rastafarians of all the world have the main general (common) problem. It's the development of Rastafari for people of different colours of skin.



development [dɪ'veləpmənt] – развитие, расширение skin [skɪn] – кожа, шкура

# RASTA CLOTHING

What do Rastafarians wear?

At first they wore linen shits like sacks and trousers.

Now they wear **convenient** jeans, vests with leaves of hemp, berets of three colours: red, yellow and green like Ethiopian flag.

convenient [kən'vi:nɪənt] – удобный, подходящей



# **RASTA CLOTHING**









# **RASTA HAIR**

Every person usually has dreads.

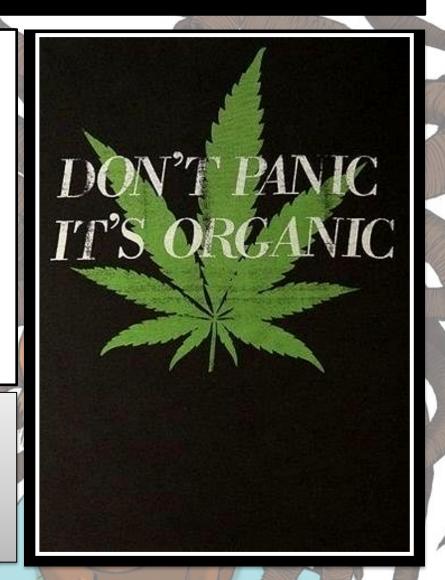
Dreads are long plaiting locks rubbed with wax.



### **RASTA**

Rastafarians should like people, smoke <u>marijuana</u>, (do nothing) <u>idle</u> away their time, <u>philosophize</u>, play drums, have dreads, listen to reggae, tell other persons about Rastafari.

marijuana [,mærɪ'wɑːnə] – марихуана idle ['aɪdl] - бесполезный philosophize [fɪ'lɔsəfaɪz] филосовствовать



### RASTA

It can't be eaten pork, <u>molluses</u>, salt, fish without <u>scales</u>, to drink wine or rum, cow's milk, to wear clothes of someone else's (of other person), to eat food cooked by somebody else's, to play games of chance, to touch (dead persons) <u>corpses</u>, to <u>preach</u> (to advocate) to <u>unworthy</u> persons.

mollusc ['mɔləsk] – моллюск scale [skeɪl] – чешуя, шелуха corpse [kɔ:ps] – труп, мертвец preach [pri:tʃ] – проповедовать, поучать, читать наставления unworthy [ʌn'wɜ:ðɪ] – недостойный, низкий, незаслуженный

### RASTA

Rastafarians have three Rasta-holydays:

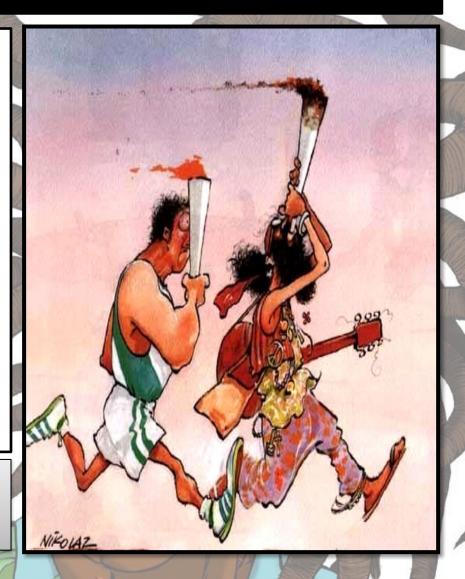
\* The 6 of February is Bob Marli's birthday

\* The 23 of July is Haile Selassie's birthday

\* The 2 of November is Haile Selassie's

### coronation.

coronation [,kɔrə'neɪʃ(ə)n] - коронация



Here's a little song I wrote
You might want to sing it
note for note
Don't worry, be happy
In every life we have some trouble
When you worry you make it double
Don't worry, be happy
Don't worry, be happy now

#### Refrain:

Oo, oo-oo-oo, oo-oo-oo, oo-oo-oo-oo Oon't worry

00-00-00-00-00

Be happy

00-00-00-00

Don't worry, be happy

#### Refrain

Ain't got no place to lay your head Somebody came and took your bed Don't worry, be happy The landlord say your rent is late He may have to litigate Don't worry, be happy Look at me, I'm happy

#### Refrain

Give you my phone number When you worry, call me, I make you happy

#### Refrain

Ain't got no cash, ain't got no style
Ain't got no gal to make you smile
But don't worry, be happy
'Cause when you worry, your face will
frown

And that will bring everybody down So don't worry, be happy Don't worry, be happy now

#### Refrain

Now there is this song I wrote
I hope you learned it note for note
Like good little children
Don't worry, be happy
Listen to what I say
In your life expect some trouble
When you worry you make it double
Don't worry, be happy, be happy now
Refrain

