

KARAGANDA STATE MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

PAST PERFECT TENCE

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Past Perfect - прошедшее совершенное время

- Время **Past Perfect** обозначает действие, которое завершилось до некоего момента в прошлом.
- Время **Past Perfect** образуется при помощи вспомогательного глагола **to have** в прошедшем времени и причастия прошедшего времени значимого глагола, то есть его «третьей формы».
- **To have** в прошедшем времени имеет единственную форму **had**.
- Причастие второе, или причастие прошедшего времени (**Participle II**), можно получить, прибавив к начальной форме значимого глагола окончание **-ed**:
- examine – examined, enjoy – enjoyed, close – closed

Образование Past Perfect

- Утвердительные предложения:

I had played	We had played
You had played	You had played
He / she / it had played	They had played

- He *had followed* a bed regimen and a light diet. Он соблюдал постельный режим и легкую диету.
- He said that a short painful dry *had developed* two days before. Он сказал, что сухой болезненный кашель начался 2 дня назад

- **Вопросительные предложения:**

Had I played?	Had we played?
Had you played?	Had you played?
Had he / she / it played?	Had they played?

- Had patient Smirnov called in a physician from the local polyclinic?
Пациент Смирнов вызвал врача из местной поликлиники?

- Отрицательные предложения:

I had not played	We had not played
You had not played	You had not played
He / she / it had not played	They had not played

- Blood pressure and heart sound issves had not been found.
- Не было выявлено проблем с кровяным давлением и звучанием сердца.