# Australia



## Country:

- Form of government: parliamentary monarchy.
- Queen: Elizabeth II
- Capital city : Canberra.
- The largest cities:Sydney , Melbourne , Brisbane ,
  Perth , Adelaide
- The official language: Australian English
- Date of independence Dominion : January 1, 1901
- Population: 23,130,931 million people

Australia -state in the southern hemisphere,
 Australia occupies the mainland, the island of
 Tasmania and a number of other islands in the
 Indian and Pacific Oceans is the sixth state in area in

the world.



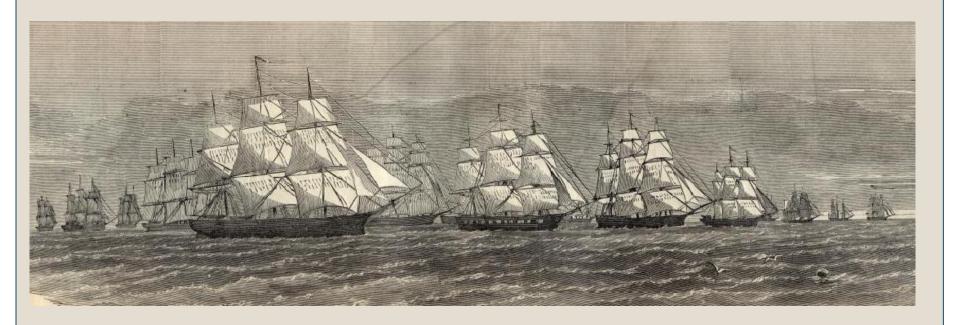
### History of the flag.

• In the upper left quarter depicts the British flag . In addition, the Australian flag is the image of six white stars : five stars in the form of the Southern Cross constellation to the right of the flag and a big star in the center of the lower left quadrant. Flag of the Great Britain symbolizes the past of the country in which Australia is a group of six British colonies , as well as the principles upon which the Federation was founded in Australia.



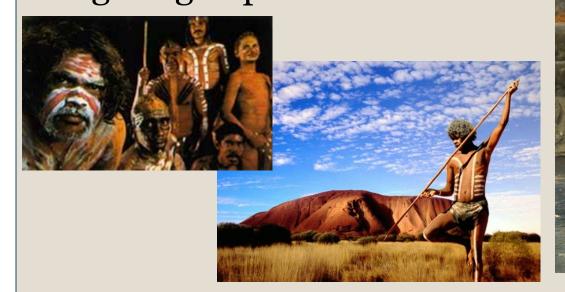
## The history of Australia

• The first people in Australia were the Aborigines, who came more 40,000 years ago



#### THE AUSTRALIAN ABORIGINES

• Aborigines are the first and orginal inhabitants of Australia. They have lived here for over 40.000 years. When the first white settlers arrived in the 18th century and stole their land, many Aborigines died, fighting to protect it.





 CANBERRA - THE CAPITAL OF AUSTRALIA, IS LOCATED IN THE AUSTRALIAN ALPS OVER MOLONGLO RIVER JUST 320 KM

AND 480 KM FROM MELBOURNE





#### **SYDNEY**

 Sydney is the largest and most famous city in Australia. Sydney is located on Australia's south-east coast of the Tasman Sea.

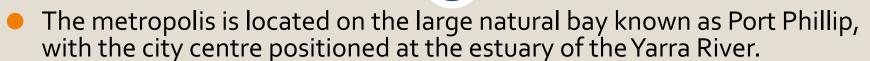
The most well-known attractions include the Sydney Opera House

and the Sydney Harbour Bridge.





#### **MELBOURNE**

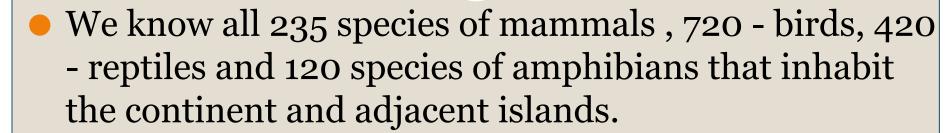


 Today, it is a centre for the art, commerce, education, entertainment, sport and tourism. It is the birthplace of cultural institutions such as Australian film Australian television, Australian football.











Kangaroo



Koala



**Bombat** 



Platypus



Echinda burningwell



Tasdevil large

## In Australia and surrounding territories there are more than 800 species of birds.



Parrot



**Humming-bird** 



Emoe

#### **GREAT BARRIER REEF**

Great Barrier Reef - the world's largest coral reef, located off the coast of Australia. It is the largest single structure on earth created by living organisms, visible even from space.













Melbourne is host to many different shows classic

cars.





## Show cars in Geelong.

