Simple { Present Past Future

Present Simple Usage

1. Привычные , регулярные действия I learn at the college He lives in Saint-Petersburg We have a practice on Monday 2. Явления природы Water freezes at zero The Sun rises at the East. The Moon goes around the Earth

Forming



I work there every day

We work very good

They work with us

He works on Friday

But:

She works in a hospital

Do Does (he ,she, it)



Do you speak English?

Do they work here?

Do we work at the week-ends?

Does he work_good?

Does she work_ in a farm?



do+ not =don't (dount)
does + not=doesn't

You don't work here.

I don't work in the evening.

They don't work good.

She doesn't work at school.

He doesn't work there.

Adverbs

Every day- каждый день

Always -всегда

Usually- обычно

Often - часто

Sometimes- иногда

Rare- редко

Never -никогда

Примеры – раскройте скобки, поставив глагол в нужную форму:

- 1. He (to paint) pictures .He is an artist.
- 2.My dad (to repair) automobiles. He is a mechanic.
- 3 .She (to help) a doctor . She is a nurse.
- 4. I (to play) a role every evening. I am an actor.
- 5. You (to teacher) at the college. You are a teacher.
- 6. My elder brother (to serve) in the Army. He is a soldier.
- 7. His mom (to sell) flowers. She is a florist.
- 8. Her mother (to run) a factory. She is a director.
- 9. My neighbour (to treat) teeth. She is a dentist.
- 10. They (to build) houses . They are builders .
- 11.We (to work) in the bank .We are clerks.

Past Simple Usage

Действия, закончившиеся в прошлом

Adverbs

A few hours ago- несколько часов назад

Last year – в прошлом году

Last week- на прошлой неделе

Yesterday - вчера

Forming

 V2
 ed для п\г

 II колонка таблицы н\г
 +

He helped me yesterday.

I saw him last week.

They worked there before

She broke the vase.



Did

They worked there

before

I saw it last week.

He helped me yesterday

.She broke the vase

Did they work_ there?

Did she see anything?

Did he help_ you yesterday?

Did she <u>break</u> the vase?

Did + not =didn't

You didn't help_us

She didn't <u>break</u> anything

I didn't <u>see</u> anybody

They didn't work yesterday

Примеры – преобразуйте утвердительные предложения в вопросительные : 1.He wrote a message to me yesterday. When.....? 2. The teacher put him a good mark. What mark....? 3. They enjoyed skiing there . What? 4 I bought a new car . Who.....? 5.My friends invited me to the party . Where.....? 6. Louie Armstrong created a lot of new songs. What....? 7. His grandpa built two houses .How many.....? 8. We heard a strange singing. What singing.....? 9. Her parents saw this film .What? 10 .Our students won at the competition . What students.....? 11. Yury Gagarin launched on the first of April in 1961.

Примеры - переведите предложения на английский язык

- 1.Он мне не помог.
- 2.Мои друзья не видели этот сайт.
- 3.Я не получил твое сообщение.
- 4.Ты не позвонил ему.
- 5.Он не построил дом.
- 6.Мы не работали на практике.
- 7.Она не навестила своих родителей.
- 8.Они не слышали новости.

Future Simple

Usage:

Действия в будущем

Adverbs

The next day- на следующей неделе

Next Tuesday – в следующий вторник

Tomorrow -завтра

In a week-через неделю

Forming

will

+

I will work next week
He will go in two hours
She will help us
They will do everything

?

Will you help us?

Will he work there?

Will she go there?

Will they live here?

will + not = won't (wount)

I won't work tomorrow

He won't say us anything

She won't go there

They won't help him

Примеры – предложения даны в настоящем времени , преобразуйте их в предложения в будущем времени

- 1.We work on a farm.
- 2.I repair automobiles.
- 3.She visits a doctor.
- 4.Her mother sews suits.
- 5.My brother sings a lot.
- 6.His mom cooks dinner.
- 7.Her dad runs a factory.
- 8. They build houses.
- 9. We meet our friends.