

Lesson 1

- Spell yourself!
- Can you spell your name?

Буквы алфавита	Название Букв Транскрипция
A a	[ei]
B b	[bi:]
C c	[si:]
D d	[di:]
E e	[i:]
F f	[ef]
G g	[dʒi:]
H h	[eitʃ]
I i	[ai]
J j	[dʒei]
K k	[kei]
L l	[el]
M m	[em]

Буквы алфавита	Название Букв Транскрипция
N n	[en]
O o	[ou]
P p	[pi]
Q q	[kju:]
R r	[a:]
S s	[es]
T t	[ti:]
U u	[ju:]
V v	[vi:]
W w	['dʌblju:]
X x	[eks]
Y y	[wai]
Z z	[zed]

Гласные звуки

Обозначение	Примеры
[a:]	last [la:st]
[æ]	cat ['kæt]
[i:]	key [ki:]
[i]	pig ['pig]
[e]	bed [bed]
[ɔ]	pot [pɒt]
[ɔ:]	ball ['bɔ:l]
[ɜ:]	girl [gɜ:l]
[ə]	America [ə'merɪkə]
[ʌ]	funny ['fʌni]
[u]	kook [kuk]
[u:]	school [sku:l]

Дифтонги

Обозначение	Примеры
[ai]	slide [slaid]
[ei]	sale [seil]!
[ɔi]	toy [tɔi]
[au]	now [nau]
[əu]	so [səu]
[iə]	fear [fiə]
[uə]	fewer ['fju:ə]
[ɛə]	dare [dɛə]

Согласные звуки

Обозначение	Примеры
[l]	Lab [læb]
[p]	Sleep [sli:p]
[b]	Bush [buʃ]
[d]	Drama ['dra:mə]
[t]	Point [pɔɪnt]
[m]	Time [taɪm]
[k]	Kiss [kɪs]
[g]	Goal [gəʊl]
[n]	Snake [sneɪk]
[ʃ]	Motion ['məʊʃ(ə)n]
[f]	Office ['ɒfɪs]
[v]	Nerve [nɜ:v]
[s]	Peace [pi:s]
[z]	Museum [mju:'zi:əm]

Обозначение	Примеры
[ʒ]	Joy [dʒɔɪ]
[tʃ]	Inch [ɪntʃ]
[dʒ]	Joke [dʒəʊk]
[r]	Red [red]
[h]	Hammer ['hæmə]
[j]	Yes [jes]
[ju:]	View ['vju:]
[je]	Yellow ['jeləʊ]
[jʌ]	Young [jʌŋ]
[ŋ]	
[w]	Water ['wɔ:tə]
[ð]	Brother [brʌðə]
[θ]	Thin [θɪn]

Краткие гласные звуки *(Short vowels)*

i sit

u put

ʌ up

ɒ box

ə under

e pen

æ bag

- Fought (fight) - Fat (It's a fat cat)
- Dead – dad
- Have (I'll have it)
- Can't BrE [kɑ:nt] AmE [kænt]
- Class BrE [kla:s] AmE [klæs]
- Cash (I need cash!)
- Back - big
- Animal (It was a big animal. This animal is big!)
- Ask BrE[ɑ:sk] NAmE[æsk]

[æ] and [e]

had

head

bag

beg

land

lend

can

Ken

pan

pen

mat

pack

marry

pat

cattle

met

peck

merry

pet

kettle

Долгие гласные звуки *(Long vowels)*

i: tree

u: moon

ɑ: class

ɔ: door

ə: her

[sit] - [si:t]

sit - seat

сидеть - место

[liv] - [li:v]

live - leave

жить - покидать,
оставлять

[dip] - [di:p]

dip deer

макать - глубокий

[tim] - [ti:m]

Tim – team

Тим - команда

[fil] - [fi:l]

fil – feel

заполнять - чувствовать

[bit] - [bi:t]

bit - beat

кусочек - бить

[ɪ] and [e]

pig

peg

miss

mess

bid

head

pit

pet

fill

fell

lift

left

middle

medal

sit

set

[u:] and [ʊ]

fool

full

pool

pull

Luke

look

[ɜ:] and [ɑ:]

firm - farm dirt - dart

burn - barn hurt - heart

stir - star birth - bath

heard - hard purse - pass

Дифтонги (Diphthongs)

iə near

uə poor

aɪ my

ɔɪ boy

əʊ go

ɛə chair

au now

ei take

Классификация согласных звуков (Consonants)

Звонкие (Voiced consonants)

b book

d door

ʒ television

dʒ Jim

g go

v five

ð this

z Zoo

Глухие (Voiceless consonants)

θ thanks

p pen

t ten

ʃ show

tʃ chair

k key

f five

s sister

[p] and [b]

pit

bit

rope

robe

pat

bat

tripe

tribe

port

bought

tap

tab

pull

bull

cup

cub

pride

bride

rip

rib

[t] and [d]

two

do

sight

side

ten

den

heart

hard

ton

done

plate

played

town

down

bat

bad

train

drain

set

said

[k] and [g]

could	good	leak	league
cot	got	pick	pig
coat	goat	lock	log
cave	gave	ankle	angle
clue	glue	crow	grow

[s] and [z]

Sue

zoo

rice

rise

said

Zed

loose

lose

seal

zeal

race

raise

lacy

lazy

advice

advise

fussy

fuzzy

once

ones

sip

zip

lice

lies

[v] and [f]

van

fan

leave

leaf

very

ferry

save

safe

veil

fail

alive

a life

veal

feel

believe

belief

vine

fine

prove

proof

vole

foal

[h] and no [h]

hand

and

harm

arm

hall

all

hill

ill

here, hear

ear

his

is

high

I, eye

hold

old

hate

eight

hat

at

heart

art

hair

air

[ə]

thank you
think
thought
something
nothing
healthy

[ồ]

there
that
the brother
either
other

that mother
I rather like this weather.