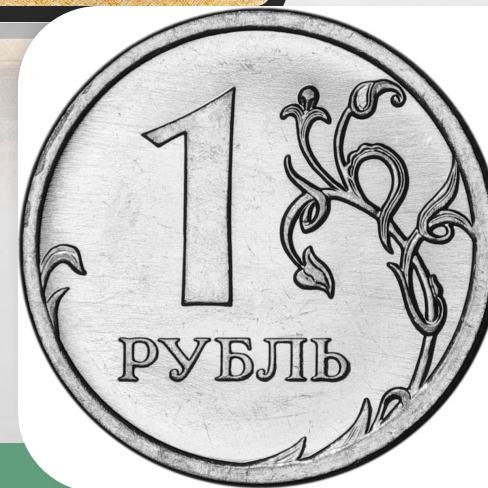


RUBLE



RUBLE - THE NAME OF THE MODERN RUSSIAN CURRENCY (THE RUSSIAN RUBLE), BELARUS (BELARUSIAN RUBLE) AND UNRECOGNIZED STATE PRIDNESTROVIAN MOLDAVIAN REPUBLIC (TRANSNISTRIAN RUBLE).

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HISTORY

BY 1534 (THE YEAR BEGINNING OF THE MONETARY REFORM ELENA GLINSKY) 1 MOSCOW RUBLE BECAME EQUAL TO 200 OR 100 MOSCOW MONEY MONEY NOVGOROD (NOVGORODKA), WHICH DURING THE XVI CENTURY, FIRST GOT THE SECOND, AND THEN THE MAIN TITLE - "PENNY". IN THE GRAND DUCHY OF LITHUANIA LITHUANIAN HRYVNIA (RUBLE IZROJ) IS THE MAIN CURRENCY OF THE COUNTING IN THE XIII-XVI CENTURIES AND WAS EQUAL TO 100 PENNIES LITHUANIAN ICITATION NEEDED 1519 DAYS!. FIRST RUBLE COIN (WITH THE DESIGNATION OF THE DIGNITY OF THE WORD "RUBLE") WAS MINTED ONLY IN 1654, IN LESS THAN A YEAR, SINCE THE SILVER CONTENT OF THE COIN WAS LOWER DURING THE MONETARY REFORM OF ALEXEI MIKHAILOVICH, HOWEVER, WAS IN CIRCULATION THAN A HUNDRED PENNY - IN FACT, A NEW RUBLE COIN EQUAL TO ONLY 64 KOPECKS. THUS IN THE TIME OF ALEXEI MIKHAILOVICH PRACTICED MANUFACTURING SVIRTKOV ("NACHETNYH MONEY") OF THE COINS OF SMALL DENOMINATIONS, WHICH FORMED LARGER AMOUNTS AND WERE USED, IN PARTICULAR, THE FIRST STATE PARTIES FOR CHARITABLE DISTRIBUTION. SUCH FOLD, INCLUDING THE RUBLE DIGNITY IN HIS ESSAY MENTIONS, FOR EXAMPLE, THE CLERK AMBASSADORS ORDER GREGORY KOTOSHIKHIN: "AND AS THE KING GOES ON HIKES AND MONASTERY AND THE CHURCHES, AND FOR HIS TRIPS AND OUTPUTS MAKE READY DENGUE IN THE PAPER, 2 HRYVNIA, AND POLUPOLTINE, AND HALF A RUBLE AND RUBLE AND TWO, AND 5 AND 10 AND 20 AND 30, WHO WILL ORDER SKOLKOV DATI, SO IT WAS DONE. " THE TERM IS "NACHETNYE FREE MONEY" IS FOUND IN THE HISTORY OF THE CITY OF MOSCOW IVAN ZABELIN: "TAK, 16 GENAVIE. 1653 SVYAT-YSHIY AT MATINS ZHALOVAL NISCHIH STARITS, VDOV, DOK VOK ALMS, ROZDAL NACHETNYH (IE, PRIGOTOVLENNYH) GRIVENNYH BUMAZHEK 3 P. YES GOLYH DENEG (MELKIH SSYPNYH) 5 P. 10 ALT. ; RAZDAVAL MONEY SAMYE PATRIARH YES RIZNICHYI DIAKON IEV ".

