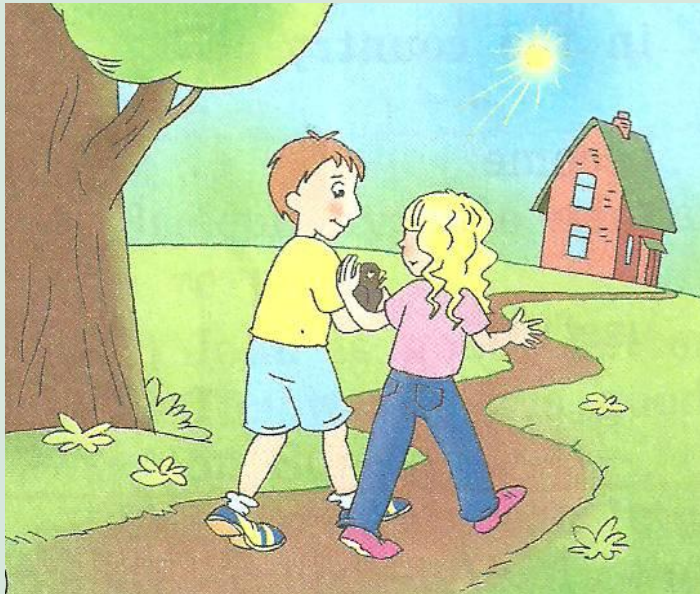
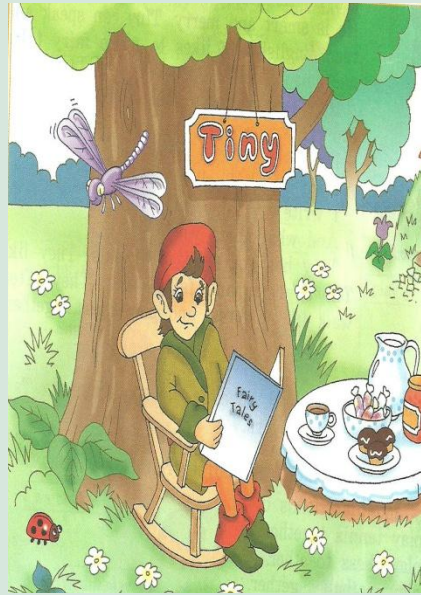
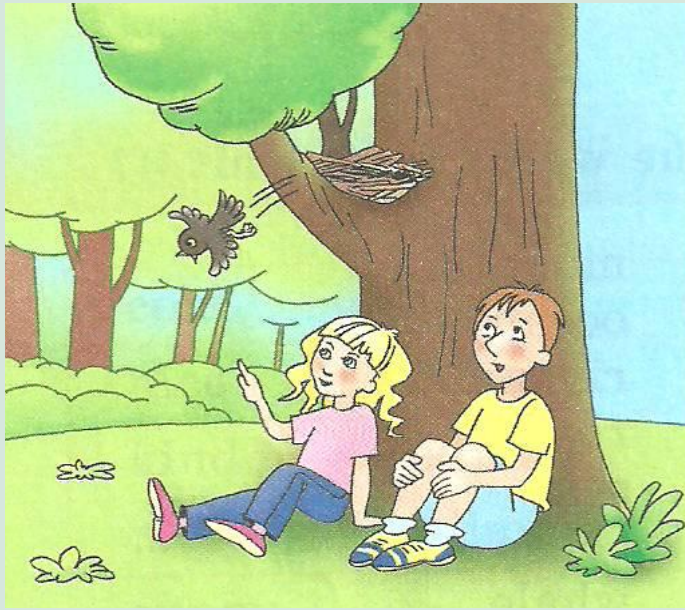


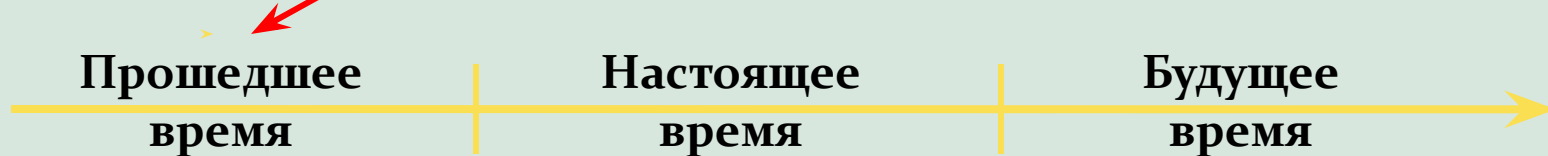
Past Simple Tense

Прошедшее простое время



Значение Past Simple

События или действия, которые произошли в *прошлом*



Правильные глаголы

played

liked

walked

V + ed

Правила чтения окончания

ed

```
graph TD; A[ed] --> B["[t]"]; A --> C["[d]"]; A --> D["[id]"];
```

[t]

если основа глагола
заканчивается на
глухую согласную

Helped - [helpt]

[d]

если основа
глагола
заканчивается
на **звонкую
согласную**
или **гласную**

Lived - [livd]

[id]

если основа
глагола
заканчивается на
[t] или **[d]**

skated - ['skeitid]

Правописание некоторых правильных глаголов

1. глаголы, оканчивающиеся на **y** (после согласной), меняют **y** на **i**:

study – studied

try – tried

cry – cried

2. глаголы, оканчивающиеся на согласную (после краткой гласной), удваивают эту согласную

stop – stopped

но

clean – cleaned

Неправильные глаголы

Имеют свою особую форму, которая находится в таблице неправильных глаголов

Go – went

Have – had

Know - knew

V₂

Compare:

- I **go** to school every day
 - Boys **play** football.
 - Grandma **watches** TV in the living room.
- I **went** to school yesterday.
 - Girls **played** volleyball.
 - Mum **watched** a film.

Слова-спутники **Past Simple**

- ❖ *Yesterday* – вчера
- ❖ *The day before yesterday* – позавчера
- ❖ *Last summer* – прошлым летом
- ❖ *Last week* – на прошлой неделе
- ❖ *A week ago* – неделю тому назад
- ❖ *A month ago* – месяц тому назад

I visited my granny *last week*.

Глагол – связка **to be**

1. I - **was**

2. He - **was**

3. She - **was**

4. It - **was**

1. We - **were**

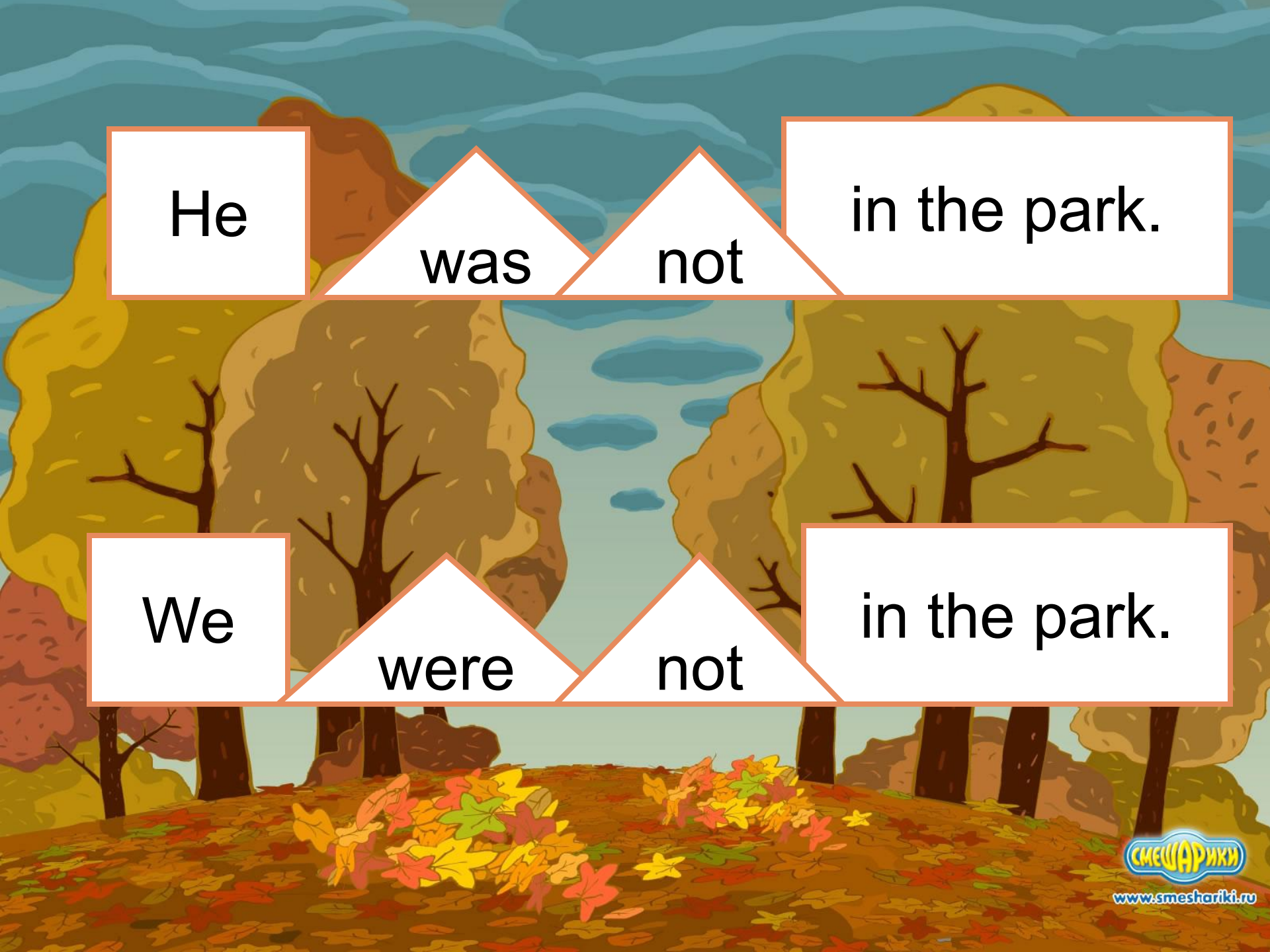
2. You - **were**

3. They - **were**

Отрицательные формы

was not = wasn't

were not = weren't

The background is a colorful illustration of an autumn park. It features several trees with yellow, orange, and brown foliage. The ground is covered in fallen leaves in various shades of autumn colors. The sky is a mix of blue and white, suggesting a cloudy day. The overall scene is peaceful and scenic.

He

was

not

in the park.

We

were

not

in the park.

Как задать вопрос?

Was he
happy?
Were they
happy?



Составьте вопросительные предложения

We were in the park last Sunday.

Were we in the park last Sunday?

They were very happy.

Were they very happy?

He was a very good boy.

Was he a very good boy?

I was at school yesterday.

Were you at school yesterday?

Поставьте гл. в Past Simple

- We (write) a letter to Santa last December.
- We (be) happy when we (see) the presents.
- Tim (play) tennis yesterday.
- She (swim) a lot last summer.
- We (sing) at the lessons on Monday.
- Mum (take) me to the zoo last week-end.

Поставъте гл. в Past Simple

- We **wrote** a letter to Santa last December.
- We **were** happy when we **saw** the presents.
- Tim **played** tennis yesterday.
- She **swam** a lot last summer..
- We **sang** at the lessons on Monday.
- Mum **took** me to the zoo last week-end.

Поставьте гл. в Past Simple

- I (go) to London last year.
- We (be) happy when we (see) granny.
- Tom (play) football yesterday.
- She (can) swim at the age of 5.
- Did you (watch) a new film last Friday?
- I didn't (get) your letter last week.
- We (have) 5 lessons on Monday.
- Mum (make) a nice and tasty cake.

Поставъте гл. в Past Simple

- I **went** to London last year.
- We **were** happy when we saw granny.
- Tom **played** football yesterday.
- She **could** swim at the age of 5.
- Did you **watch** a new film last Friday?
- I didn't **get** your letter last week.
- We **had** 5 lessons on Monday.
- Mum **made** a nice and tasty cake.

Отрицательная форма Past Simple

Did + not + V = didn't + V

I *did not play* football
yesterday.

I *didn't go* to Sochi last
summer.

Вопросительная форма Past Simple

Общие вопросы

I *went* to Sochi last summer.

Did you *go* to Sochi last summer?

Yes, I *did*. / No, I *didn't*.

Вопросительная форма Past simple

Специальные вопросы

I *went* to Sochi last summer.

Where *did* you *go* last
summer?

! Who *went* to Sochi last summer?

**Thank you for
your attention !**