Present Perfect Tense Настоящее совершенное время

используется для выражения действий, которые произошли в прошлом, но результат можно наблюдать в настоящем I have fed the cat.

It has drunk milk.

The duck *has flown*.

We have done homework.





Present Perfect Tense Настоящее совершенное время

 $\frac{1}{\text{We}}$ have $\sqrt{\frac{3}{3}}$

He She has Value 1t

 V_3 — ed





Present Perfect Tense Настоящее совершенное время

Слова-спутники Present Perfect Tense

just – только что already – уже never – никогда ever – когда-либо before - раньше, прежде yet – ещё, уже (в отрицательных и вопросительных предложениях) Обычно они ставятся перед I have just drunk milk. She has already flown to America. He has never flown to Africa. Have you done your homework yet? No, I have not done it yet.

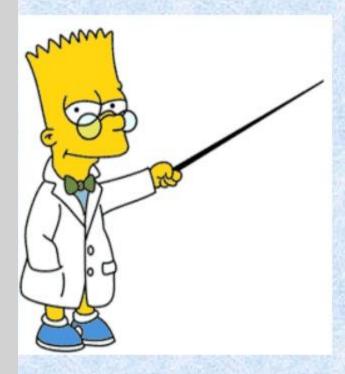




PAST PERFECT

- Основное значение- действие, которое свершилось к определенному моменту в прошедшем.
- действие, завершившееся до определенного момента в прошлом.
- I had written a letter by 7 o'clock.
 Я написал письмо к 7 часам.
- I had written a letter to my sister before he came
 - Я написал письмо моей сестре до того как он пришел

PAST Perfect



had + V3 / Ved

I had enjoyed She had enjoed We had done

Past Perfect





- by 6 o'clock yesterday вчера к 6 часам
- **▶by 9 a.m. yesterday** вчера к 9 утра
- before he came до того, как он пришёл
- by that time к тому времени
- ▶after после того, как
- by the end of the year к концу года, etc.

When we got to the station, the train had already left. By the time she got to the beach, the sun had set.

We had owned our house for twenty years before we sold it.

Kim told me she had gone to the party.

Ben told me that he had never been to Disneyland before.

Поставьте глагол в скобках в правильную форму: Present Perfect или Past Perfect

1. The restaurant just (open).

2. When I woke up this morning, my son (eat) already all breakfast.

3. When I called her, she (go away) already.

4. He (write) this article this week.