

# Страдательный залог

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**Passive Voice**

## Active

Tom broke the window.

подлежащее

сказуемое

дополнение

## Passive

The window was broken by Tom.

подлежащее

сказуемое

дополнение



# We use Passive Voice when:

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The food **was cooked**.

*(we don't know the doer)*

The shirt **is being washed**.

*(the doer is not important)*

The criminal **has been arrested**.

*(the doer is obvious)*

# Prepositions:

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**by**  
People

**with**  
Things

**of**  
Material

**Passive Voice is formed**

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**be V3 (Ved)**

<b>Tenses</b>	<b>Active form</b>	<b>Passive form</b>
Present Simple	V	am/is/are V3 (Ved)
Present Continuous	am/is/are Ving	am/is/are being V3 (Ved)
Present Perfect	have/has V3	have/has been V3 (Ved)
Past Simple	V2	was/were V3 (Ved)
Past Continuous	was/were Ving	was/were being V3 (Ved)
Past Perfect	had V3	had been V3 (Ved)
Future Simple	will V	will be V3 (Ved)
Modal verb	modal verb + V	modal verb + be V3 (Ved)

# Переход из активного залога в пассивный залог

- I. ~~Найдите дополнение в~~  
предложение активного  
залога и поставьте его на  
первое место в  
предложении пассивного  
залога

*Liz painted a portrait yesterday.*

*A portrait*

# Переход из активного залога в пассивный залог

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2. Определите время глагола в предложении активного залога и приведите в это же время глагол в пассивном залоге (можете использовать таблицу выше)

*Liz painted a portrait yesterday.*

*A portrait was painted (Past Simple)*



# Переход из активного залога в пассивный залог

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3. Добавьте предлог (by) и  
исполнителя действия

Liz painted a portrait yesterday.

A portrait was painted by Liz.

# Переход из активного залога в пассивный залог

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**4. Добавьте все оставшееся из предложения в активном залоге**

*Liz painted a portrait yesterday.*

*A portrait was painted by Liz*

*yesterday.*

# Example:

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Tom has done his homework today. (Active)

Homework has been done by Tom today. (Passive)