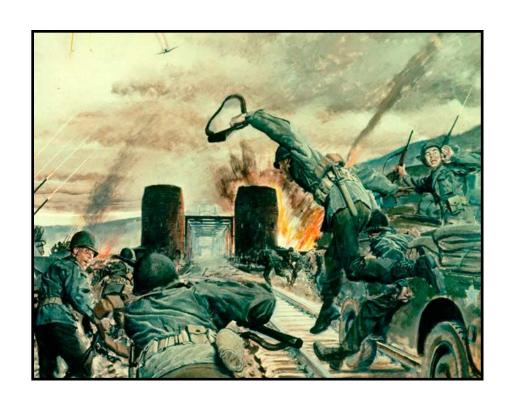




## World War II



European Theater
Prelude & November 1942-May 1945

