

Мир в начале XX в.

Предпосылки Первой мировой
войны

Политические режимы

- Республики: Франция, Швейцария.
- Конституционные монархии:
Нидерланды, Бельгия, Скандинавские страны, Австро-Венгрия, Великобритания (условно: власть монарха ограничена парламентом)
- Дуалистические монархии: Россия, Германия

Экономическое развитие

- В 1790-1840 гг. в Европе произошел промышленный переворот. В производство были внедрены паровые машины.
- Наиболее успешно промышленность развивалась в Великобритании, Нидерландах, Бельгии, Франции, Чехии и Словакии (тогда – часть Австро-Венгрии), в Германии.
- В России интенсивный промышленный рост начался вскоре после отмены крепостного права, и пришелся на 1870-1880-е гг.
- Промышленный переворот ускорил и увеличил выпуск продукции. Для нее требовались новые рынки сбыта.
- Европа решила эту проблему с помощью

ПОЛИТИЧЕСКАЯ КАРТА МИРА НАКАНУНЕ ПЕРВОЙ МИРОВОЙ ВОЙНЫ



МАСШТАБ: 1:90 000 000

Колониализм

- Колония – зависимая территория, не имеющая собственной политической власти.
- Европейские государства начали создавать колонии с XVI в. Первыми колониальными империями стали Испания и Португалия.
- Однако к началу XX в. они потеряли почти все свои колонии, уступив лидерство Англии и Франции.
- Захват колоний позволял приобретать новые рынки сбыта и эксплуатировать местное население.
- К примеру, жители Бельгийского Конго до 1907 г. под страхом физических увечий были обязаны выполнять норму сбора каучука, необходимого европейцам для производства резины.

Национализм

- Во второй половине XIX в. благодаря введению всеобщего школьного образования и массовой печати язык и культура стран Европы стандартизируются. Европейские народы осознают себя, как нации – общности с устойчивой культурой, отличные друг от друга.
- Европейский национализм кон. XIX в. предполагал существование «исконных территорий», которые должны принадлежать определенной нации в силу исторических причин.
- Для французов такими территориями были Эльзас и Лотарингия, после франко-прусской войны 1870-1871 гг. перешедшие к Германии.
- Это сформировало одну из причин враждебного отношения ко всем немцам во Франции.
- Подобные примеры можно встретить и в других странах. Национальная вражда оказалась одной из причин ожесточения первых лет войны.



Бомбардировщик «Илья Муромец»

Пулеметы на вооружении к 1914 г.: MG-08 (Германия), Льюиса (Великобритания), Максима (Россия)





Гаубица «Большая Берта» (Германия)
Выстрелы в Бельгии слышно на английском побережье

Военные союзы к 1914 г.

Антанта

- Россия
- Великобритания
- Франция

Центральные державы/Тройственный союз

- Германия
- Австро-Венгрия
- Италия

Стороны к 1915 г.

Антанта и союзники

- Россия
- Великобритания
- Франция
- Италия
- Сербия

Центральные державы

- Германия
- Австро-Венгрия
- Османская империя
- Болгария

REVISED EDITION

SERIO-COMIC WAR MAP

FOR THE YEAR 1877.

BY F. W. ROSE.

ITALIEN ein junges Mädchen freut sich seiner neuen unbeschränkten Freiheit. Den Papst erkennt man in Rom. Der reiche König von BELGIEN bewacht seine Schätze. DÄNEMARK'S Fahne zwar nur klein, doch ist es stolz darauf. SICHIE ist als drei Wein Flässer dargestellt, und in ÄGYPTEN zeigt sich der Kopf einer Figur, welche dem Khedive und der Sphinx ähnlich sieht.

REFERENCE.

One of the arms of the Octopus encircles BULGARIA, and seems threatening the surrounding districts. Another envelops the Crimea, but this arm shows a bad wound at Sebastopol. A third arm has seized hold of the Turk's foot (Armenia). A fourth is stretching far down to the long-coveted HOLY LAND, while a fifth is giving the Shah of PERSIA a gentle embrace as it curls round his neck. A sixth is embracing Khiva and the other acquisitions in Asia. A seventh seems to have wrung all life out of POLAND while the eighth arm-pieces found FINLAND, who is warming up and making

GERMANY is represented by her Emperor, in uniform, surrounded by shells, cannons, and shot, indicating her readiness for any emergency which may arise.

SPAIN is young Alfonso, looking after his recent exertions.

ITALY is a young girl rejoicing in her newly acquired liberty. The Pope's triple crown is seen at ROME. The wealthy King of the BELGIANS is taking care of his treasure.

DENMARK's flag is small, but she is evidently proud of it. SICILY is made up of three wire barrels, and in EGYPT is seen a figure suggesting both the Khedive and the Sphinx.



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JOHN BULL AND HIS FRIENDS

A SERIO-COMIC MAP OF EUROPE

BY
FRED. W. ROSE

AUTHOR OF "ANGEL IN TROUBLED WATERS" &c. &c.

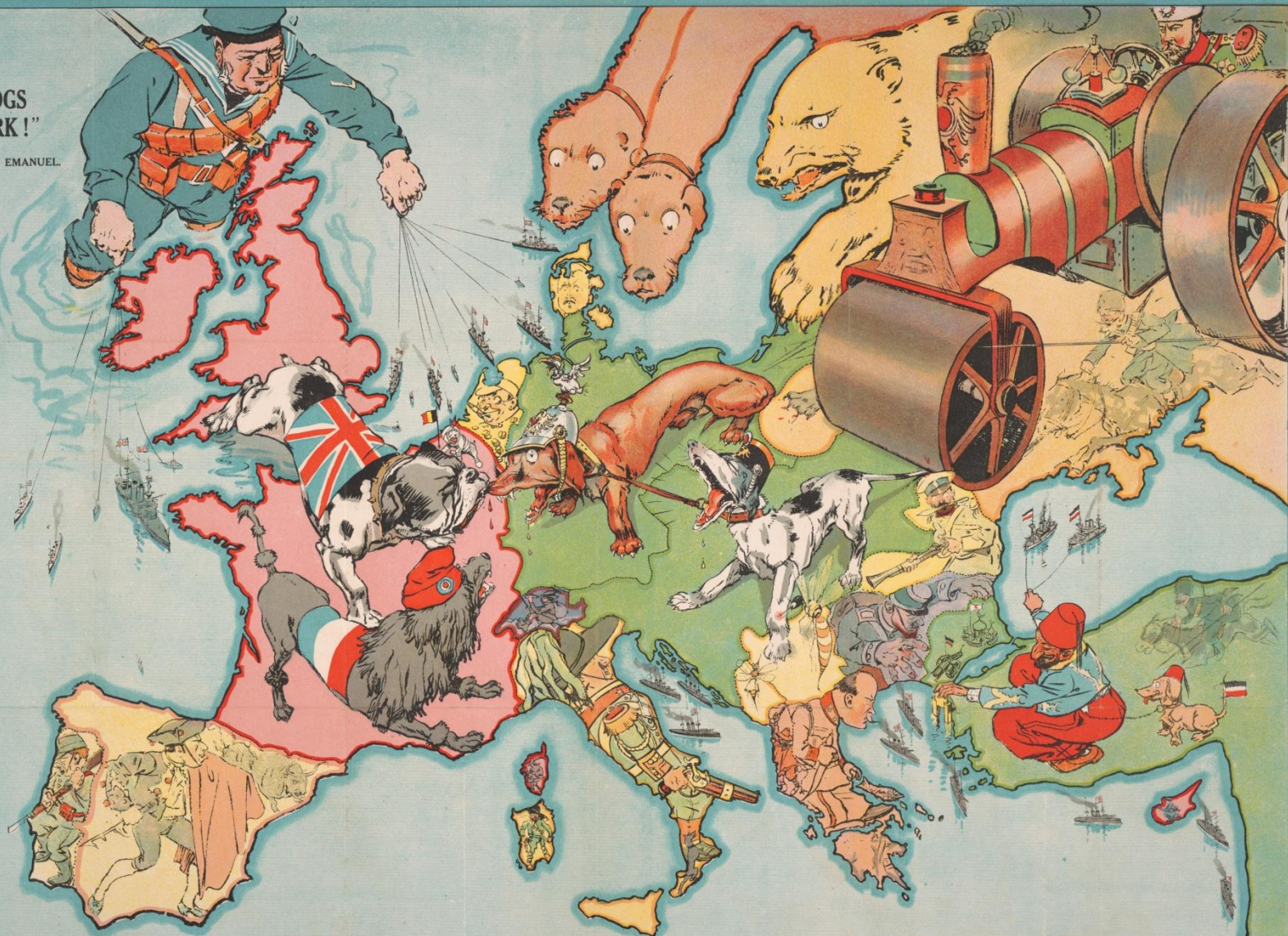
1900

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ALLE RECHTE VORBEHALTEN - TUTTI DIRITTI RISERVATI



REFERENCE.
Great Britain.—John Bull has been attacked by two wild cats. He is however fully able to rely on the stores of ammunition hidden him as well as on his own pluck and great resources. The letter at his feet from his friend Uncle Sam, would be more encouraging were it not for the postscript. The Nationalist section in Ireland takes this opportunity to vent her abuse upon him, but is restrained by the loyalty of the people.
France too, is wailing and threatening to scratch with one hand, while with the other she is beckoning to Germany to help her. Although the Dreyfus affair is thrust into the back-ground she is much occupied with her new doll's house. She has somehow managed to break all the toys on her girls and her heart is sore, for the attention those children to John Bull.
Holland and Belgium are also calling him unpleasant names.
Spain, weary with her recent struggle, remembers that John was in no way inclined to help her, and looks up hoping to see him attacked by some of her neighbors.
Portugal is pleased to think he holds the key of the situation.
Norway and Sweden though still struggling to get free from their mutual load, turn their attention to John's difficulties, while **Denmark** is kindly warning him a protest of protest.
Germany (in spite of the growth of his territories in the present century still finds cramped, with all the goods he has to dispose of. He is so occupied with his new looks that he scarcely finds time to add a grumble to the letter reading of his neighbors.
Austria and Hungary will be content with dreadful threats.
Switzerland's satisfaction that her Red Cross has done good service, is marred by the news of John's visitation, which she is reading.
Italy alone looks out the hand of encouragement to his old friend.
In Corsica the shade of her great departed son is wondering why people don't act, as he would have done, instead of grumbling and crying.
Sardinia, Sicily, Servia, Bulgaria and Roumania only wish to be left alone.
Turkey, resting comfortably on his late for Greece, is smiling at the thought that these troubles do not hurt him and perhaps he is not sorry that John will not come to much harm.
Russia, in spite of the Tsar's noble effort to impress her with his own powerful image, is but an Otchikoff still. Far and wide her tentacles are reaching.
Poland and Finland already know the painful process of absorption.
China feels the power of her snakes, and two of her tentacles are evidently creeping towards Persia and Afghanistan, while another is feeling for any point of weakness where Turkey may be more attacked.



WITH NOTE
BY WALTER EMANUEL

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Published by G. W. Bacon & Co. Ltd. 122 Strand, W.C.

The Dogs of War are loose in Europe, and a nice noise they are making! It was started by a Dane, and I thought he had gone mad—though there was so much method in his madness that this is doubtful. [NOTE FOR THE IGNORANT: The German for Dog is Hund. The English for German is Hun. Dachshund means badger-dog—and he is sometimes more badgered than he likes.] Mated with the Dane, and the Dane's dog, the dog is called a Dane dog. The Dane dog is the law of Denmark big dogs never attack little ones. There are, however, scallywags in every community, and egged on by the Dachshund for private ends, the Mongrel started bullying a little Serbian. And then the fat was in the fire, for the little Serbian is a great big fighter, and he was a good deal bigger than the Dane dog. And the Dane dog, the Dachshund wanted. He hoped that a big blow would ensue, and in the confusion he intended to steal a bone or two that he had his eye

on for some time. He got what he wanted – and a little more. For the Russian Bear had friends, too. There was a very game little Belgian Griffon, and there was a great big French Poodle, a smart dandy fellow, and there was a Bulldog. Rather a sleepy chap this last one, and the Dachshund despised him because he was not always yapping and snoring. He was a little bit of a snorer, but he had the habit of sleeping with one eye open, and when aroused, he grips and won't let go.

The Dachshund started by attacking the Belgian Griffon, as being the smallest, and mauled the poor creature cruelly, but was quite unable to kill her. And he was mistaken as to the others. He found that the dandy Poodle could fight, and that the Bulldog was a real tough. He was a little bit of a snorer, but he had the habit of sleeping with one eye open, and when aroused, he grips and won't let go.

And soon the Bear's idea made the Dachshund tremble. And even the little Servian gave the Austrian Mongrel some nasty bites, and so did a neighbour of his named Monty.

The Dachshund now began to look round for friends, but they seemed strangely scarce. He had relied on an Italian Greyhound, a thoroughbred, named Italia, but Italia dissembled her love in the strangest way, and asserted that War was a luxury which could not afford just to love, but must also have the same Italia - loaded head and wide shoulders - to go with it. Italia was a very clever dog, and she knew what she knew but what it may go off and whom it may hit - for accidents will happen in the best regulated families. The Dachshund, to his annoyance, found only one friend, and that was a dog of Constantinople. The Dogs of Constantinople are quite well known for being fond of offal.

Meanwhile the rest of the European Happy Family looked on, and who shall say how the row will spread? There's the Greek with his knife ready to take a slice of Turkey; there are the Balkans determined not to be balked of their own little

ambitions; there's the Spaniard fond of Bull fighting so long as he is not a John Bull; there's the Portuguee just spoiling for a scrap; there's the Swiss suffering from cold feet; there's the Dutchman, who keeps smiling with difficulty—still some nice meaty bones may come his way, and in any event he may be relied upon to play the game and not to be a Double Dutchman. [ANOTHER NOTE FOR THE IGNORANT—Holland used to be known as a low lying country, but this title has now been filched by Germany.] And, up North, the Norwegian, the Swede, and the great Dane all have their eyes well skinned.

All this, and more, may be seen depicted above. Search well and you may find many things. But not Peace. Peace has gone to the Dogs for the present—until a satisfactory muzzle has been found for that Dachshund. Meanwhile the Dachshund's heart bleeds for Belgium—and his nose for Great Britain.