

# **DIRECT AND**

# INDIRECT SPEECH



## **DIRECT SPEECH**

Direct/quoted speech, involves quoting the exact words uttered by the person, within inverted commas or quotation marks.

#### For example:

- She said, "I won't be coming home tonight".
- Tom said, "There's a tiger outside the window."

### **INDIRECT SPEECH**

Indirect/reported speech, on the other

hand, does not have to be within quotes or reported word-to-word.

#### For example:

- · She told him that she was happy.
- · He told me that he was tired.



#### Write down this rule.

Direct speech - Сөйлеуші өз сөзінің ішінде біреудің айтқан сөзін дәл сол күйінде, ешбір өзгеріссіз беруі Indirect speech - Сөйлеуші тарапынан өзгеріске ұшырап, біреудің сөзінің тек мазмұнын ғана сақтап жеткізу.

Төл сөзді (direct speech) төлеу сөзге (indirect speech) айналдырғанда болатын өзгерістерді жазып алыңыз:

#### **Direct Speech**

Present Simple: "I go to school"

Present Cont: "They are studying"

Present Perfect: "She has been in

London"

Past Simple: "I saw a good film

yesterday"

Past Cont: "They were watching TV "

Past Perfect: "The robber had ran away"

Future: "You'll pass your driving test "

Can: "I can ski on that hill"

May: "I may be late"

Must (obligation): "You must study

harder"

Must (deduction): "He must be ill"

#### Reported Speech

Past Simple: He said he went to school

Past Cont: She said they were studying

Past Perfect: John said she had been in

London

Past Perfect: He said he had seen a good film the

day before

Past Perfect Cont: They said they had been

watching TV.

Past Perfect: They said the robber had run away.

Conditional: The teacher assured he would pass

his driving test.

Could: He said he could ski on that hill.

Might: She said she might be late.

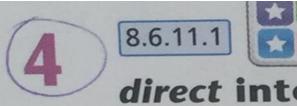
Had to: My mother said that I had to study harder.

Must: The boss said he must be ill.



# Tense, Direct & Reported Speech

Tense	<b>Direct Speech</b>	Reported Speech
Present Simple	I like ice cream.	He said that he liked ice cream.
Present Continuous	I am living in Paris.	He said that he was living in Paris.
Past Simple	l bought a car.	He said he bought a car.
Past Continuous	I was walking along the Street.	He said he had been walking along the Street
Present Perfect	I haven't seen Mary.	He said he hadn't seen Mary.
Past Perfect	I had taken Spanish lessons before.	He said he had taken Spanish lessons before
Will	l'Il see you later.	He said he would see me later.
Would	I would help, but	He said he would help but
Can	I can speak perfect Spanish.	He said he could speak perfect Spanish.
Could	I could swim when I was four.	He said he could swim when he was four.
Should	I should call my mother	He said he should call her mother.
Might	I might be late.	He said he might be late.



## 8.6.11.1 Rewrite the sentences from direct into reported speech.

- "I'll finish work in two hours," said Sezim.
- "I got a job at Disneyland," he said to us.
- "I passed all of my examinations," Bota said. 3
- "We had a great meeting," they said.
- "I don't want to go to work," said Nurlybek.
- 6 "Gulmira was working until 4:00 pm yesterday afternoon," Bibigul told Aru.
- "I haven't finished my project yet," said Jane.
- "Kanat finished school and he's looking for a job," Nursultan said to Timur.