# Causative Каузативная

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# Active Voice



Jane is painting her flat.



Подлежащее само совершает действие.

## Passive Voice



The flat is being painted by Jane.

Подлежащее не совершает действие самостоятельно. Над ним совершается действие.

#### Causative Form



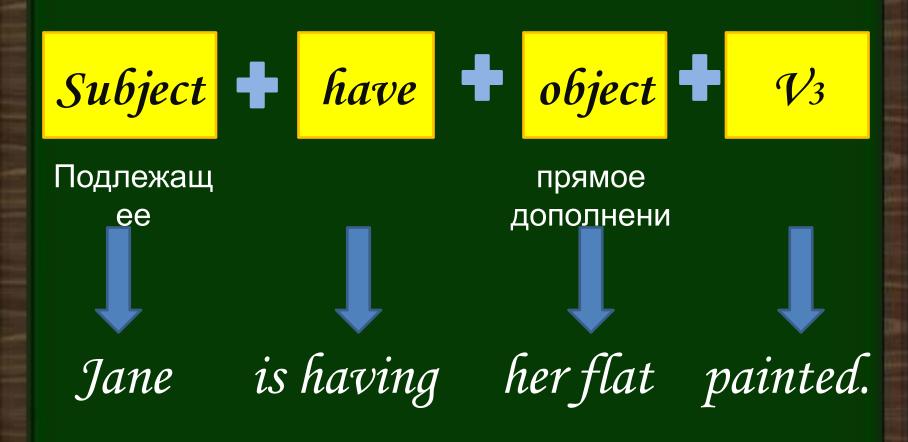
Jane is having her flat painted.



Подлежащее не совершает действие самостоятельно. Для него кто-то другой совершает действие (по желанию, по просьбе подлежащего).

В предложениях каузативной формы действие совершается не лицом, обозначенным подлежащим, а кем-то другим за него или для него.

# The Construction



#### Present Causative

Present Simple Causative

Jane paints her flat.

Jane has her flat painted.

have / has + object + V3

Present Continuous Causative

Jane is painting her flat. Jane is having her flat painted. am/is/are + having + V3

Present Perfect Causative

Jane has painted her flat. Jane has had her flat painted. have/has + had + V3

Present Perfect Continuous Causative

Jane has been painting her Jane has been having her flat flat. painted.

has/have been + having + V3

### Past Causative

Past Simple Causative

Jane painted her flat.

Jane had her flat painted.

had + V3

Past Continuous Causative

Jane was painting her flat. Jane was having her flat painted.

was/were + having + V3

Past Perfect Causative

Jane had painted her flat. Jane had had her flat painted. had + had + V3

Past Perfect Continuous

Jane had been painting her flat flat.

painted.

had been + having + V3

#### Future Causative

Future Simple Causative

Jane will paint her flat. Jane will have her flat painted. will + have + V3

Future Continuous Causative

Jane will be painting her flat.

Jane will be having her flat painted. Will be + having + V3

Future Perfect Causative

her flat.

Jane will have painted Jane will have had her flat painted. will have + had + V3

Infinitive Causative

Jane wants to have her flat painted.

Ving

Jane likes having her flat painted.

Modal Verbs

Jane should have her flat painted.

# Change the sentences using the causative forms:

- 1) I won't do this work myself

  I will have this work done.
- 2) They didn't paint the fence themselves.

  They had the fence painted.
- 3) She isn't making breakfast herself.

  She is having her breakfast made.

# Open the brackets:

She had the car bought last year.





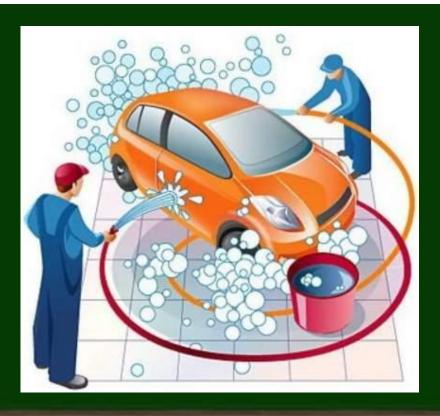






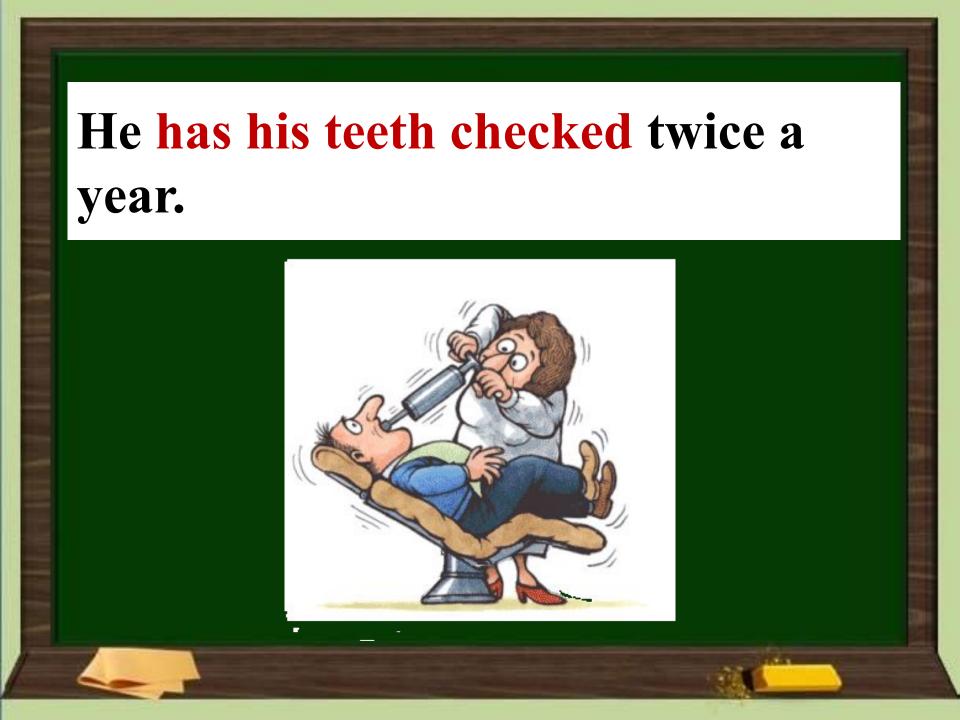


















Вы можете использовать данное оформление для создания своих презентаций, но в своей презентации вы должны указать источник шаблона:

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caŭm: http://uvv77.blogspot.ru/

#### Интернет-ресурсы:

http://choosethelifeyouwant.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/08/creatingherlife.jpg

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