# Official symbols of sudan

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# The flag

was adopted on 20 May 1970 and consists of a horizontal red-white-black tricolour with a green triangle at the hoist.

red: symbolizes the blood of the nation's martyrs

White: it is a symbol of purity and loyalty, peace and harmony.

Black: courage and pride in the homeland, and also symbolizes belonging to the brown continent.

Green: the country's growth and natural wealth



#### The emblem

The secretary bird was chosen for its strength, intelligence and beauty,

The secretary bird is also considered one of the hawks refusing to tame it



## Official song

The poem was chosen among other poems that participated in a general competition about poetic works praising the strength of the Sudan Defense Force in 1955. When Sudan gained independence in 1956, the first four verses of the poem were chosen to be the national anthem.

#### Lyrics

We are God's soldiers, soldiers of homeland
If called for redemption, we did not betray
We defy death upon ordeals
We buy glory at the most expensive price
This land is ours
May our Sudan live, an edifice among the nations
O Sons of the Sudan this is your symbol,
carries the burden and protecting your land

# The capital of Sudan is Khartoum

The history of the Khartoum as the capital goes back to the first decades of the nineteenth century during the period of the Ottoman Egyptian rule in Sudan, when it was taken as the country's capital.

Khartoum has a population of 2,682,431 people, and thus it is the sixth most populous city in Africa

Khartoum contains the most important museums of the country, and it contains the University of Khartoum, which is the first university in Sudan, the Republican Palace, and the beaches



#### Resources in Sudan

Sudan is a vast country rich in natural resources. Agricultural (with fertile lands), animal, mineral, vegetative and aquatic. The main dependence of Sudan is agriculture. It is 80% of the population's activity. It also depends on industry, especially agricultural industries.