

English in use

module 7 f
« Spotlight 9 »

Phrasal verbs: keep

- ⦿ Keep **back** — держаться в стороне — **don't go near**
- ⦿ Keep **off** — не приближаться — **don't walk on**
- ⦿ Keep **on** — продолжать что-либо делать — **continue**
- ⦿ Keep **out of** — препятствовать — **prevent from entering**
- ⦿ Keep **up with** — следовать расписанию — **stay on schedule**

Fill in :back, out of, off, up with, on

1. My mother told me to keep my dog..... the house.

2. He kepttalking at the lesson.

3. This sign means you have to keep.....the grass.

4. It was very difficult for him to keep.....the students of his group.

5. The policeman told us to keep..... that old building.

Word formation

*We use the prefix **en** or the suffix **en** to form verbs meaning “make” from nouns and adjectives*

Префикс EN и суффикс EN служит для образования глагола от существительных и прилагательных и имеет значение воплощения определенного качества или состояния.

ВАЖНО: Перед звуками «b», «p», «t» приставка имеет вид «em-» (empoison — подмешивать яд), в остальных случаях — «en-» (encourage — ободрять).

Wide (широкий) — wid**en** (расширять)

Large (огромный) — **en**large (увеличить)

Прочитайте примеры словообразования

Red-redden

rich-enrich

Tight-tighten

trust-entrust

Bright-brighten

courage-encourage

Black-blacken

hard-harden

Fresh-freshen

dark-darken

Light-lighten

force-enforce

Soft-soften

dear-endeare

Sad-sadden

golden-engolden

Threat-threaten

loud-louden

Glad-gladden

Fill in and translate:

- 1. I want to (short) my trousers.*
- 2. She was trying to (sure) me not to follow his example.*
- 3. Don't (danger) our lives while driving when you are tired.*
- 4. I think new technology (weak) our health.*
- 5. He tried to (length) his shirt.*
- 6. My mother often tries to (heart) me.*

