

# CONDITIONALS

*if...*

**ZERO**


**FIRST**

**SECOND**

**THIRD**

*by Herber*

# **ZERO CONDITIONAL**

A cartoon illustration of a female teacher with brown hair in a ponytail, wearing a teal shirt and a purple skirt. She has a long, pointed nose and is pointing her right index finger towards the text box on the right.

<b>If clause</b>	<b>Main clause</b>
<b>If + Present simple</b>	<b>Present simple</b>

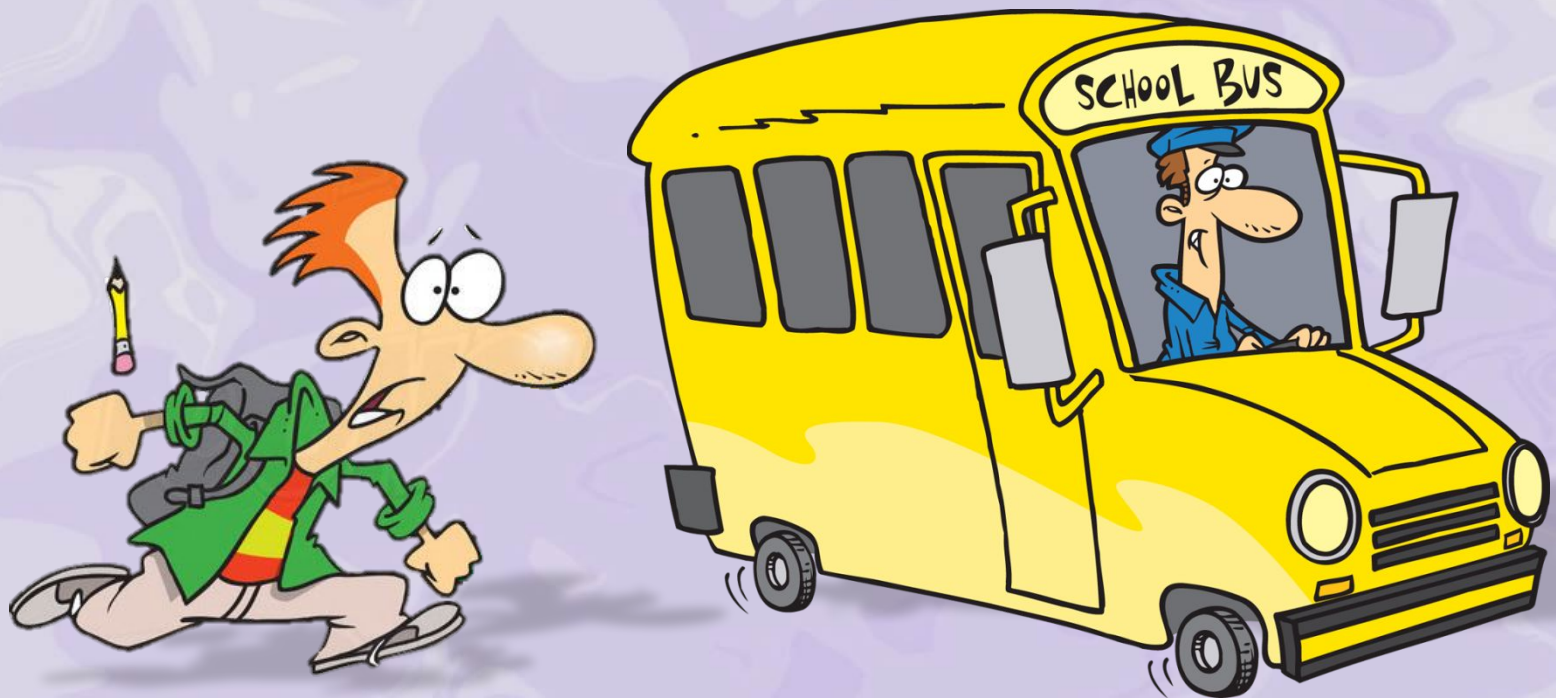
**If I am late for school,  
my teacher gets angry.**

If I oversleep ...





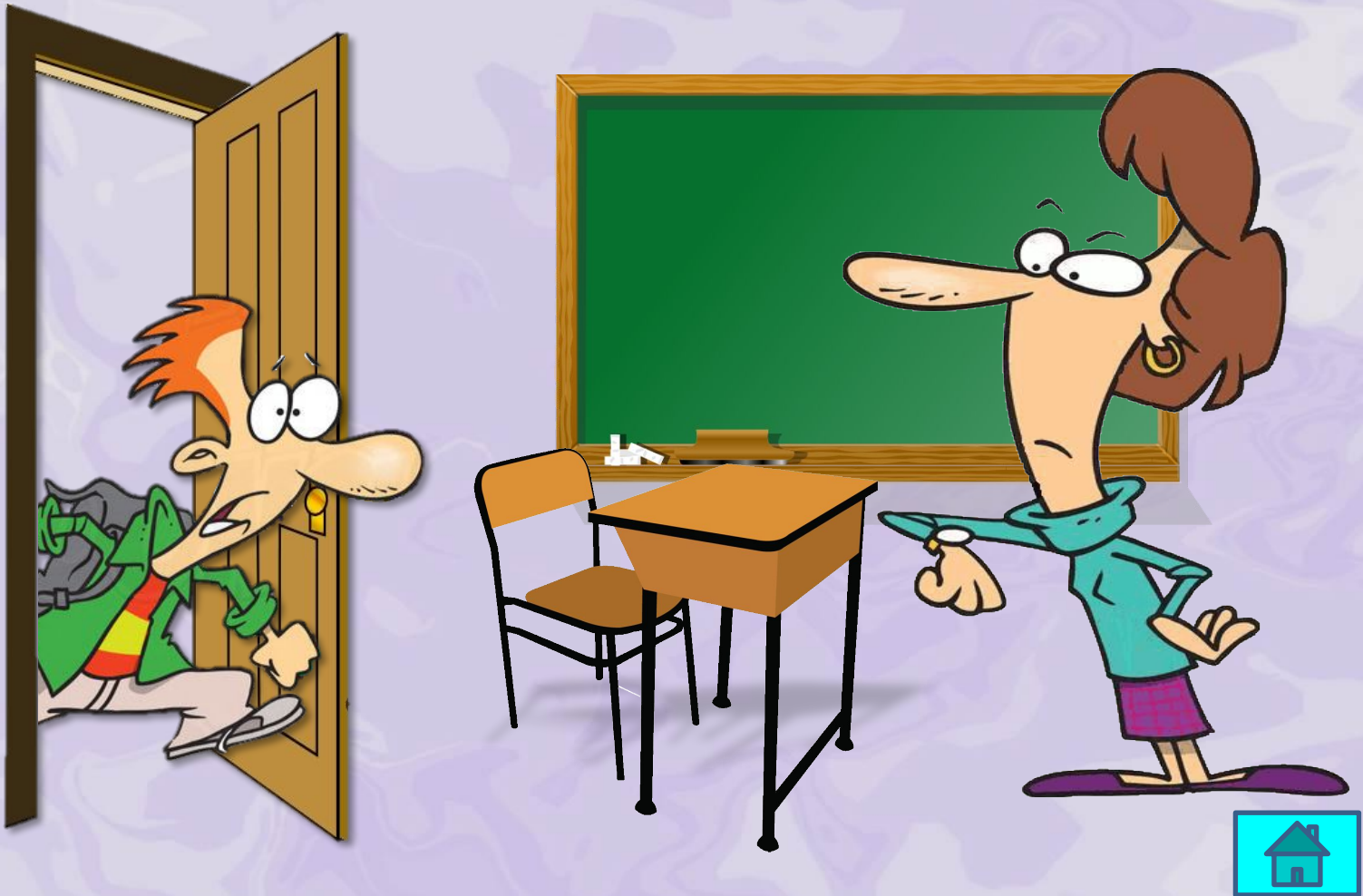
I miss the bus.



If I miss the bus, I am late for school.



If I am late for school, my teacher gets angry.





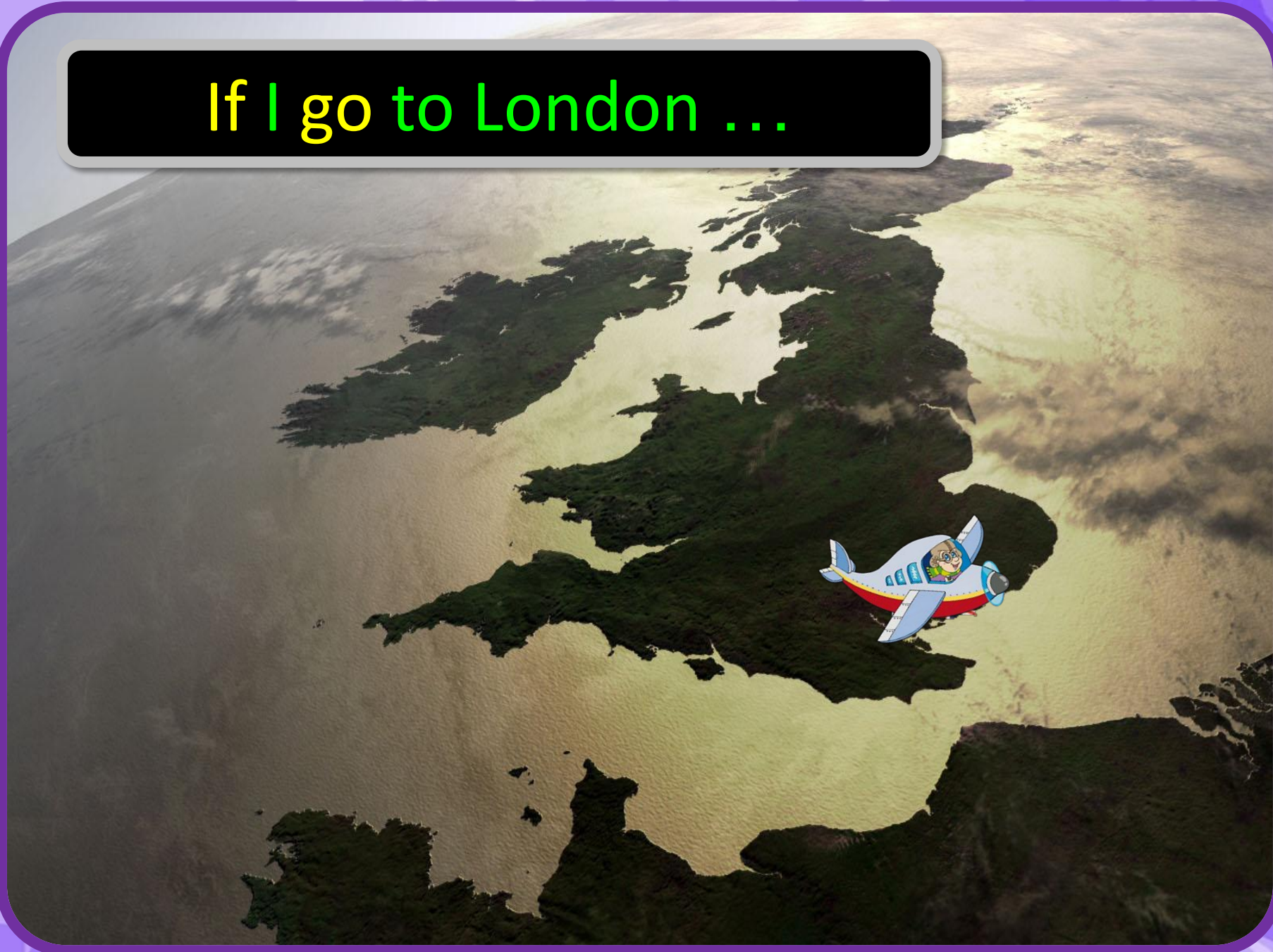


# FIRST CONDITIONAL

If clause	Main clause
If + Present tense	will / can / may / must + verb

**If I go to London,**  
**I will see the Big Ben.**

If I go to London ...

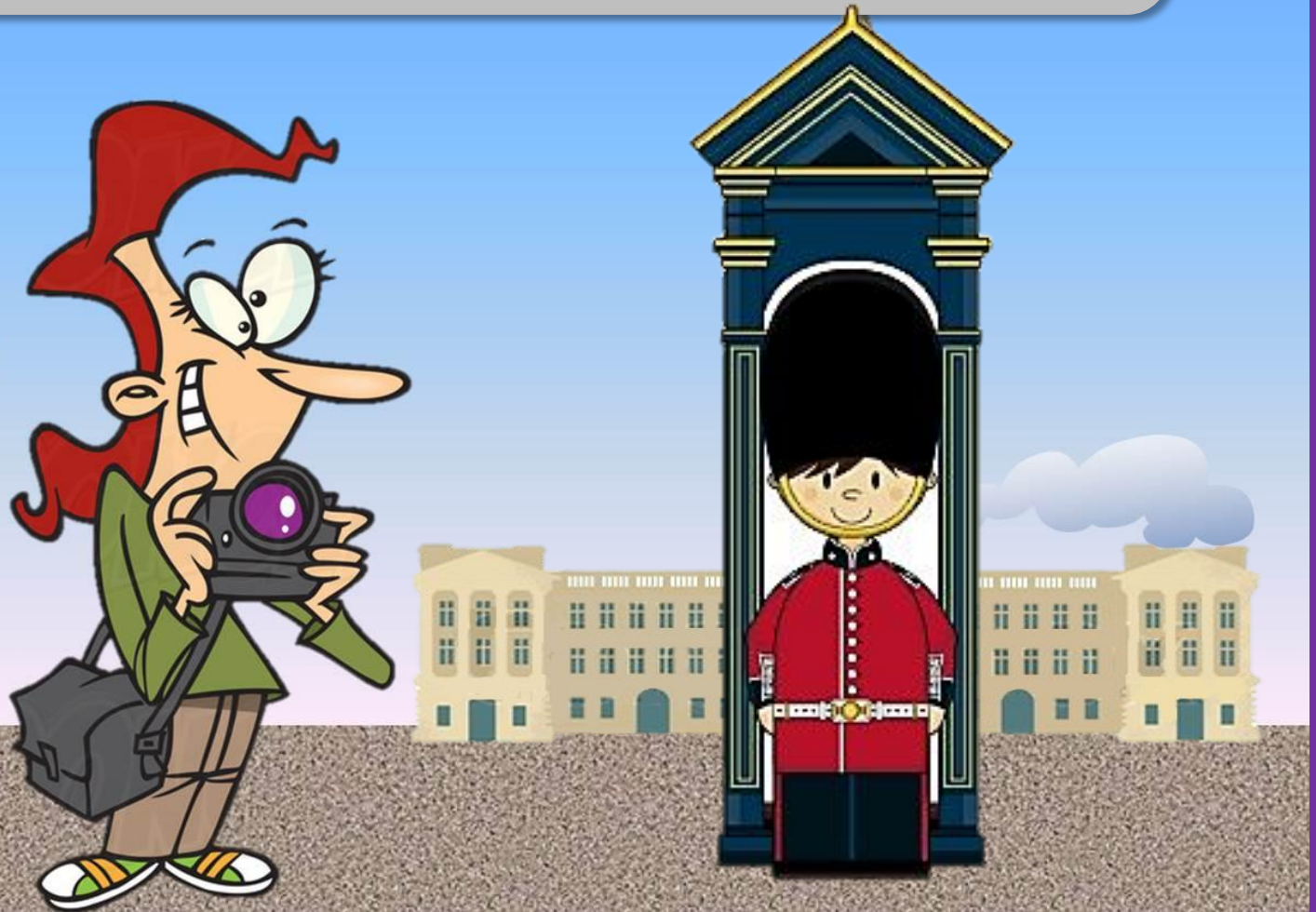




**I will** see the Big Ben.



If I **go** to Buckingham Palace,  
I **can take** a photo of the Royal Guard.



If you **go** to London,  
you **must look** right before crossing a street







# SECOND CONDITIONAL

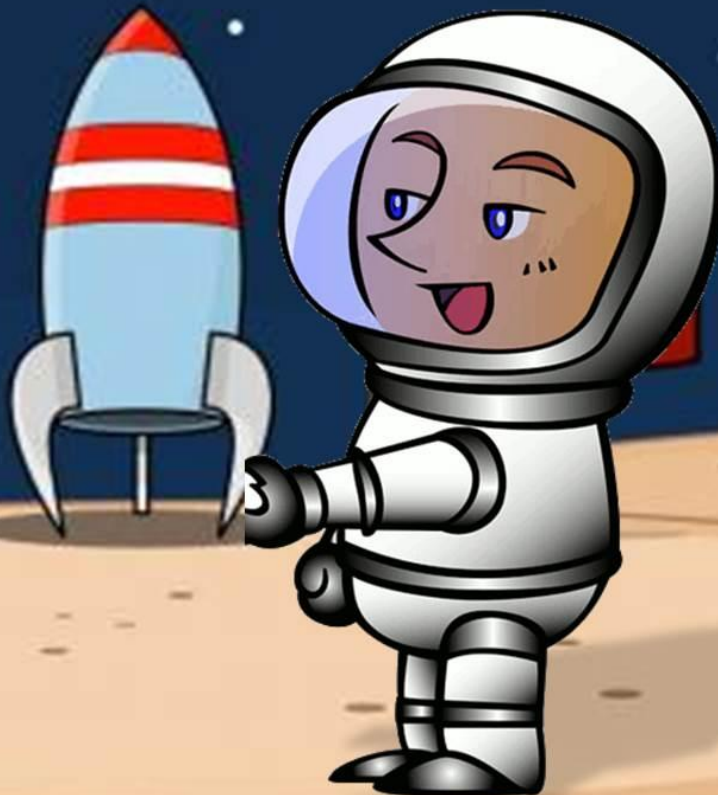
If clause	Main clause
If + Past Simple	would / could / might + verb

**If I were** an astronaut,  
**I would travel** in a spaceship.

**If I were an astronaut,  
I would travel in a spaceship.**



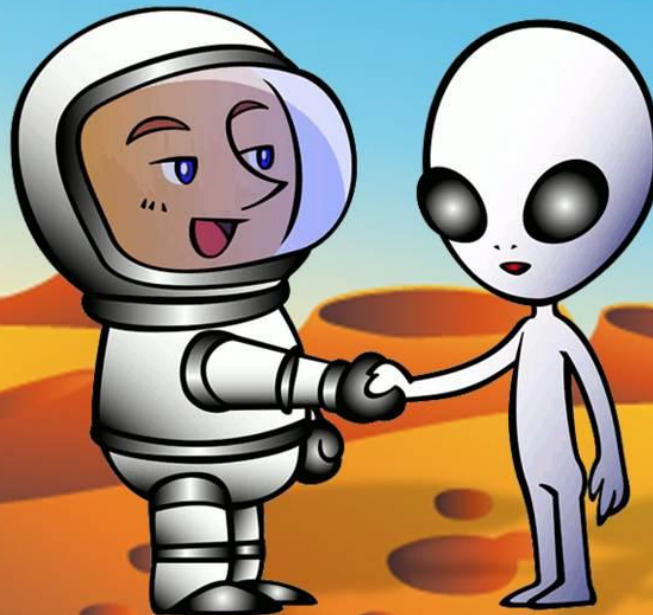
If I **travelled** in a spaceship,  
I **would go** to Mars.





**If I went to Mars,  
I would meet a Martian.**

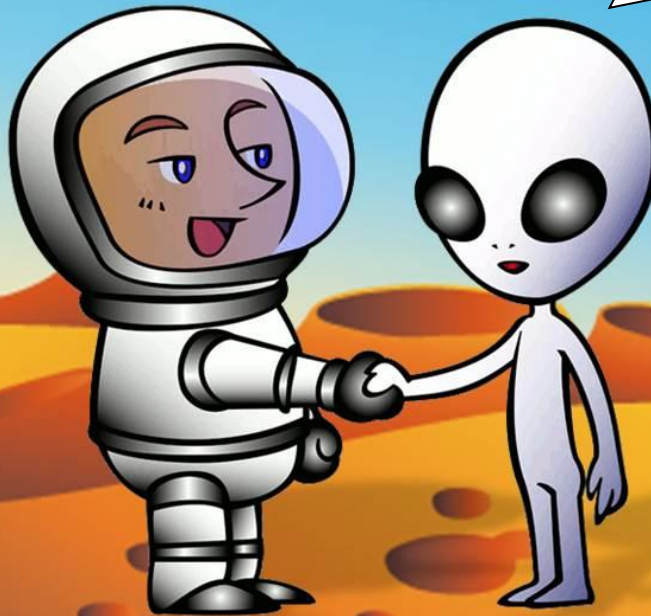
**Nice to  
meet you!**



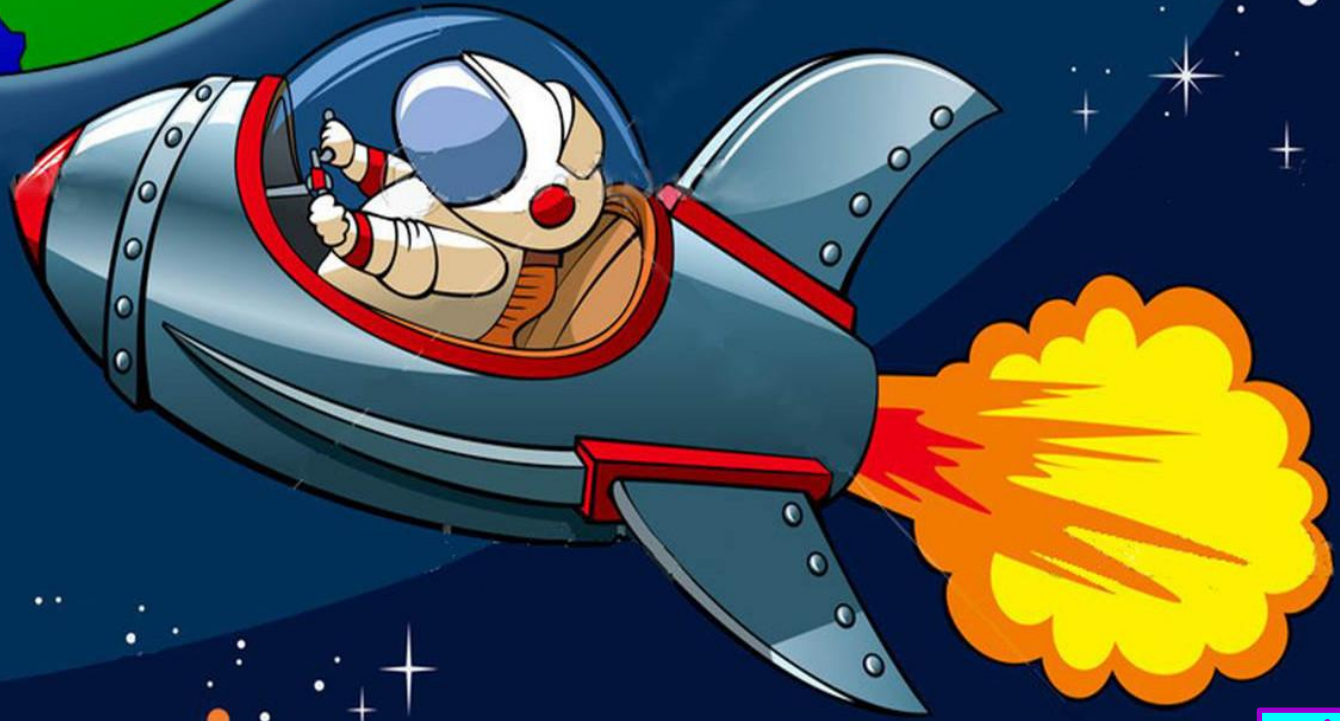
If I met a Martian,  
I wouldn't understand him.

?

👋♂👋  
♾️♦️♈️♊️



**If I didn't understand him,  
I would come back to the Earth.**







# THIRD CONDITIONAL

If clause	Main clause
If + Past Perfect tense	would/could/might + have + past participle

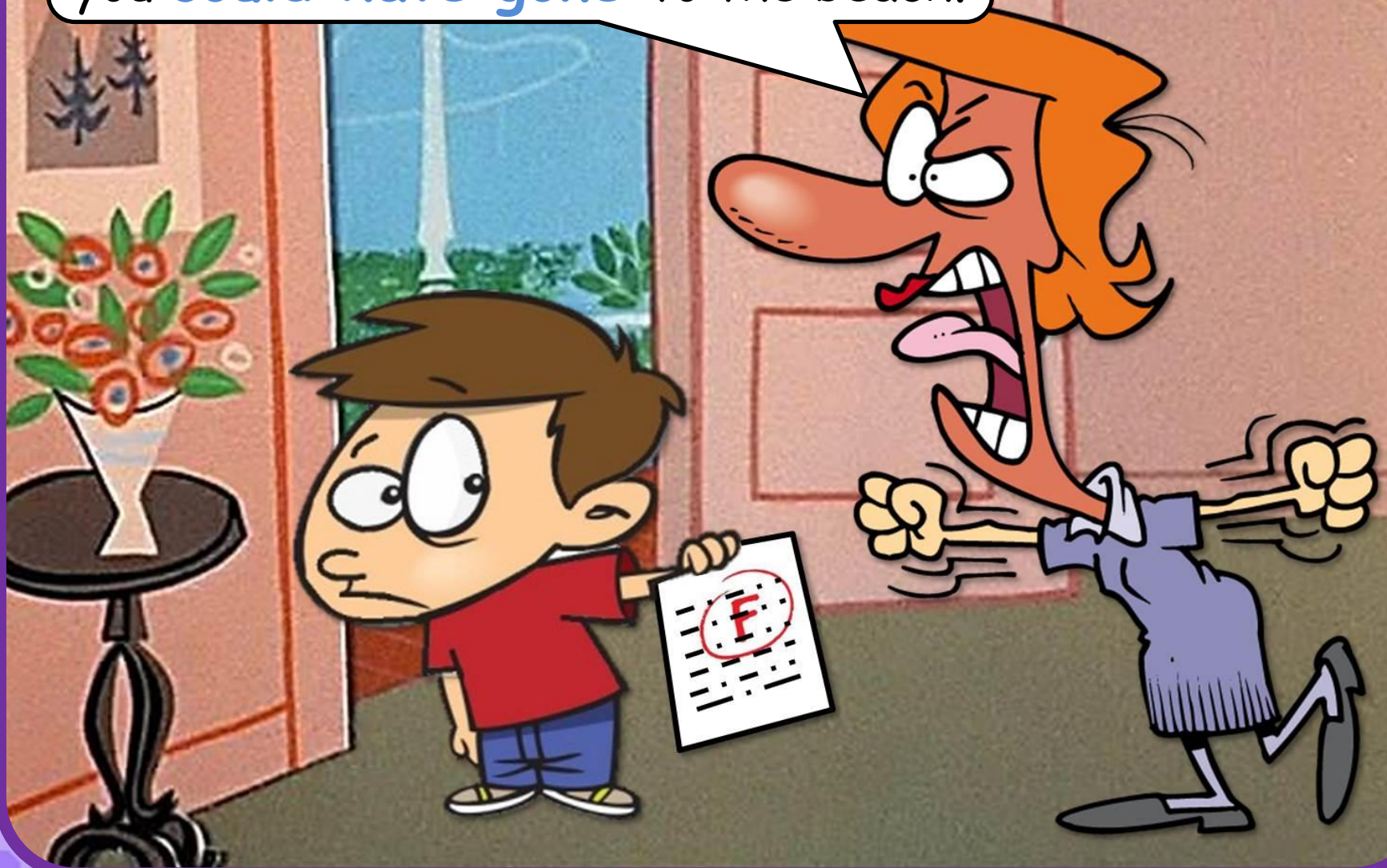
**If I had studied hard,**  
**I would have passed my exams.**

If you **had studied** hard,  
you **wouldn't have failed** your exam.





If you **had passed** your exam,  
you **could have gone** to the beach.





If I **had gone** to the beach, I **would have made** sand castles.

