

Придаточные определительные

Relative clauses

Относительные местоимения

люди	предметы/животные	принадлежность
who/that	which/that	whose

- The girl - **she** lives next door - is from India.
The girl **who/that** lives next door is from India
- The horse - **it** won the race - is black.
The horse **which/that** won the race is black.
- That's the man - **his** car was stolen.
That's the man **whose** car was stolen.
- That's the bag - **its** strap is broken.
That's the bag **whose** strap is broken.

Относительные местоимения в роли дополнения

- ▶ That's the hat. I bought **it** last week.
That's the hat (**which/that**) I bought las week.

Относительные местоимения в роли подлежащего

- I met a girl. **She** is from Japan.
I met a girl **who/that** is from Japan.

Относительные местоимения и предлоги

- ▶ The reception **to which** we went was held at a hotel. (официальный стиль - необычная структура)
- ▶ The café **which/that** we usually go to is near our house. (обычная структура)
- ▶ The café we usually go to is near our house. (разговорный стиль)

Союзные слова

место	время	причина
where	when	why

- ▶ It is a tennis court. We play tennis here.
A tennis court is a place **where** we play tennis.
- ▶ We went on a cruise. It was in 1996.
1996 was the year **when** we went on a cruise.
- ▶ He had a fight with his best fiend. He is sad now.
He had a fight with his best friend, that's **why** he is sad.

Defining

- ▶ Несут существенную информацию
- ▶ Не выделяются запятыми
- ▶ Местоимения who/which/that могут быть опущены, если выполняют роль дополнения
- ▶ People risk their lives. (?)
- ▶ People **who/that** drive dangerously risk their lives.
- ▶ The book was exciting. (?)
- ▶ The book (**which/that**) you lent me was exciting.

Non-defining

- ▶ Несут дополнительную информацию
- ▶ Выделяются запятыми
- ▶ Местоимения who/which не могут быть опущены. Не заменяются местоимением that
- ▶ Mr. Stevenson is my neighbour.
- ▶ Mr. Stevenson, **who** used to work in a bank, is my neighbour.
- ▶ My car is a Fiat Uno.
- ▶ My car, **which** I bought 5 years ago, is a Fiat Uno.