

THE FUTURE TENSES

*And Other Ways Of
Expressing Future
Actions*

Welcome

FUTURE SIMPLE

Will/Won't+V (нач. форма глагола)

I will play... / I'll play...

He will not read.../He won't read...

Will they watch?- Yes, they will/No, they won't.



***Tomorrow, the day after tomorrow,
next week/ month / year, tonight,
soon, in a day, in 2 months.***

USE:



- Прогнозы на будущее, основанные на размышлениях, воображении со словами *think, believe, expect, imagine, I'm sure, I hope, I'm afraid, probably, perhaps, maybe.*

Maybe, we'll visit Grandma tomorrow.

I think the weather will be fine.

- Обещания, угрозы

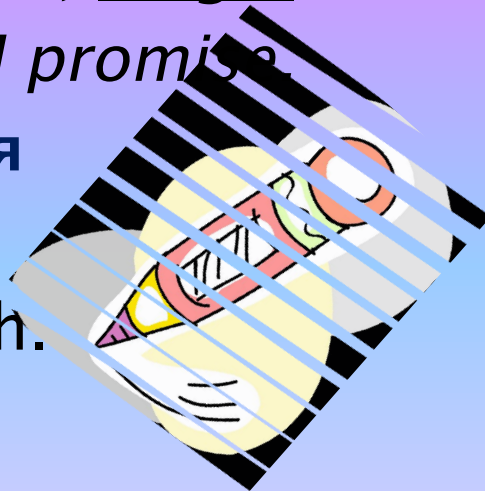
-If you don't come on time, I'll go without you.

-I'll be there at 5 sharp, I promise.

- Моментальные решения

-I'm hungry.

-I'll make you a sandwich.



FUTURE CONTINUOUS

Will+Ving

I will be cooking/I'll be cooking...

He won't be sleeping...

Will you be drawing...?-Yes, I
will./No, I won't.

***This time tomorrow,
next Sunday at 10 am,
tomorrow from 4 till 6 pm***



USE:



- Действия, которые будут происходить в определенное время в будущем.

Tom will be writing a test at 3pm tomorrow.

- Действия, которые точно произойдут в результате договоренности.

Next Sunday at 11am they'll be driving to Moscow.

- Вежливые вопросы о планах на ближайшее будущее.

-What will you be doing tomorrow at about 7pm?

-I'll be watching a DVD with my friend. Will you join us?

-I'd love to.



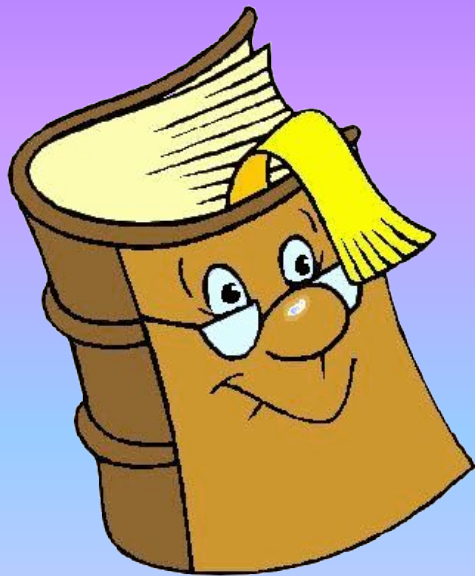
FUTURE PERFECT

Will+have+Ved/V3

He will have done/He'll have done...

They won't have finished...

Will you have written...? –Yes, I
will./No, I won't.



***Before, by, by then,
by the time,
until/till***

USE:

- Действие, которое закончится к определенному моменту в будущем.

They will have bought a house by the end of the year.

She'll have cooked dinner by 6 pm tomorrow.

- ❖ После временных выражений the time, until/till, before мы используем Present Simple, т.к. они вводят придаточные предложения.

By the time you arrive, I'll have cleaned the flat.

He'll have done his homework before his parents come home.

- ❖ Как правило, until/till используются в отрицательных предложениях.

Sam won't have fixed the car until/till this evening.



Образование Future Perfect Continuous

- Утвердительные предложения:

Форма: *подлежащее + will (shall) have been + doing*

I will have been playing	We will have been playing
You will have been playing	You will have been playing
He / she / it will have been playing	They will have been playing

Future Perfect Continuous

Употребляется для выражения действий, которые начнутся до какого - то момента речи и будут продолжаться какой - то период времени в будущем, либо только закончатся к моменту речи.

- Next March we *will have been living* in Bulgaria for 2 years.

В марте исполнится два года с тех пор, как мы живем в Болгарии.

- By 2000 I *shall have been working* here for five years.

К 2000 году я (уже) проработаю здесь пять лет.

Слова - маркеры

- Till, until, since
- for 2 (3, 4, 5...) hours
- for 2 (3, 4, 5...) weeks
- for a year (2, 3, 4... years)
- by the end of the hour
- by the end of the morning/evening
- by the end of the day
- by the end of the week
- by the end of the month
- by the end of the year

TO BE GOING TO

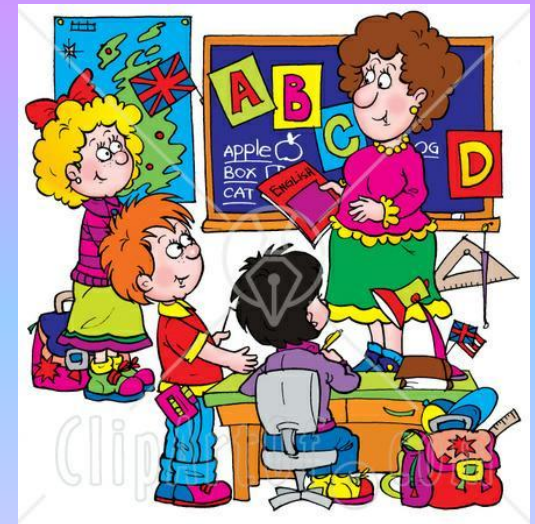
to be (am/is/are) going to...

I'm going to read.../He's going to read.../We're going to read...

I/m not going to do.../She isn't going to do.../They aren't going to do...

Are you going to stay...?- Yes, I am./No, I'm not.

***Tomorrow, next Sunday,
soon, in a day, in a week...***



USE:



- **Планы, намерения.**

I'm going to travel in summer.

We're going to visit Grandma next weekend.

- **Прогнозы на будущее, основанные на фактах.**

The sky is dark, it's going to rain.

I'm in a traffic jam, I'm going to be late again!

- **Действия, в совершении которых мы почти уверены.**

My friends and I are going to play football after school, if we don't have too much homework.

She's going to sell her car soon.



Present Continuous/Present Simple

Be (am/is/are) + Ving

I'm driving/He's driving...

We aren't going...

Are you meeting...?- Yes, I am./No, I'm not.

V/V3

I go.../He goes.../They go...

We don't play.../She doesn't play...

Do you visit...? – Yes, I do./No, I don't.



USE:

- **Present Continuous** используется для выражения действий, которые точно произойдут в результате договоренности.

We are going to St. Petersburg tomorrow.

What are you doing tonight?

- **Present Simple** используется для выражения действий, происходящих согласно программе, расписанию.

My train to Moscow leaves at 7.15 am.

The show starts at 6pm. Don't be late!



NOTE

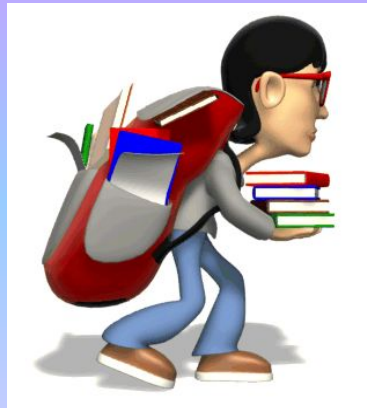


После слов if,while,before,after, as soon as, as, by the time, when в придаточном предложении формы будущего времени не используются!

***If** he is late again, I'll be very angry.*

*I'll have done my homework **by the time** my parents come home.*

*They won't leave **until** they finish their work.*



So Much For The Theory!



Let's Practice!

I. Explain the use of the tense forms:

1. They **are going to** play golf this afternoon.
2. By the time you **wake** up, Mum **will have cooked** breakfast.
3. **Sam's flying** to China in two days.
4. Don't worry, **I'll help** you with your test.
5. Tomorrow at 5pm **we'll be driving** to the country.
6. -When **does** the film **start**? – At 7.
7. I hope Mike **won't forget** to bring his laptop.
8. Sue **will have written** the essay before her friends come.
9. What **will you be doing** on Sunday at 2pm?
10. I'm so thirsty! **I'll have** a glass of water.

II. Make up sentences using the given words:

1. the/going/we/country/summer/in/are/to/spend.

We are going to spend summer in the country.

2. you/have/work/the/your/will/show/finished/before/starts?

Will you have finished your work before the show starts?

3. bad/a/if/he/homework/will/do/get/his/doesn't/he/mark.

If he doesn't do his homework, he will get a bad mark.

4. are/party/my/throwing/on/friends/a/Saturday .

My friends are throwing a party on Saturday.

5. sea/this/I/be/in/'ll/week/swimming/the/next/time.

This time next week I'll be swimming in the sea.



III. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct form:

1. Kate _____ (paint) the house by 3pm tomorrow.
2. If you can't do it yourself, I _____ (help) you.
3. Look! That child _____ (fall)!
4. The Parkers _____ (leave) for Egypt tonight.
5. I _____ (finish) my composition until late in the evening.
6. Tom _____ (dance) at the party at 9pm on Saturday.



IV. Choose the correct item:

1. He _____ to New York this time tomorrow.
A. is flying B. will be flying C. is going to fly
2. If Roy _____ call his girlfriend, she will be angry.
A. won't B. don't C. doesn't
3. What will you have done _____ you leave for school?
A. until B. by the time C. after
4. Mike and Tom have entered the Linguistic University. They _____ become interpreters.
A. are going to B. will C. will be becoming
5. The mechanic _____ the car till next Tuesday.
A. won't fix B. will have fixed C. won't have fixed

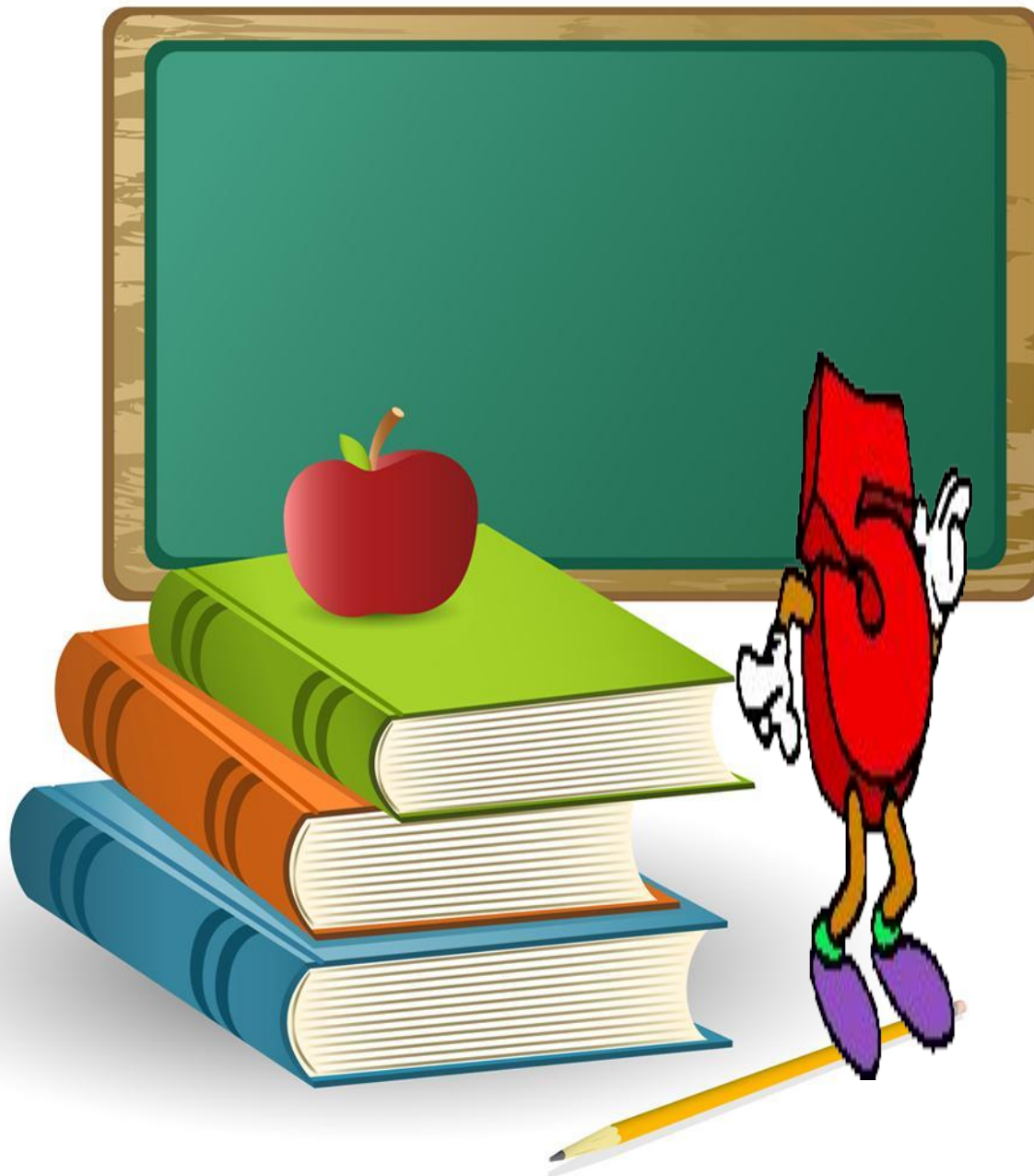


You did well!



Study harder!







Thank You

HOME

ALL RIGHT!!!



WRONG!!!

