



**Mr.**  
**Grammar**  
**Tenses**  
**Active Voice**

# Present Simple

+  $V_1$  (s) go/ goes

- do/does not  $V_1$  (go)

? Do/does подл

$V_1$ (go)

Every day, sometimes,  
usually, often,  
seldom, from time  
to time...

# Past Simple

+ **V<sub>2</sub> (ed) went**

- **did not V<sub>1</sub> (go)**

? **Did подл V<sub>1</sub>(go)**

**yesterday, last  
summer, in 1982,  
long ago, once upon  
a time...**

# Future Simple

**+ will/shall V<sub>1</sub> go**

**- will/shall not**

**- (won't/shan't)V<sub>1</sub> (go)**

**? Will/shall подл V<sub>1</sub>(go)**

**tomorrow, next**

**summer, in a year,**

**soon , maybe, I**

**think...**

# Present Perfect

**+ have/has V<sub>3</sub> gone**

**- have/has not V<sub>3</sub>  
gone**

**? have/has подл V<sub>3</sub>  
gone**

**already, just, ever, never,  
today, this week,  
recently, lately...**

# Present

## Progressive

+ am/is/are Ving  
(going)

-am/is/are not Ving  
(going)

? am/is/are

подл Ving (going)

Now, at the moment,  
today, tonight...

# Past

**Progressive**  
**+ was/were Ving**  
**(going)**

**-was/were not Ving**  
**(going)**

**? Was/were**

**подл Ving (going)**

**At that time**  
**yesterday, when I**  
**came...**

# **Future**

**Progressive**  
**+ will be Ving (going)**

**-will not (won't) be  
Ving (going)**

**? Will подл be Ving  
(going)**

**At that time  
tomorrow...**



# Past Perfect

+ had  $V_3$  (gone)

- Had not  $V_3$

? Had **ПОДЛ**  $V_3$

by that time,  
before...

# Future Perfect

+ will have  $V_3$   
(gone)

- will *not* have  $V_3$

? will подл have  
 $V_3$

by that time...

# **Present Perfect Progressive**

**+ have been/has V<sub>4</sub>  
(going)**

**- haven't/hasn't been  
V<sub>4</sub>**

**? Have/has подл  
been V<sub>4</sub>**

**for, since, how long?**

# Past Perfect Progressive

+ had been **V**<sub>4</sub> (going)

- hadn't been **V**<sub>4</sub>

? Had подл been **V**<sub>4</sub>

for, since, how long?

# **Future Perfect Progressive**

**+ will have been V<sub>4</sub>  
(going)**

**- won't have been V<sub>4</sub>**

**? will подл have  
been V<sub>4</sub>**

**for, how long?**

# Basic questions

**What – что, какой**

**Where – где**

**When – когда**

**Who – кто**

**Why – почему**

**Whose – чей**

**Whom – кому,  
кого**

**Which – который**

**How – как (long, much,  
many)**

