

Modal Verbs

1. ~~action~~ (выражает отношение к действию)

You **needn't** apologize.

I **can** run.

You **should** visit the doctor.

2. Modal Verb + ~~to~~ + V1

You **may** do it at home.

3. have
have got
ought

} **to** + V1

4. Modal Verb + ~~-s/-es~~ (with he, she, it)

He **can** run.

5. **?** – ~~do/does, did~~ (**BUT: don't** have to)

Modal Verbs	Meanings	Examples
can, could	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. возможность 2. способность, умение 3. сомнение, предположение 4. разрешение 	<p>Could you do it for me?</p> <p>He can swim very well.</p> <p>It can rain.</p> <p>You can use my mobile telephone.</p>
may, might	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. возможность 2. разрешение 	<p>He may (might) come to my place.</p> <p>May I come in?</p>
must	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. необходимость 2. предположение (уверенность) 	<p>He must try to do the work.</p> <p>This must be your pen.</p>
must not	запрещение	You mustn't tell anybody about it.
have to	необходимость, вызванная обстоятельствами	I have to get up early.
should	необходимость (совет)	<p>You should follow my advice.</p> <p>You shouldn't miss classes.</p>
needn't = don't have to	отсутствие необходимости	You needn't do it now = you don't have to do it now.
shall	обязанность, обязательство	All people shall have the right to life.
ought to	необходимость (обязанность, долг)	You ought to know how to behave.

11. *What things can be changed through politics?*

Write your manifesto using the expressions from the box. Use your own ideas.

GRAMMAR HINT

Shall as a modal verb

No one **shall search** people or their property.

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all people/be equal in law	old people/be protected by the state
people/never/be jobless	homeless people/get their homes
no one/kill animals	no one/have power over life and death
the people/have the right to rule the country through their representatives	

No one shall kill animals.

10. *The Constitution of the Russian Federation that was adopted on December 12, 1993 establishes (устанавливает) the basic rights.*

What rights are guaranteed by the Constitution of the Russian Federation? Restore some of its articles.

GRAMMAR HINT	<i>Shall as a modal verb</i>
All citizens shall have the right to education.	
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Article 19

All citizens shall be equal in law.

(all citizens/equal in law)

AB ex. 10

