

Reported Speech

Косвенная речь

Reported Statements 1

- **present simple**

‘I **want** to go to bed early,’ he said.

- **present continuous**

‘She **is feeding** the baby,’ he said.

- **past simple**

He said (that) he **wanted** to go to bed early.

- **past continuous**

He said (that) she **was feeding** the baby.

Reported Statements 2

- **present perfect**

‘I **have bought** a new dress’, she said.

- **past simple**

‘I **finished** work early,’ Alex said.

- **future (will)**

‘I **will talk** to you tomorrow’, she said.

- **past perfect**

She said (that) she **had bought** a new dress.

- **past perfect**

Alex said (that) he **had finished** work early.

- **future-in-the-past (would)**

She said (that) she **would talk** to me the next day.

Переход выражений

- | | | |
|------------------|--------|------------------------|
| • now | —————→ | • then |
| • today, tonight | —————→ | • that day, that night |
| • yesterday | —————→ | • the day before |
| • tomorrow | —————→ | • the next day |
| • this week | —————→ | • that week |
| • last week | —————→ | • the week before |
| • next week | —————→ | • the following week |
| • two days ago | —————→ | • two days before |
| • here | —————→ | • there |

Переход местоимений

- James said, 'My boss wants me to go to London tomorrow.'

James said his boss wanted him to go London the next day.

- Mary said, 'I'm waiting for my son to come out of school.'

Mary said that she was waiting for her son to come out of school.

Reported Questions 1 (Yes/No?)

- ask - спрашивать
inquire -спрашивать
wonder - интересоваться
want to know - хотеть знать
- Связкой служит слово
if или whether - “ли...”

Reported Questions 2 (Wh?)

- Связкой служит вопросительное слово:

where

when

why

what

how long

who

how old

- Вопросительный знак и слово 'please' опускаются.
- Переход времён, местоимений и выражений производится так же, как и в утверждениях.

Reported Questions 3

- ‘Have you seen this man before?’ she asked me.

She asked me if/whether I had seen the man before.

- ‘Where do you live?’ she asked the boy.

She wanted to know where the boy lived.

Commands. Orders. Requests.

- ‘Be quiet!’ the commander said to the soldiers.
The commander ordered the soldiers to be quiet.
- ‘Don’t call the police!’ the chief said to the staff.
The chief told the staff not to call the police.
- ‘Please visit me in hospital,’ Joan said to Colin.
Joan asked Colin to visit her in hospital.