

Short vowels

[ɪ] (ship)

[e] (pen)

[ʊ] (book)

[æ] (man)

[ʌ] (cup)

[ɒ] (clock)

[ə] (camera)

Long vowels

[ɔ:] (ball)

[u:] (boot)

[i:] (sheep)

[a:] (heart)

[ɜ:] (girl)

Diphthongs

[əʊ] (phone)

[ɪə] (year)

[ɔɪ] (boy)

[aʊ] (house)

[eɪ] (male)

[aɪ] (fine)

[eə] (chair)

She is a student.

Is she a student?

She isn't a student.

She **was** a student.

Was she a student?

She **wasn't** a student.

His stories are boring.

Are his stories boring?

His stories aren't boring.

His stories **were** boring.

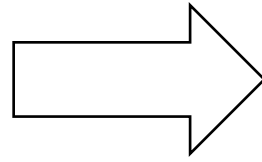
Were his stories boring?

His stories **weren't** boring.

	Утвердительная форма	Вопросительная форма	Отрицательная форма
Ед. ч.	I He was She It	Was I ...? he ...? she ...? it ...?	I He was not She (wasn't) It
Мн. ч.	We You were They	Were we ...? you ...? they ...?	We You were not They (weren't)
Примеры употребления	He was right. You were on time.	Was he right? Were you on time?	He was not (wasn't) right. You were not (weren't) on time.

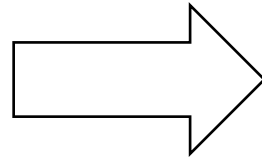
There was / There were

There **is** an interesting film on TV.



There **was** an interesting film on TV.

There **are** several schools near the metro station.



There **were** several schools near the metro station.

There _____ my favourite story book in the bookshop.

There _____ a tree near the river.

There _____ any sandwiches on the table.

There _____ my friends at the party.

There _____ a lot of fish in the salad.

There _____ some pictures on the wall.

There _____ any sugar in my tea.

There _____ any people at home.

There _____ some hair in my soup.

There _____ a lot of homework for the weekend.