# PAST PERFECT SIMPLE VERSUS PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

#### PAST PERFECT

FORM: had+Ved/V3

USE: one action happened before the other

### TIME EXPRESSIONS:

- Yesterday by \_\_\_\_ o'clock
- Before some time in the past

#### She had left when he arrived.

had left arrived
Past Perfect Past Simple

### Concept questions

- I. Are we talking about the past?
- 2. How many actions are there in the past?
- 3. Did both actions happen at the same time?
- 4. Did one action happen before the other?
- 5. Which action happened first?

#### PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

FORM: had+been+Ving

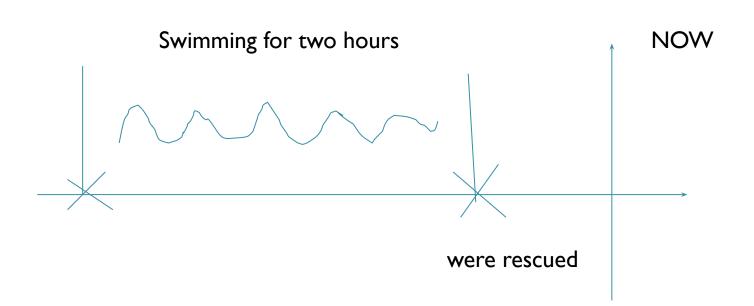
USE: 1) duration of an activity up to a past point in time

2) result of an activity at a past point in time

#### TIME EXPRESSIONS:

- Yesterday since
- For some time in the past

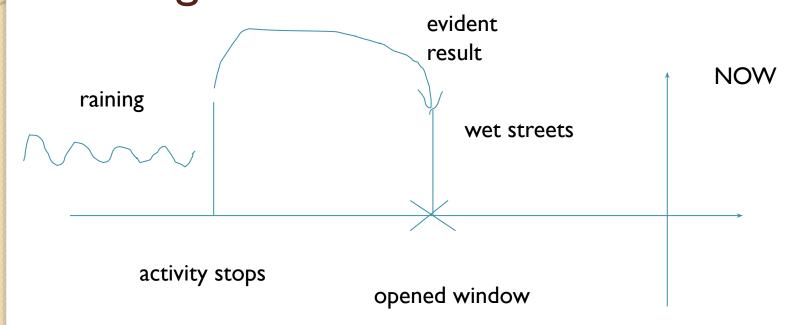
## They had been swimming in the water for two hours when they were rescued



## Concept questions

- I. How long were they swimming in the water?
- 2. Did they stop swimming when they were rescued?

## I opened the window and saw the streets were wet. It had been raining.



## Concept questions

- Was it raining when I opened the door?
- 2. Did it stop raining a short time before this?
- 3. How did I know?