## The Future of Nuclear Energy: Nuclear Safety and Security

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NPP

NPP - nuclear power plant

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АЭС - атомная электростанция

**IAEA** 

IAEA - International Atomic Energy Agency

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МАГАТЭ - Международное агентство по атомной энергии

#### WWER or VVER

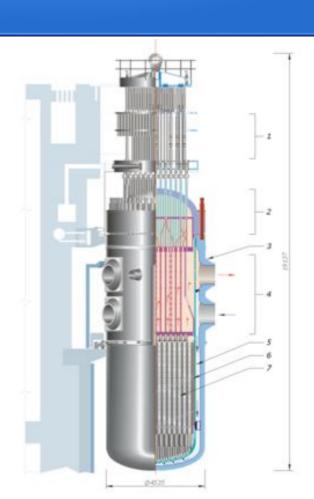
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They are the basis of the world's peaceful nuclear energy

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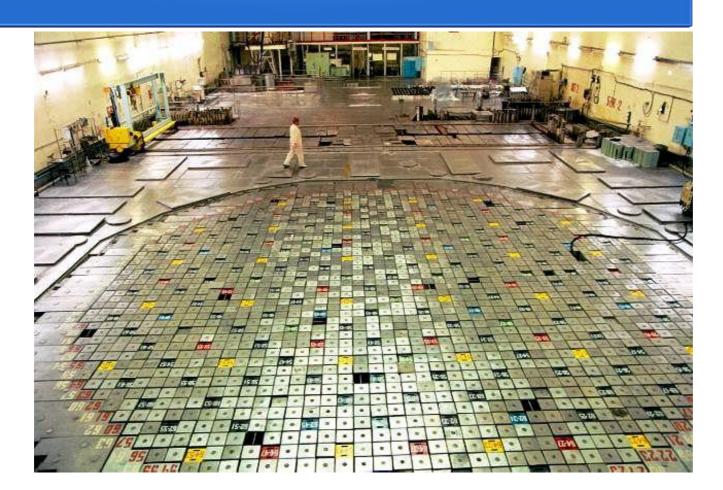
Водо-водяной энергетический реактор (ВВЭР)



RBMK - High Power Channel-type Reactor

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RBMK - High Power Channel-type Reactor Реактор большой мощности канальный (РБМК)



# in other countries VVER called PWR (AP)

in other countries VVER called PWR - pressurized water reactor

Водяной реактор под давлением

Safety and security

Safety and security - the condition of being protected from or unlikely to cause danger, risk

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Безопасность и физическая защита

Awareness (syn.: understanding, recognition)

Awareness (syn.: understanding, recognition) - knowledge or perception of a situation or fact

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Осознание

Sentiment (syn.: emotion, feeling)

Sentiment (syn.: emotion, feeling) - a feeling or emotion

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Настроение

To hinder (syn.: prevent, delay)

To hinder (syn.: prevent, delay) - create difficulties for (the expansion of nuclear power)

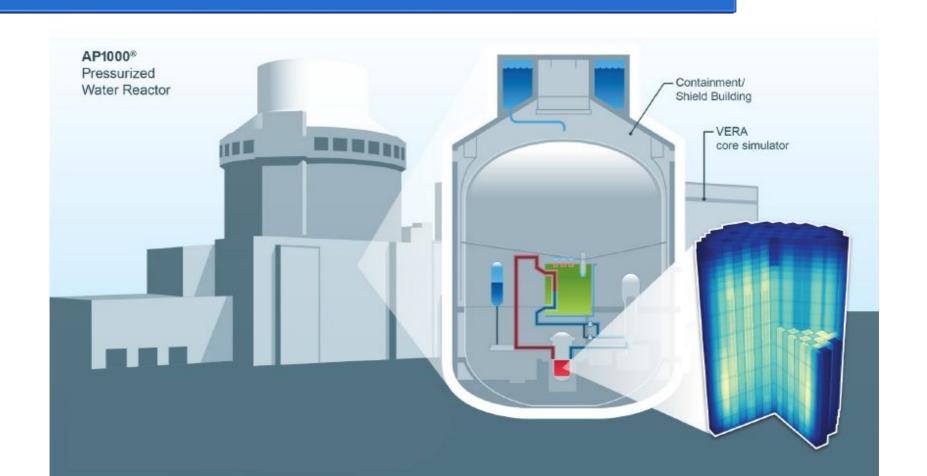
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Мешать

## Containment - the action of keeping something harmful under control or within limits

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Защитная оболочка, гермооболочка



Proliferation (syn.: spread)

Proliferation (syn.: spread) - rapid increase in numbers

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Распространение

Missile (syn.: rocket)

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Ракета

Abandoned (syn.: deserted, unused)

Abandoned (syn.: deserted, unused) - having been deserted or cast off

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Заброшенный

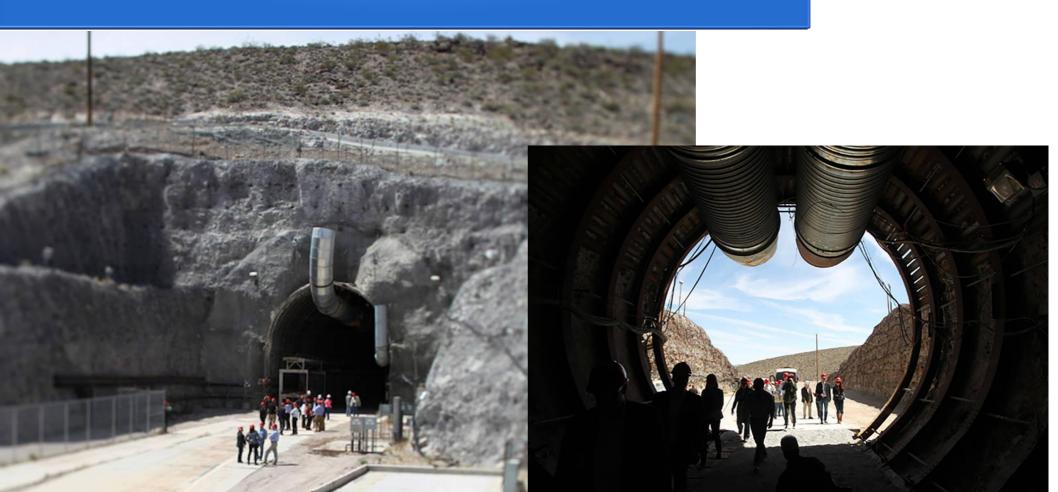
Site (syn.: place, position, locate)

Site (syn.: place, position, locate) - an area of ground on which a town, building, or monument is constructed

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Хранилище, склад

## Glossary Yucca Mountain nuclear waste site or repository



Confront (syn.: challenge, trouble)

Confront (syn.: challenge, trouble) - meet (someone) face to face with hostile or argumentative intent

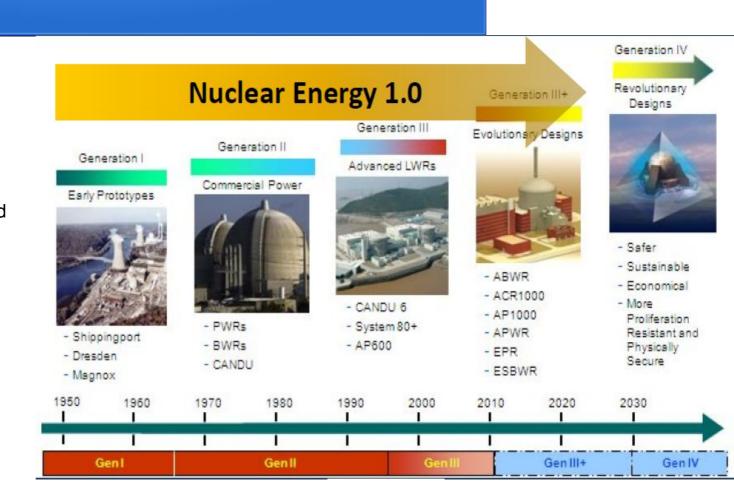
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Противостоять

Problems: Rising Costs, Safety and Security Concerns

Approaches: Rethink Safety Goals and Design Principles

Nuclear 2.0: Fundamentally Safe and Manufactured Systems



Who were the authors of the article?

At which NPPs did 3 major accidents occur?

What type of a reactor stopped to construct in Russia after Chernobyl?

When was accident on Three Mile Island?

What happened on Three Mile Island?

# What country refused from Nuclear energy program in 1970s?

What type of the reactor is more safety? (RBMK or VVER)

## When did the USA stop the construction of the their NPPs in the USA?

## What are the main diffrences of RBMK and VVER?

Thank you!