# Present Perfect and Past Simple

### PRESENT PERFECT

Действие
 закончено

He has already joined the Zoological society.

Он уже вступил в зоологческое ество.

#### PAST SIMPLE

last year.

 Действие может быть не закончено Не joined the Zoological society

Он вступил в зоологическое общество в прошлом году.

#### PRESENT PERFECT

- Время действия не указано или используются слова: только что (just), уже (already), ещё нет (not yet).
- He has just fed his pet.
  She has already gone to the Zoo.

We have **not** written a composition **yet**.

## PAST SIMPLE

• Указано время действия в прошлом: тому назад (ago), в прошлом году (last year), вчера (yesterday).

We fed our pet two hours ago.

He went to the Zoo last week.

They watched TV yesterday.

#### PRESENT PERFECT

- Есть связь с текущим моментом
- I have cleaned three cages, so I am tired
- Может быть
  указано, сколько раз
  выполнялось
  действие
- I have been to the Zoo three times



• Нет связи с текущим моментом

I cleaned my hamster's cage yesterday.



# PRESENT PERFECT

PAST SIMPLE

+ He has gone to lunch.

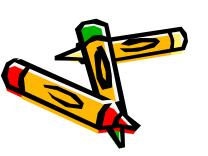
+ He went to lunch and hour ago.

- He has not gone to lunch.

- He did not go to lunch an hour ago.

? Has he gone to lunch?

? Did he go to lunch an hour ago?



# Употребление Present Perfect и Past Simple в речи.

- -Have you been to London?
- -Yes, I have.
- -When did you go there?
- -I went there last summer.

Present Pe<del>rfect</del>

Past Simple

