Карагандинский Государственный Медицинский Университет

Тема СРСП: Dental Clinics. Present Perfect Continuous.

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Dentistry

Dentistry is a branch of medicine that is involved in the study, diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of diseases, disorders and conditions of the oral cavity.

The history of dentistry is almost as ancient as the history of humanity and civilization with the earliest evidence dating from 7000 BC

Dental treatments

Dental treatments are carried out to prevent or treat the two most common oral diseases which are dental caries (tooth decay) and periodontal disease (gum disease or pyorrhea). Common treatments involve therestoration of teeth, extraction or surgical removal of teeth, scaling and root planing and endodontic root canaltreatment.

Present Perfect Continuous

Обозначает действие, которое началось в прошлом и продолжается до настоящего момента речи. Действие может ещё происходить в момент речи.

- Π + have/has + been + V_{ing}
- Π + have/has + not + been + V_{ing}
- have/has + Π + been + V_{ing}

Примеры

We have been staying here all this week.

Have you been reading this book for 2 hours?

We have not been staying here all this week.