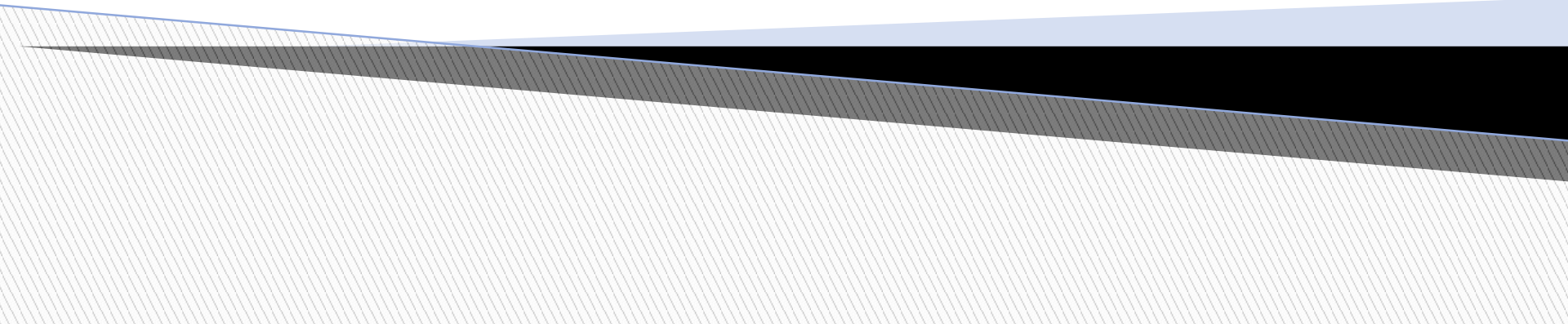


PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE



FORM

Affirmative

- I
 - You
 - We
 - They
- } have worked^{ed}
have written

- He
 - She
 - It
- } has worked^{ed}
has written

Interrogative

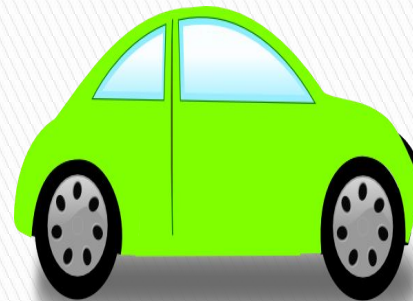
- Have I/you/we/they worked^{ed}?
- Have I/you/we/they written?
- Has he/she/it worked^{ed}?
- Has he/she/it written?

Negative

- I/you/we/they haven't worked^{ed}
- I/you/we/they haven't written
- He/she/it hasn't worked^{ed}
- He/she/it hasn't written

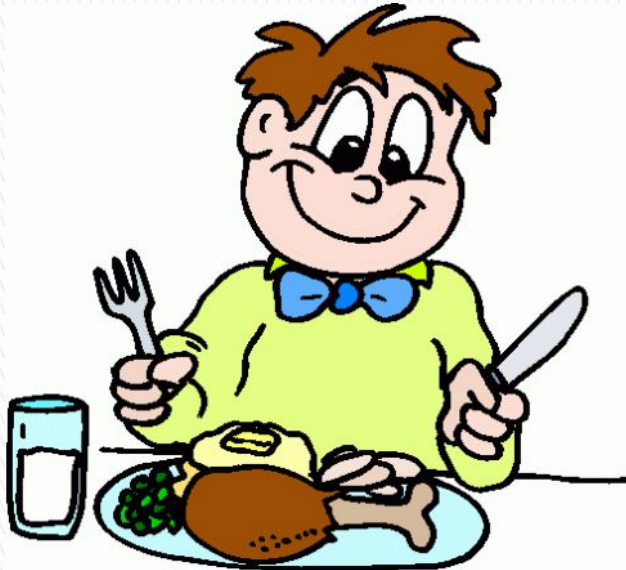
USES

1. For an action that happened in the past but whose results are obvious in the PRESENT.



- John's car is dirty.
- He washes the car.
- He **has washed** the car.

2. For an action that has JUST finished.



- Marc is having lunch.
- He **has just had** lunch.

Time expression:
just

3. For an action that started in the past and hasn't finished.



2000



2015

- We bought the house in 2000.
- We still live in the neighborhood.
- We **have lived** here **for 15 years**.
- We **have lived** here **since 2000**.

Time
expressions:
for, since

4. For experiences we have/haven't lived.



- He **has flown** a plane but he **has never** tried bungee jumping.
- **Have** you **ever travelled** by plane?

Time
expressions:
ever, never

5. For an action that happened in unspecified time.



- The children **have tidied** their room.

WHEN
???

Time expressions

- Ever
- Never
- Just
- Already
- Yet
- For
- Since
- How long...?
- So far
- Lately/recently
- always

ALREADY/YET



- I have **already** got dressed.



- I haven't done my homework **yet**.



- Has Sarah **called yet**?

HAVE GONE TO/HAVE BEEN TO



- “Mary **has gone** to London. I miss her so much!”
- (=she is still there)

Have you ever
been to London?

Of course,
I've been to
London a lot
of times. It's
such an
amazing city!



□ I have been to=
I have gone and
come back

THE END

