## Infinitive and -ing forms.

Module 5 lesson C

### 1) After modal verbs:

. Bare infinitive form

. Alex can type very fast.

# 2) After adjectives (glad, happy, sad, lucky, eager, willing)

Infinitiveform

- Jane is always willing to help.
- You are lucky
   to win the
   first prize.

## 3) To show purpose

Infinitive form

He uses his car to get home.

4) After certain verbs (decide, appear, expect, hope, promise, want, plan, refuse, etc.)

**Infinitive form** 

They are planning to go on holiday.

(само действие будет относиться к будущему)

He refusedto join the team.

## 5) After prepositions (object)

. -ing form

- Mark insisted on paying for dinner.
- My granny is good at <u>making</u> cakes.

## 6) As a noun (subject)

- · -ing form
  - . Swimming is a good form of exercise.

- 7) After expressions (to be busy, it's no use, it's no good, it's (not) worth, can't help, etc.)

  - -ing form
     He was busy doing his homework right now.
    - . I can't help laughing at his joke.

8) After certain verbs (admit, fancy, deny, start, continue, imagine, avoid, suggest, go(for activities), spend, waste, etc.)

. -ing form

- He continued reading at night.
- He spent 4 hours watching this film.

## **Forget**

- . + infinitive
- Забыть, не помнить
- I forgot to phoneMr. Jones.

- . + -ing form
- Забыть, не помнить о событии в прошлом
- I will never forget driving in that terrible storm.

#### Remember

- . + infinitive
- Ann always remembers to lock the door.

- + -ing form
- Помнить, не забывать Помнить, не забывать о событии в прошлом
  - . I remember walking in the park with my dad.

#### Mean

- . + infinitive
- Намереваться собираться
- I meant to visit
   you, but I was too
   busy.

- . + -ing form
- Подразумевать, предполагать
- Growing up means <u>having</u>
   new responsibilities.

## Regret

- . + infinitive
- Сожалеть, что приходится сообщать неприятную новость. (чаще с Present Simple)
- I regret to inform you that your flight has been delayed.

- . + -ing form
- Сожалеть о чем-то.
- I regret <u>being</u> so rude with you.

## Try

- . + infinitive
- Стараться, делать все возможное
- She tried to carry
  this box, but it
  was too heavy.

- . + -ing form
- Делать что-то в качествеэксперимента
- Try <u>making</u> a cake for your birthday.

## Stop

- . + infinitive
- Остановиться с целью что-то сделать.
- He stopped <u>to tie</u>
   his shoelaces.

- . + -ing form
- Прекратить делать что-то•
- Stop <u>eating</u> so many sweets!

#### Go on

- . + infinitive
- Закончив действие,
   приступить к новому.
- After he finished his speech he went on to answer the questions.

- . + -ing form
- Продолжать делать что-либо•
- She went on <u>calling</u> me again and again.

#### Hate

- . + infinitive
- Испытывать
   неудовольствие по
   поводу предстоящего
   действия.
- I hate <u>to tell</u> you that you are fired.

- . + -ing form
- Не любить что-то делать.
- I hate <u>waking up</u>
   early in the
   morning.



## **KEEP** CALM AND THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION