



International Courts

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International Courts

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The International Court of Justice, which has its seat in The Hague, is the principal judicial organ of the United Nations

LATEST DECISIONS



Order of 13 June 2017

Fixing of time-limits: Memorial and Counter-Memorial
Jadhav Case (India v. Pakistan)

Order of 18 May 2017

Request for the indication of provisional measures
Jadhav Case (India v. Pakistan)

Order of 12 May 2017

Fixing of time-limits: Memorial and Counter-Memorial
Application of the International Convention for the Suppression of the Financing of Terrorism and of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Ukraine v. Russian Federation)



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Cases



CASES

- List of All Cases
- Pending cases
- Contentious cases
- Contentious cases organized by State
- Contentious cases organized by incidental proceedings
- Advisory proceedings
- Judgments, Advisory Opinions and Orders

The Court has a twofold role: to settle, in accordance with international law, legal disputes submitted to it by States (contentious cases) and to give advisory opinions (advisory procedures) on legal questions referred to it by duly authorized United Nations organs and specialized agencies.

In contentious proceedings, when a dispute is brought before the Court by a unilateral application filed by one State against another State, the names of the parties in the official title of the case are separated by the abbreviation *v.* for the Latin versus (e.g., *Cameroon v. Nigeria*). When a dispute is submitted to the Court on the basis of a special agreement between two States, the names of the parties are separated by an oblique stroke (e.g., *Indonesia/Malaysia*).

The first case entered in the General List of the Court (*Corfu Channel (United Kingdom v. Albania)*) was submitted on 22 May 1947.

Between 22 May 1947 and 1 January 2018, 170 cases were entered in the General List.



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Contentious cases organized by incidental proceedings



Provisional measures

- Anglo-Iranian Oil Co. (United Kingdom v. Iran)
- Interhandel (Switzerland v. United States of America)
- Fisheries Jurisdiction (United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland v. Iceland)
- Fisheries Jurisdiction (Federal Republic of Germany v. Iceland)
- Nuclear Tests (Australia v. France)
- Nuclear Tests (New Zealand v. France)
- Trial of Pakistani Prisoners of War (Pakistan v. India)
- Aegean Sea Continental Shelf (Greece v. Turkey)
- United States Diplomatic and Consular Staff in Tehran (United States of America v. Iran)
- Frontier Dispute (Burkina Faso/Republic of Mali)
- Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v. United States of America)
- Border and Transborder Armed Actions (Nicaragua v. Honduras)
- Arbitral Award of 31 July 1989 (Guinea-Bissau v. Senegal)
- Passage through the Great Belt (Finland v. Denmark)
- Questions of Interpretation and Application of the 1971 Montreal Convention arising from the Aerial Incident at Lockerbie (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v. United Kingdom)
- Questions of Interpretation and Application of the 1971 Montreal Convention arising from the Aerial Incident at Lockerbie (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v. United States of America)

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Looking at a case

Obligations concerning Negotiations relating to Cessation of the Nuclear Arms Race and to Nuclear Disarmament (Marshall Islands v. United Kingdom)

OVERVIEW OF THE CASE

On 24 April 2014, the Marshall Islands filed a number of Applications, including one against the United Kingdom. It accuses the latter of not fulfilling its obligations relating to the cessation of the nuclear arms race at an early date and to nuclear disarmament.

The Marshall Islands contends more specifically that the United Kingdom is in breach of Article VI of the Treaty on Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT), to which they are both party. According to this Article, each party “undertakes to pursue negotiations in good faith on effective measures relating to cessation of the nuclear arms race at an early date and to nuclear disarmament, and on a treaty on general and complete disarmament under strict and effective international control”.

The Applicant further accuses the United Kingdom, inter alia, of opposing United Nations General Assembly resolutions calling for such negotiations to begin; engaging in “negative and obstructive” conduct with regard to the cessation of the nuclear arms race at an early date; and repeatedly declaring its intention to rely on its nuclear arsenal for decades to come.

By an Order of 16 June 2014, the Court fixed 16 March 2015 and 16 December 2015 as the respective time-limits for the filing of a Memorial by the Marshall Islands and a Counter-Memorial by the United Kingdom.

On 15 June 2015, i.e., within the three-month time-limit provided for in Article 79, paragraph 1, of the Rules of Court, the United Kingdom raised certain preliminary objections in the case. Under the provisions of Article 79, paragraph 5, of the Rules of Court, the proceedings on the merits were consequently suspended and the President of the Court, by an Order dated 19 June 2015, fixed 15 October 2015 as the time-limit within which the Marshall Islands might present a written statement of

[← Cases](#) [← Previous](#) [Next →](#)

Overview of the case
Institution of proceedings
Preliminary objections
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Permanent Court of International Justice




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The first case entered in the General List of the Court (Corfu Channel (United Kingdom *v.* Albania)) was submitted on 22 May 1947.

From 22 May 1947 to 1 June 2017, 168 cases were entered in the General List.



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The establishment of the Permanent Court of International Justice (PCIJ), the predecessor of the International Court of Justice, was provided for in the Covenant of the League of Nations. It held its inaugural sitting in 1922 and was dissolved in 1946. The work of the PCIJ, the first permanent international tribunal with general jurisdiction, made possible the clarification of a number of aspects of international law, and contributed to its development.

Between 1922 and 1940 the PCIJ dealt with 29 contentious cases between States, and delivered 27 advisory opinions.

The Reports of Series A, B and A/B (from 1931) contain the decisions (Judgments, Advisory Opinions and Orders) delivered by the Permanent Court of International Justice from 1922 to 1940.

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In December 2012, in keeping with its wish to commemorate the 90th anniversary of the inauguration of the PCIJ, the Registry of the ICJ has republished an explanatory book on the history and work of the first permanent international tribunal. The electronic version of this trilingual book (English, Spanish, French) is available online. The print version is now on sale and can be ordered by e-mail (price: 65 euros excl. shipping costs. In your e-mail, please mention: sales



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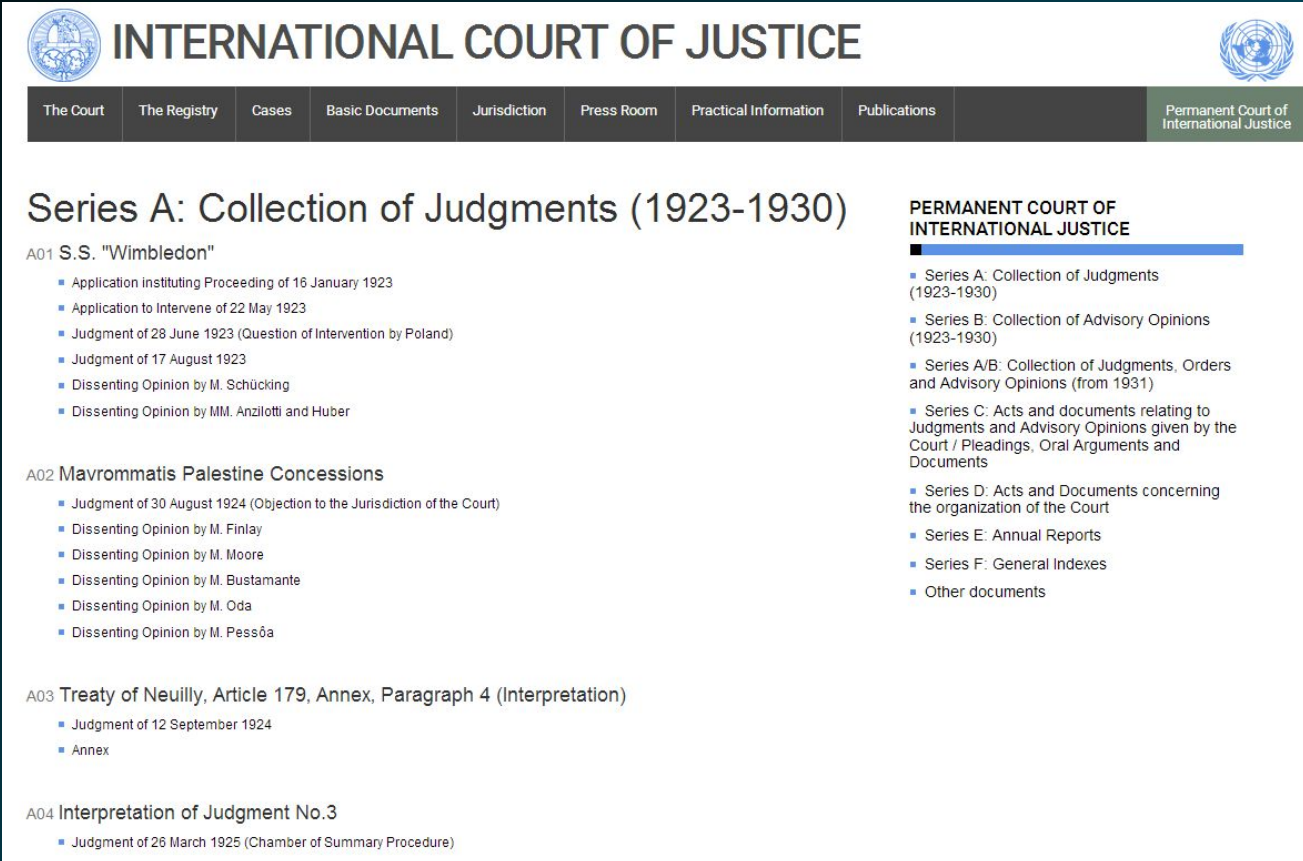

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- Application instituting Proceeding of 16 January 1923
- Application to Intervene of 22 May 1923
- Judgment of 28 June 1923 (Question of Intervention by Poland)
- Judgment of 17 August 1923
- Dissenting Opinion by M. Schücking
- Dissenting Opinion by MM. Anzilotti and Huber

A02 Mavrommatis Palestine Concessions

- Judgment of 30 August 1924 (Objection to the Jurisdiction of the Court)
- Dissenting Opinion by M. Finlay
- Dissenting Opinion by M. Moore
- Dissenting Opinion by M. Bustamante
- Dissenting Opinion by M. Oda
- Dissenting Opinion by M. Pessôa

A03 Treaty of Neuilly, Article 179, Annex, Paragraph 4 (Interpretation)

- Judgment of 12 September 1924
- Annex

A04 Interpretation of Judgment No.3


- Judgment of 26 March 1925 (Chamber of Summary Procedure)

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- Request for an Advisory Opinion
- Advisory Opinion of 31 July 1922

B02 Competence of the ILO in regard to International Regulation of the Conditions of the Labour of Persons Employed in Agriculture

- Advisory Opinion of 12 August 1922 (including the text of the declaration of Judge Weiss)
- Request for Advisory Opinion

B03 Competence of the ILO to Examine Proposal for the Organization and Development of the Methods of Agricultural Production

- Advisory Opinion of 12 August 1922
- Request for Advisory Opinion

B04 Nationality Decrees Issued in Tunis and Morocco

- Request for an Advisory Opinion
- Advisory Opinion of 7 February 1923

B05 Status of Eastern Carelia

- Request for Advisory Opinion
- Advisory Opinion of 23 July 1923 (including the text of the joint declaration by Judge Weiss, Judge Nyholm, Judge de Bustamante)

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**Second Annual Report from the Permanent Court of International Justice
(15 June 1925—15 June 1926), Series E, No. 2, pp. 99–136**

A. THE SO-CALLED CASE OF THE FACTORY AT CHORZÓW

B. THE LARGE RURAL ESTATES

(1) Case of Count Nikolaus Ballestrem.

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
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new CASE OF JÚLIUS ÞÓR SIGURÐORSSON v. ICELAND

38797/17 | Available only in [English](#) | Judgment (Merits and Just Satisfaction) | Court (Second Section) | 16/07/2019

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Strasbourg Case-Law

Rules of Court

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Conclusion

Res Num

Date

Separate Opinion(s)

Domestic Law

International Law and Other Relevant Material

Keywords

Request Number


SEARCH

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CRITERIA **CLEAR ALL** Document Collection: Grand Chamber OR Cha...

 new CASE OF JÚLIUS ÞÓR SIGURÐÓRSSON v. ICELAND

Inter-American Court of Human Rights


<http://www.corteidh.or.cr/corte/index.cfm?lang=en>



Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos
Inter-American Court of Human Rights


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ESP | ENG



CONVENCIÓN AMERICANA SOBRE DERECHOS HUMANOS SUSCRITA EN LA CONFERENCIA ESPECIALIZADA INTERAMERICANA SOBRE DERECHOS HUMANOS
San José, Costa Rica - 7 al 22 de Noviembre de 1969
CONVENCIÓN AMERICANA SOBRE DERECHOS HUMANOS
Punto de San José
PREAMBULO

Los Estados Americanos signatarios de la presente Convención,
reafirmando su propósito de consolidar en este Continente,
sistemas de libertad personal y de justicia social, fundados en
el respeto de los derechos esenciales del hombre;
Reconociendo que los derechos esenciales del hombre no
son como fundamento los atributos de la persona humana,
sino que éstos derivan de su naturaleza humana;
Considerando que estos principios han sido consagrados en
la Carta de la Organización de los Estados Americanos, en la
Declaración Americana de los Derechos y Deberes del Hombre
y en la Carta de la Organización de los Estados Americanos;



Request for an Advisory Opinion

On May 6, 2019, the State of Colombia submitted a request for an advisory opinion to the Secretariat of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights asking that the Court interpret and determine the “obligations in matters of Human Rights of a State that has denounced the American Convention on Human Rights, and attempts to withdraw from the Organization of American States (OAS)”.

IACHR Request for an Advisory Opinion⁽¹⁾

President of the Court has established September 10, 2019 as the deadline to submit written observations on said request.

[View invitation](#)

In order to download the text of the request:

Spanish
English
Portuguese
French

How to access the inter-American system

- » Reports and consultations
- » Frequent questions
- » Information required to lodge a petition
- » Procedure before the Inter-American Court

Cases at the Monitoring Stage

List of cases before the Inter-American Court that are at the stage of monitoring compliance with judgment

Cases Filed by Compliance

List of Cases in Stage of Filed by Compliance

Cases at the Merits Stage (Pending the delivery of judgment)

- » Case of Noguera et al. v. Paraguay
- » Case of Flores Bedregal et al. v. Bolivia
- » Case of the Members and Officials of the Patriotic Union v. Colombia
- » Case of Guzmán Albarracín et al. v. Ecuador
- » Case of Urrutia Laubreaux v. Chile
- » Case of Fernández Prieto et al. v. Argentina
- » Case of Valle Ambrosio et al. v. Argentina

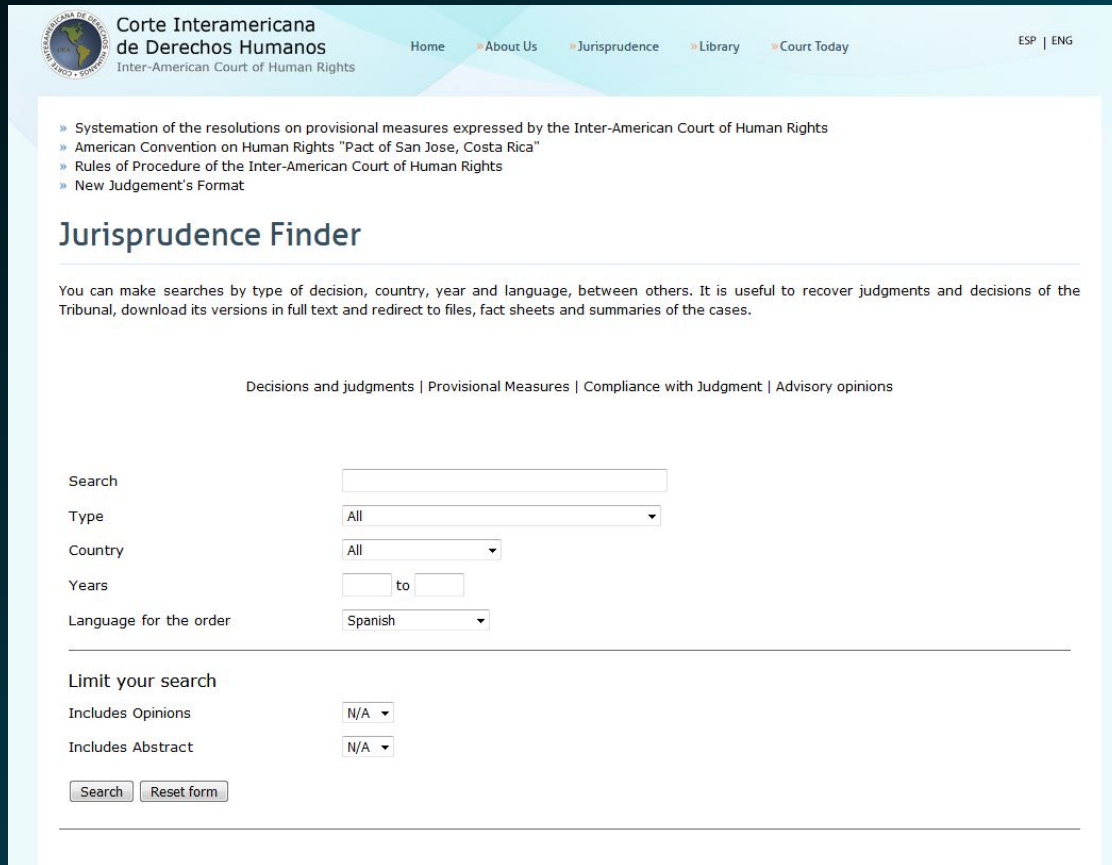
Interactive Map

Get to know the rulings made by the Inter-American Court, arranged by country.

[SEE MORE »](#)

Cases in the Inter-American Court of Human Rights

<http://www.corteidh.or.cr/cf/Jurisprudencia2/index.cfm?lang=en>



The screenshot shows the official website of the Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos (Inter-American Court of Human Rights). The header includes the court's logo and name in Spanish, with navigation links for Home, About Us, Jurisprudence, Library, and Court Today. Language options for Spanish (ESP) and English (ENG) are also present.

Below the header, a list of links provides access to various resources:

- » Systemation of the resolutions on provisional measures expressed by the Inter-American Court of Human Rights
- » American Convention on Human Rights "Pact of San Jose, Costa Rica"
- » Rules of Procedure of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights
- » New Judgement's Format

Jurisprudence Finder

You can make searches by type of decision, country, year and language, between others. It is useful to recover judgments and decisions of the Tribunal, download its versions in full text and redirect to files, fact sheets and summaries of the cases.

Decisions and judgments | Provisional Measures | Compliance with Judgment | Advisory opinions

The search interface includes the following fields:

- Search:** A text input field.
- Type:** A dropdown menu currently set to "All".
- Country:** A dropdown menu currently set to "All".
- Years:** Two input fields separated by "to" for specifying a date range.
- Language for the order:** A dropdown menu currently set to "Spanish".

Below the search fields, there is a section titled "Limit your search" with two additional filters:

- Includes Opinions:** A dropdown menu currently set to "N/A".
- Includes Abstract:** A dropdown menu currently set to "N/A".

At the bottom of the search section are two buttons: "Search" and "Reset form".

Permanent Court of Arbitration

<https://pca-cpa.org/en/home/>



The screenshot displays the official website of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (PCA). The header features the organization's name in both French ("COUR PERMANENTE D'ARBITRAGE") and English ("PERMANENT COURT OF ARBITRATION"), accompanied by its circular seal. A navigation menu includes links for HOME, ABOUT US, DISPUTE RESOLUTION SERVICES, CASES, DOCUMENTS & RESOURCES, and EXTERNAL RELATIONS. The main content area features a large background image of the PCA's historic building in The Hague, with a text overlay stating: "The Permanent Court of Arbitration, established by treaty in 1899, is an intergovernmental organization providing a variety of dispute resolution services to the international community." Below this text is a "read more" link. To the right, there is a search bar labeled "Search the website" and a "Quick Reference" section with links to "PCA Cases", "PCA Arbitration Rules", and "UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules". The bottom section is titled "Our Services" and includes a brief description of the court's mission.

COUR PERMANENTE D'ARBITRAGE

PERMANENT COURT OF ARBITRATION

HOME ABOUT US DISPUTE RESOLUTION SERVICES CASES DOCUMENTS & RESOURCES EXTERNAL RELATIONS

The Permanent Court of Arbitration, established by treaty in 1899, is an intergovernmental organization providing a variety of dispute resolution services to the international community.

[read more >](#)

Search the website

Search title, subject

Quick Reference

- > PCA Cases
- > PCA Arbitration Rules
- > UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules

Our Services

Read all about our services and how to bring a case to the Permanent Court of Arbitration.

Permanent Court of Arbitration

<https://pca-cca.org/en/cases/decisions>

COUR PERMANENTE D'ARBITRAGE



PERMANENT COURT OF ARBITRATION

HOMEABOUT USDISPUTE RESOLUTION SERVICESCASESDOCUMENTS & RESOURCESEXTERNAL RELATIONS

Cases

The PCA is currently acting as registry in 3 inter-state proceedings, 108 investor-state arbitrations, 54 cases under contracts involving a state or other public entity, and 2 other disputes. A list of cases in which the parties have agreed to release public information about the case is included below.

- ▶ Inter-State arbitrations
- ▶ Investor-State arbitrations
- ▶ Other arbitrations
- ▶ Past cases

Search cases

Full text search

☒ Search in cases ☐ Search in documents

[Add search parameters](#)

Search

Searching the PCA



CODIFICATION DIVISION PUBLICATIONS

REPORTS OF INTERNATIONAL ARBITRAL AWARDS

Last update: June 8, 2016

Home

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Award of 17 September 2007 PDF

Sentence du 17 septembre 2007

PART II — PARTIE II

Award in the Arbitration regarding the delimitation of the Abyei Area between the Government of Sudan and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army

Sentence arbitrale relative à la délimitation de la région de l'Abyei entre le Gouvernement du Soudan et le Mouvement/Armée populaire de libération du Soudan

Award of 22 July 2009 PDF

Sentence du 22 juillet 2009

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Opinion dissidente de Juge Awn Shawkat Al-Khasawneh

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<https://icsid.worldbank.org/en>

ICSID

**ICSID**

International Centre for
Settlement of Investment Disputes
WORLD BANK GROUP

English

Search this site

ABOUT SERVICES PROCESS CASES ARBITRATORS ICSID DOCUMENTS RESOURCES



News

July 17, 2019
Bridgestone Licensing Services, Inc. and Bridgestone Americas, Inc. v. Republic of Panama (ICSID Case No. ARB/16/34) – Public Hearing

July 16, 2019
Vacancy Announcement: Paralegal (English, 1 position)

July 16, 2019
Vacancy Announcement: Paralegal (English and Spanish, 1 position)

July 01, 2019
New Designations to the ICSID Panels



June 28, 2019
Second Compendium of State and Public Comments on Proposed Amendment to the ICSID Rules

June 28, 2019
ICSID Offices Closed on July 4&5, 2019

June 16, 2019
ICSID Concludes Cooperation Agreement with the Qatar International Court and Dispute Resolution Centre

More

Convention and Rules



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August 29, 2019 - August 30, 2019 (Nairobi)
7th East Africa International Arbitration Conference

November 22, 2019 (New York City)
Fordham Law School's International Arbitration and Mediation Conference

Featured




ICDR-AAA/ICC/ICSID
35th Annual Joint Colloquium on International Arbitration
**ADVANCING INNOVATION IN
INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION**

Highlights of the 35th Joint Colloquium on
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More

ICSID awards


ICSID

International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
 WORLD BANK GROUP

English
 Search this site

ABOUT SERVICES PROCESS **CASES** ARBITRATORS ICSID DOCUMENTS RESOURCES

Home Cases Advanced Search

Advanced Search

Refine By:
Reset

Case Status
 --Select--

Case Type
 --Select--

Applicable Rules
 --Select--

Stage of Proceeding
 --Select--

Instrument(s) Invoked
☒ Treaty
☒ Investment Law
☐ Contract
☐ Other

Subject of Dispute
 --Select from most common--
 (or)
Search Subject of Dispute

Economic Sector
 --Select--

Claimant
 Respondent

Claimant(s) Nationality(ies)
 Respondent(s) Nationality(ies)


Case No.
 Reset

Pending Cases with Details
 Concluded Cases with Details



Case Count: 748









Case No.	Claimant(s)	Respondent(s)	Status
ARB/19/22	Glencore International A.G., C. I. Prodeco S.A., and Sociedad Portuaria Puerto Nuevo S.A.	Republic of Colombia	Pending
ARB/19/21	Petrochemical Holding GmbH	Romania	Pending
ARB/19/20	Ayat Nizar Raja Sumrain and others	State of Kuwait	Pending
ARB/19/19	IC Power Ltd and Kenon Holdings Ltd	Republic of Peru	Pending
ARB/19/18	Niko Exploration (Block 9) Ltd.	People's Republic of Bangladesh and Bangladesh Oil Gas and Mineral Corporation	Pending
ARB/19/17	Richard N. Westbury, Paul D. Hinks and Symbion Power Tanzania Limited	United Republic of Tanzania	Pending
CONC/19/1	La Camerounaise des Eaux (CDE)	Republic of Cameroon and Cameroon Water Utilities Cooperation (CAMWATER)	Pending
ARB/19/16	Latin American Regional Aviation Holding S. de R.L.	Oriental Republic of Uruguay	Pending
ARB/19/15	Axiata Investments (UK) Limited and Ncell Private Limited	Federal Democratic Republic of Nepal	Pending
ARB/19/14	Impresa Pizzarotti & C. S.p.A.	Kingdom of Morocco	Pending
ARB/19/13	Alejandro Diego Díaz Gaspar	Republic of Costa Rica	Pending
ARB/19/12	Kornikom EOOD	Republic of Serbia	Pending
	Nationale Nederlanden Holding N.V. and		



ICSID & Confidentiality




INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR
SETTLEMENT OF INVESTMENT DISPUTES


English  

 ABOUT  SERVICES  PROCESS  **CASES**  ARBITRATORS  ICSID DOCUMENTS  RESOURCES 


Home  Cases  Advanced Search

Advanced Search




Refine By: 


Case Status

--Select-- 


Case Type

--Select-- 


Applicable Rules


--Select-- 

Stage of Proceeding

--Select-- 

Instrument(s) Invoked


 Treaty

 Investment Law


Claimant

Respondent

Claimant(s)
Nationality(ies)

--Select-- 

Respondent(s)
Nationality(ies)

--Select-- 

Case No.

Reset

Pending Cases with Details

Concluded Cases with Details

Case Count: 632

Case No.	Claimant(s)	Respondent(s)	Status
ARB/17/22	Big Sky Energy Corporation	Republic of Kazakhstan	Pending
ARB/17/21	DP World Limited	Kingdom of Belgium	Pending
ARB/17/20	BM Mühendislik ve İnşaat A.Ş.	United Arab Emirates	Pending
ARB/17/19	Hela Schwarz GmbH	People's Republic of China	Pending
ARB/17/18	(DS)2, S.A., Peter de Sutter and Kristof De Sutter	Republic of Madagascar	Pending
ARB/17/17	MetLife, Inc., MetLife Servicios S.A. and MetLife Seguros de Retiro S.A.	Argentine Republic	Pending
ARB/17/16	Carlos Ríos and Francisco Ríos	Republic of Chile	Pending

Finding Confidential ICSID Awards

- <http://www.italaw.com/>
- International Legal Materials (ILM) on



WTO Dispute Settlement

<https://www.wto.org/index.htm>

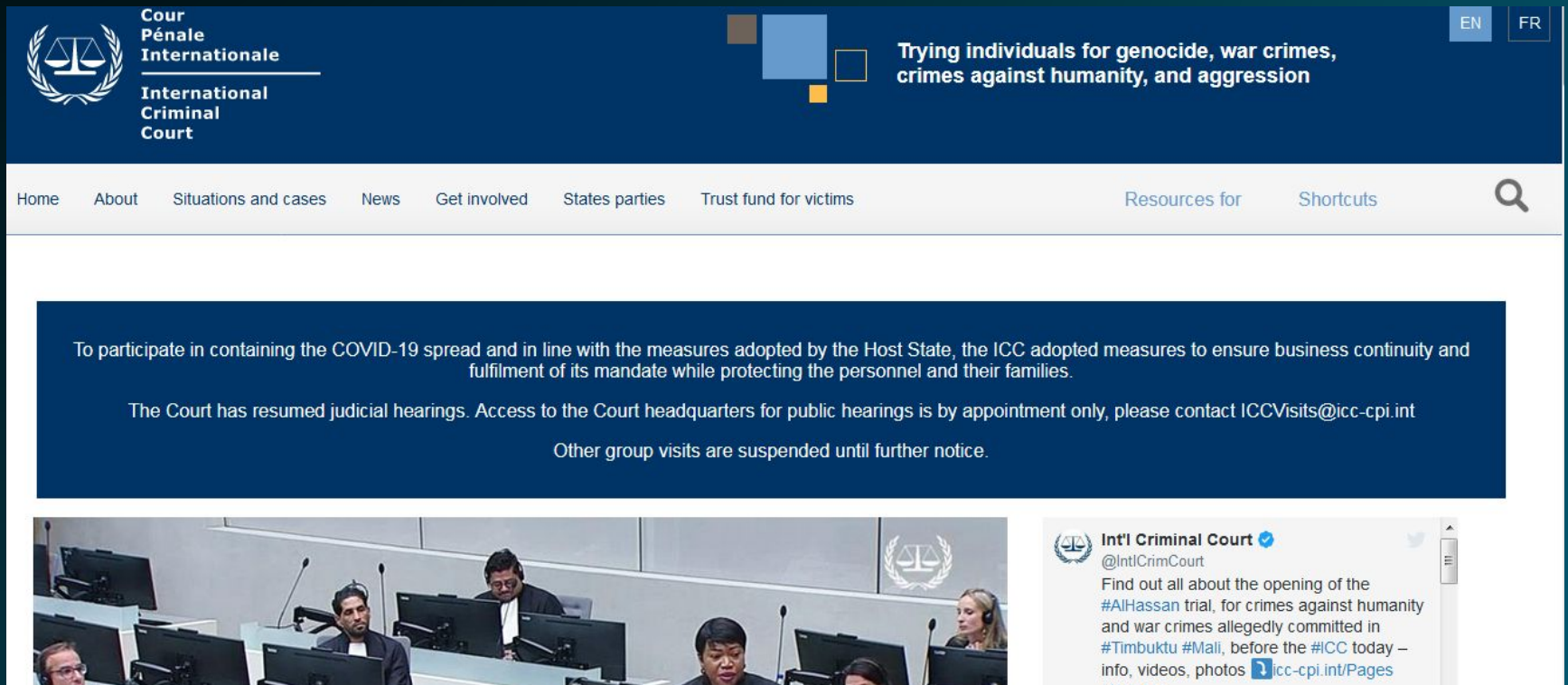
The screenshot displays the official website of the World Trade Organization (WTO). At the top left is the WTO logo, consisting of three stylized, overlapping arcs in red, blue, and green, followed by the text "WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION". To the right of the logo is a search bar with the placeholder text "Search" and a magnifying glass icon. Below the header is a horizontal navigation menu with the following links: "Home", "About WTO", "News and events", "Trade topics", "WTO membership", "Documents, data and resources", and "WTO and you".

The main content area is divided into several sections. On the left, under the "NEWS" heading, is a featured article titled "Appellate Body issues report on US compliance with countervailing duties ruling" dated "16 JULY 2019". The article's background image shows a wooden gavel resting on a dark surface. Navigation buttons for "More news", "Prev", and "Next" are visible below the article. To the right of the news section is a "Meetings" section with a "Customise" link. It lists several upcoming meetings, each with a date (18 JUL), a title, and a time. The meetings listed are: "Informal General Council - Heads of Delegation (09:30)", "Committee on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (10:00)", "Public hearing in Canada - Measures Governing the Sale of Wine - Panel DS537 (10:00)", and another "Committee on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (10:00)". A link for "Full interactive calendar" is provided at the bottom of the meetings list.

Below the news section is a section titled "AID FOR TRADE" with a sub-heading "Global Review of Aid for Trade 2019". It includes a list of links: "Programme and audios", "Highlights video", "Webcasting", "Photo gallery", and "More about Aid for Trade". To the left of this text is a photograph of a group of people walking along a path. Below the photo is the text "Aid for Trade Global Review Empowerment and diversification". A date indicator "3-5 JUL" is shown to the right of the "AID FOR TRADE" heading.

International Criminal Court

<https://www.icc-cpi.int/>



The screenshot shows the official website of the International Criminal Court (ICC). The header features the ICC logo on the left, which includes a scale of justice and the text "Cour Pénale Internationale" and "International Criminal Court". To the right of the logo is a blue square with a white outline of a building. Further right is the text "Trying individuals for genocide, war crimes, crimes against humanity, and aggression". On the far right of the header are two buttons labeled "EN" and "FR". Below the header is a navigation bar with links: "Home", "About", "Situations and cases", "News", "Get involved", "States parties", "Trust fund for victims", "Resources for", and "Shortcuts". A search icon is located on the right side of the navigation bar. The main content area has a dark blue background with white text. It contains a paragraph about COVID-19 measures and a notice about resumed judicial hearings. Below this is a photograph of the ICC courtroom with several people seated at desks. To the right of the photograph is a tweet from the ICC's official Twitter account, @IntlCrimCourt, announcing the opening of the #AlHassan trial.

Cour Pénale Internationale
International Criminal Court

Trying individuals for genocide, war crimes, crimes against humanity, and aggression



EN FR

Home About Situations and cases News Get involved States parties Trust fund for victims Resources for Shortcuts

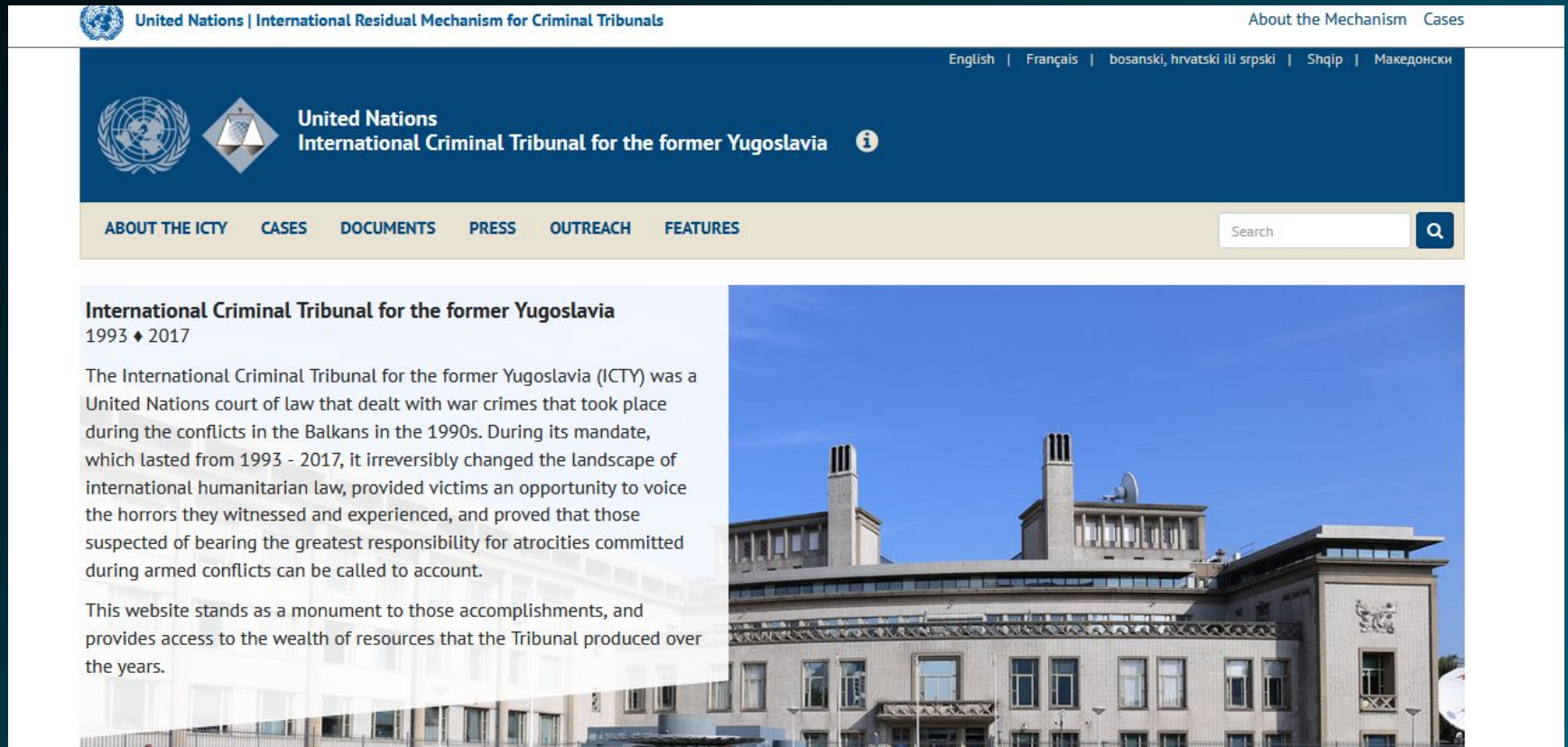
To participate in containing the COVID-19 spread and in line with the measures adopted by the Host State, the ICC adopted measures to ensure business continuity and fulfilment of its mandate while protecting the personnel and their families.

The Court has resumed judicial hearings. Access to the Court headquarters for public hearings is by appointment only, please contact ICCVisits@icc-cpi.int

Other group visits are suspended until further notice.

 **Int'l Criminal Court** 
@IntlCrimCourt
Find out all about the opening of the #AlHassan trial, for crimes against humanity and war crimes allegedly committed in #Timbuktu #Mali, before the #CC today – info, videos, photos [icc-cpi.int/Pages](https://www.icc-cpi.int/Pages)

International Criminal Tribunal - Yugoslavia



The screenshot shows the official website of the United Nations International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY). The header features the United Nations logo and the text "United Nations | International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals". Below this, the ICTY logo and name are prominently displayed. A navigation bar includes links for "ABOUT THE ICTY", "CASES", "DOCUMENTS", "PRESS", "OUTREACH", and "FEATURES". A search bar is located on the right side of the navigation bar. The main content area on the left contains the title "International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia 1993 ♦ 2017" and a paragraph describing the tribunal's mandate and impact. To the right of the text is a large photograph of the ICTY building in The Hague, Netherlands.

United Nations | International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals

About the Mechanism Cases

English | Français | bosanski, hrvatski ili srpski | Shqip | Македонски

United Nations
International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia

ABOUT THE ICTY CASES DOCUMENTS PRESS OUTREACH FEATURES

Search

International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia

1993 ♦ 2017

The International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY) was a United Nations court of law that dealt with war crimes that took place during the conflicts in the Balkans in the 1990s. During its mandate, which lasted from 1993 - 2017, it irreversibly changed the landscape of international humanitarian law, provided victims an opportunity to voice the horrors they witnessed and experienced, and proved that those suspected of bearing the greatest responsibility for atrocities committed during armed conflicts can be called to account.

This website stands as a monument to those accomplishments, and provides access to the wealth of resources that the Tribunal produced over the years.

International Criminal Tribunal - Rwanda



United Nations
International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals

search

Legacy website of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda

Since the ICTR's closure on 31 December 2015, the Mechanism maintains this website as part of its mission to preserve and promote the legacy of the UN International Criminal Tribunals. [Visit the Mechanism's website.](#)

[About the ICTR](#)

[The Genocide](#)

[The Cases](#)

[Documents](#)

[News](#)



20 Years Challenging Impunity


In the direct aftermath of the Genocide in Rwanda and during the subsequent 20 years, the ICTR has been at the forefront of the global fight against impunity, prosecuting those considered most responsible for the gravest crimes committed in 1994. As the Tribunal approaches the end of its mandate, its legacy lays the foundation for a new era in international criminal justice.

[Key Figures of Cases](#)

[ICTR Milestones](#)

[Fugitives](#)

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International Tribunal for
the Law of the Sea

Tribunal international
du droit de la mer

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▶ Committees

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The Tribunal



The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea is an independent judicial body established by the **United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea** to adjudicate disputes arising out of the interpretation and application of the Convention. The Tribunal is composed of 21 independent **members**, elected from among persons enjoying the highest reputation for fairness and integrity and of recognized competence in the field of the law of the sea.

The Tribunal has jurisdiction over any dispute concerning the interpretation or application of the Convention, and over all matters specifically provided for in any other agreement which confers jurisdiction on the Tribunal (Statute, article 21). The Tribunal is open to **States Parties to the Convention** (i.e. States and international organisations which are parties to the Convention). It is also open to entities other than States Parties, i.e., States or intergovernmental organisations which are not parties to the Convention, and to state enterprises and private entities "in any case expressly provided for in Part XI or in any case submitted pursuant to any other agreement conferring jurisdiction on the Tribunal which is accepted by all the parties to that case" (Statute, article 20).

The United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea was opened for signature at Montego Bay, Jamaica, on 10 December 1982. It entered into force 12 years later, on 16 November 1994. A subsequent **Agreement relating to the implementation of Part XI of the Convention** was adopted on 28 July 1994 and entered into force on 28 July 1996. This Agreement and Part XI of the Convention are to be interpreted and applied together as a single instrument.

The origins of the Convention date from 1 November 1967 when Ambassador Arvid Pardo of Malta addressed the General Assembly of the United Nations and called for "an effective international regime over the seabed and the ocean floor beyond a clearly defined national jurisdiction". This led to the convening, in 1973, of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, which after nine years of negotiations adopted the Convention.

The Convention establishes a comprehensive legal framework to regulate all ocean space, its uses and resources. It contains, among other things, provisions relating to the territorial sea, the contiguous zone, the continental shelf, the exclusive economic zone and the high seas. It also provides for the protection and preservation of the marine environment, for marine scientific research and for the development and transfer of marine technology. One of the most important parts of the Convention concerns the exploration for and exploitation of the resources of the seabed and ocean floor and subsoil thereof, beyond the limits of national jurisdiction (the Area). The Convention declares the Area and its resources to be "the common heritage of mankind". The **International Seabed Authority**, established by the Convention, administers the resources of the Area.

Part XV of the Convention lays down a comprehensive system for the settlement of disputes that might arise with respect to the interpretation and application of the Convention. It requires States Parties to settle their disputes concerning the interpretation or application of the Convention by peaceful means indicated in the Charter of the United Nations. However, if parties to a dispute fail to reach a settlement by peaceful means of their own choice, they are obliged to resort to the compulsory dispute settlement procedures entailing binding decisions, subject to limitations and exceptions contained in the Convention.


The mechanism established by the Convention provides for four alternative means for the settlement of disputes: the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, the International Court of Justice, an arbitral tribunal constituted in accordance with Annex VII to the Convention, and a special arbitral tribunal constituted in accordance with Annex VIII to the Convention.

Cases in ITLOS

<https://www.itlos.org/en/cases/>

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International Tribunal for
the Law of the Sea



Tribunal international
du droit de la mer

▶ The Tribunal

▶ The Registry

▶ Cases

▶ Docket

▶ List of Cases

▶ Contentious Cases

▶ Advisory Proceedings

▶ Webcast

▶ Schedule of Hearings

▶ Jurisdiction


▶ Basic Texts and Other Documents

▶ Publications

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Cases



The jurisdiction of the Tribunal comprises all disputes and all applications submitted to it in accordance with the Convention. It also includes all matters specifically provided for in any other agreement which confers jurisdiction on the Tribunal (Statute, article 21). The Tribunal has jurisdiction to deal with disputes (contentious jurisdiction) and legal questions (advisory jurisdiction) submitted to it.

The first case, *The M/V "SAIGA" Case (Saint Vincent and the Grenadines v. Guinea), Prompt Release*, was submitted to the Tribunal on 13 November 1997.

To date, twenty-seven cases have been submitted to the Tribunal.



The Judgments and Orders delivered in cases submitted to the Tribunal are reproduced in the series *Reports of Judgments, Advisory Opinions and Orders*.

» Citations used to refer to cases submitted to the Tribunal

Digest of Jurisprudence of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

The *Digest of Jurisprudence of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea* makes available to academics, practitioners and students summaries of cases brought before the Tribunal as well as excerpts from the Tribunal's decisions.

It is made up of two parts: the first consists of a short presentation of each case; the second sets out excerpts from the Tribunal's jurisprudence organized by topic.

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WTO Dispute Settlement

https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/dispu_e/find_dispu_cases_e.htm

The screenshot shows the WTO Dispute Settlement page. At the top, there is a navigation bar with language options (English, Français, Español), contact information, and a login button. The main header features the WTO logo and a search bar. Below the header, a breadcrumb trail reads: home → trade topics → dispute settlement → the disputes → find disputes cases. The main content area is titled "Find disputes cases" and includes a paragraph explaining the search functionality. To the left, a sidebar titled "Dispute Settlement" contains a list of search criteria: "Find disputes" (selected), "chronological list", "by WTO agreement", "by member", and "by current status". The main content area contains three search filters: "Year dispute was brought to the WTO" (with a dropdown menu showing "Select a year..."), "Agreement cited (in request for consultations)" (with a dropdown menu showing "Select an agreement (e.g. Anti-dumping, Safeguards)"), and "Subject" (with a dropdown menu showing "Select a subject (e.g. Apples, Steel)"). To the right, a "Share" section includes social media icons for Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn, and a plus sign. Below this, a "LATEST DISPUTES" section lists three recent disputes: DSS86 (United States — Anti-Dumping Measures on Carbon-Quality Steel from Russia), DSS85 (India — Additional duties on certain products from the United States), and DSS84 (India — Tariff Treatment on Certain Goods). Each entry includes the dispute number, title, complainant, and date.

English Français Español Contact us Site map A-Z Login

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION

Search

Home About WTO News and events Trade topics WTO membership Documents, data and resources WTO and you

home → trade topics → dispute settlement → the disputes → find disputes cases

DISPUTE SETTLEMENT: THE DISPUTES

Find disputes cases

This page is designed to help you find disputes meeting criteria that you specify. Use one or more of the drop-down menus below to specify search criteria, then click "search". You will be presented with a list of disputes matching your criteria. Click on the dispute number to go to the page for that dispute. If you are searching for dispute documents, rather than a list of cases, you can [find dispute documents](#). If you know the dispute number of the dispute for which you are looking for information [click here](#).

Dispute Settlement

- Find disputes [-]
- chronological list
- by WTO agreement
- by member
- by current status

Year dispute was brought to the WTO

Select a year... ▼

Agreement cited (in request for consultations)

Select an agreement (e.g. Anti-dumping, Safeguards) ▼

Subject

Select a subject (e.g. Apples, Steel) ▼

Share

f t in +

LATEST DISPUTES

DSS86 United States — Anti-Dumping Measures on Carbon-Quality Steel from Russia (Complainant: Russian Federation) 5 JULY 2019

DSS85 India — Additional duties on certain products from the United States (Complainant: United States) 3 JULY 2019

DSS84 India — Tariff Treatment on Certain Goods (Complainant: Japan) 10 MAY 2019

DSS83 Turkey — Certain Measures concerning the Production, Importation and Marketing of Pharmaceutical Products (Complainant: European Union (formerly EC))

Workshop

- Using the World Court Digest, search the Table of Contents to find cases relevant to your issues. Take notes.

Workshop

- Using any source, find the case where rebels in one country took another country's embassy personnel hostage.