

**Hi everyone!**

**Are you ready to learn English?**


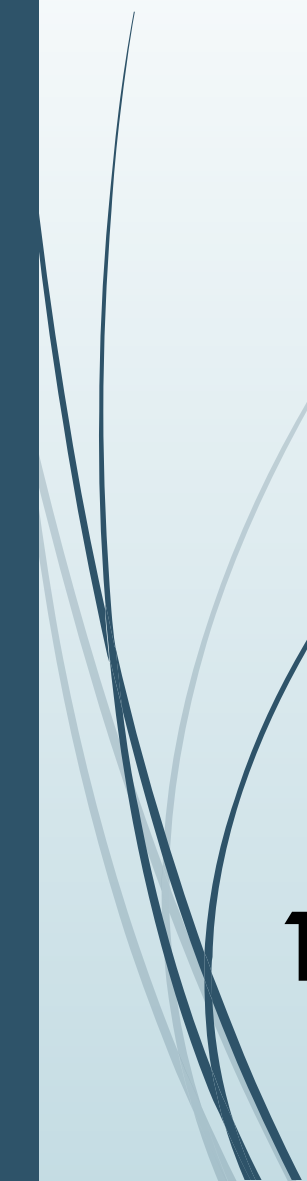
**Lesson 11**




**Just English it!**



# Test Yourself

- 
- 
- 1) Я встану в 6 часов утра завтра.
  - 2) Мы ездили на море этим летом.
  - 3) Я читаю эту книгу сейчас.
  - 4) Она любит плавать.
  - 5) Вчера я был в этом кафе. – И я тоже.
  - 6) Завтра будет дождь.
  - 7) Я буду ждать тебя завтра в 12.
  - 8) Я уже сделал своё домашнее задание.
  - 9) Кто знает его?
  - 10) Ты умеешь водить машину?

- 
- A dark grey arrow points to the right at the top left. Below it, several thin, light blue wavy lines curve upwards and to the right, passing behind the list items.
- 1) I will wake up at 6 o'clock tomorrow.**
  - 2) We went to the seaside in this summer.**
  - 3) I am reading this book now.**
  - 4) She likes swimming.**
  - 5) I was in the café yesterday. – So did I.**
  - 6) It will be raining tomorrow.**
  - 7) I will be waiting for you tomorrow at 12.**
  - 8) I have already done my homework.**
  - 9) Who knows him?**
  - 10) Can you drive a car?**



# Граммати́ка

# Passive Voice

## Пассивный залог

- Когда не важно или не известно кто выполняет действие
- Если действие выполняется над подлежащим

**This house isn't lived in.** - В этом доме никто не живет.

**to be + V(III)**

- Не переводится
- Указывает время

- Переводится
- Не указывает время

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	<p>+ <u>V</u></p> <p><u>He, she, it</u> + <u>Vs</u> (es)</p>	<p>+ + <u>V+ed (II)</u></p> <p>? <b>Did</b> + + <u>V</u></p> <p>- _ + <b>did</b> + <b>not</b> + <u>V</u></p>	<p>+ <b>will</b> + <u>V</u></p> <p>? <b>Will</b> + + <u>V</u></p> <p>- _ + <b>will</b> + <b>not</b> + <u>V</u> <u>Will+not = won't</u></p>
Continuous	<p>+ to be (am, is, are) + <u>V+ing</u></p>	<p>+ to be (<b>was, were</b>) + <u>V+ing</u></p>	<p>+<b>will</b>+ be + <u>V+ing</u></p>
Perfect	<p>_ + to have (have, has) + <u>V+ed (III)</u></p>	<p>_ + to have (<b>had</b>) + <u>V+ed (III)</u></p>	<p>_ + <b>will</b> + have + <u>V+ed (III)</u></p>

	Present	Past	Future
<b>Simple</b>	Am  Is + V(III)  Are	Was  + V(III)  were	Will + be + V(III)
<b>Continuous</b>	Am  Is + being + V(III)  Are	Was  being + V(III)  Were	-----
<b>Perfect</b>	Have  + been + V(III)  has	Had + been + V(III)	will + have + been + V (III)





**Текст переводится.**

**Pr.S. The text is translated.**

**Pr. C. The text is being translated.**

**Pr. P. The text has been translated.**

**P.S. The text was translated.**

**P.C. The text was being translated.**

**P.P The text had been translated.**

**F.S. The text will be translated.**

**F.P. The text will have been translated.**

Если нет подлежащего, мы берем дополнение!!!

Нам рассказали правило.

- We were told a rule.
- A rule was told to us.

НО!!! С глаголами **read, right, suggest, explain, dictate, bring, play, announce**

Одушевленное дополнение не может стоять на месте подлежащего.

Нам продиктовали список.

The list was dictated to us.

Некоторые глаголы в английском языке  
употребляются ТОЛЬКО в пассиве.

**Was lost** - потеряться

**Was born** - родиться

**Was injured** - получать повреждение

**Was drowned** – утонуть

**Suddenly I realized that I was lost.**

# Скрытый пассив

**to have smth  
done/V(III)**

**Мне нужно подстричься.  
I need to have my hair cut.**

**I will have my fingers manicured tomorrow.**

**1.I ... (like / am liked) this place.**

**2.What books by Charles Dickens ... (translated / are translated) into Belarusian?**

**3.Who ... (protects / is protected) animals?**

**4.This city ... (is visited / visited) by many people.**

**5.Who ... (gives / is given) bad marks in your class?**

**6.Our house ... (made /is made) of wood.**

**7.Our holiday ... (is begun / begins) next week.**

**8.Pupils ... (are given / give) textbooks by the teacher.**

**9.The holiday ... (celebrated / is celebrated) every year.**



1. I **like** this place.

2. What books by Charles Dickens **are translated** into Belarusian?

3. Who **protects** animals?

4. This city **is visited** by many people.

5. Who **gives** bad marks in your class?

6. Our house **is made** of wood.

7. Our holiday **is begun** next week.

8. Pupils **are given** textbooks by the teacher.

9. The holiday **is celebrated** every year.

- 1.The roads (cover) with the snow. – Дороги покрыты снегом.**
- 2.Chocolate (make) from cocoa. – Шоколад изготавливается из какао.**
- 3.The Pyramids (build) in Egypt. – Пирамиды были построены в Египте.**
- 4.This coat (buy) four years ago. – Это пальто было куплено 4 года назад.**
- 5.The stadium (open) next month. – Стадион будет открыт в следующем месяце.**
- 6.Your parents (invite) to a meeting. – Твои родители будут приглашены на собрание.**
- 7.Where is your car? – It (mend) at the moment. – Где твоя машина? – В данный момент она ремонтируется.**
- 8.The books already (pack). – Книги уже упакованы.**
- 9.The castle can (see) from a long distance. – Замок можно увидеть издалека.**

1. The roads **are covered** with the snow.
2. Chocolate **is made** from cocoa.
3. The Pyramids **were built** in Egypt.
4. This coat **was bought** four years ago.
5. The stadium **will be opened** next month.
6. Your parents **will be invited** to a meeting.
7. Where is your car? – It **is being mended** at the moment.
8. The books **have already been packed**.
9. The castle **can be seen** from a long distance.
10. The guests **must be met** at noon.