

# Metaphora



# Metaphor

(from the Greek metaphore – transfer) – transfer of a name from one object to another based on similarity:  
A red mountain ash bonfire is burning in the garden.  
(S. Yesenin)

# The role of metaphors in our life

The role of metaphors in our lives. We often resort to metaphors: we say "time is money" and so on. Metaphors can be single words, sentences, expressions, or stories. Through inventing and telling stories, we cope with change and influence people in a new direction.

Over the past decades, the study of metaphor has been engaged in philosophy, logic, semiotics, psychology, psychoanalysis, philology, literary criticism, hermeneutics, rhetoric, etc.

**and In our opinion, metaphors make it possible to make from a boring text or conversation not only smart text and funny communication, but also make it all catchy and memorable.**

## Simile

Compares two different things.

Something is **like** or **as** something else

**For example:**

He was as quiet as a mouse

She swam like a fish

## Metaphor

Compares two different things.

Something **is** something else

**For example:**

Ali **is** a walking dictionary

**The metaphor is common in all genres of speech designed to influence the emotions and imagination of the addressee.**

Oratory and journalism widely use metaphor. The metaphor is typical for polemical, especially political discourse, in which it is based on analogies: with war and struggle (strike, win a battle, the president's team), play (make a move, win a game, put on the card, bluff, save trump cards, play a card ), sports (pulling a rope, getting knocked out, putting on both shoulder blades), hunting (driving into a trap, leading to a false trail), a mechanism (levers of power), an organism (growing pains, the seeds of democracy), theater (playing the main role, being puppet, extra, prompter, come to the fore), etc.

# Examples of metaphor from the Mother Earth and Other Stories,

Тун жузундо  
коюу чан  
ичим ачыганда  
кара Жан  
оозум барбайт  
муундарым бошой тушту  
таш боор  
шорун кайнагыр  
ичи сууп калбасын  
чон сууга баруу  
калын аскер

## Types of metaphor

A.C.C.A.I

## Active metaphor

is one which by contrast to a dead metaphor, is not part of daily language and is noticeable as a metaphor. Example: You are my sun.

## Complex Metaphor

is one which mounts one identification on another. Example: That throws some light on the question. Throwing light is a metaphor and there is no actual light.

## Compound or lose metaphor

is one that catches the mind with several points of similarity. Example: "He has the wild stag's foot." "his phrases suggests grace and speed as well

## Absolute or Para logical metaphor

(sometimes called an antmetaphor) is one in which there is no discernible point of resemblance between the tenor and the vehicle. Examples: "The couch is the autobahn of the living room." Six flags is the aquarium of roller coasters.

## Implicit metaphor

is one in which the tenor is not specified but implied. Example: shut your trap! Here, the mouth of the listener is the unspecified tenor

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