

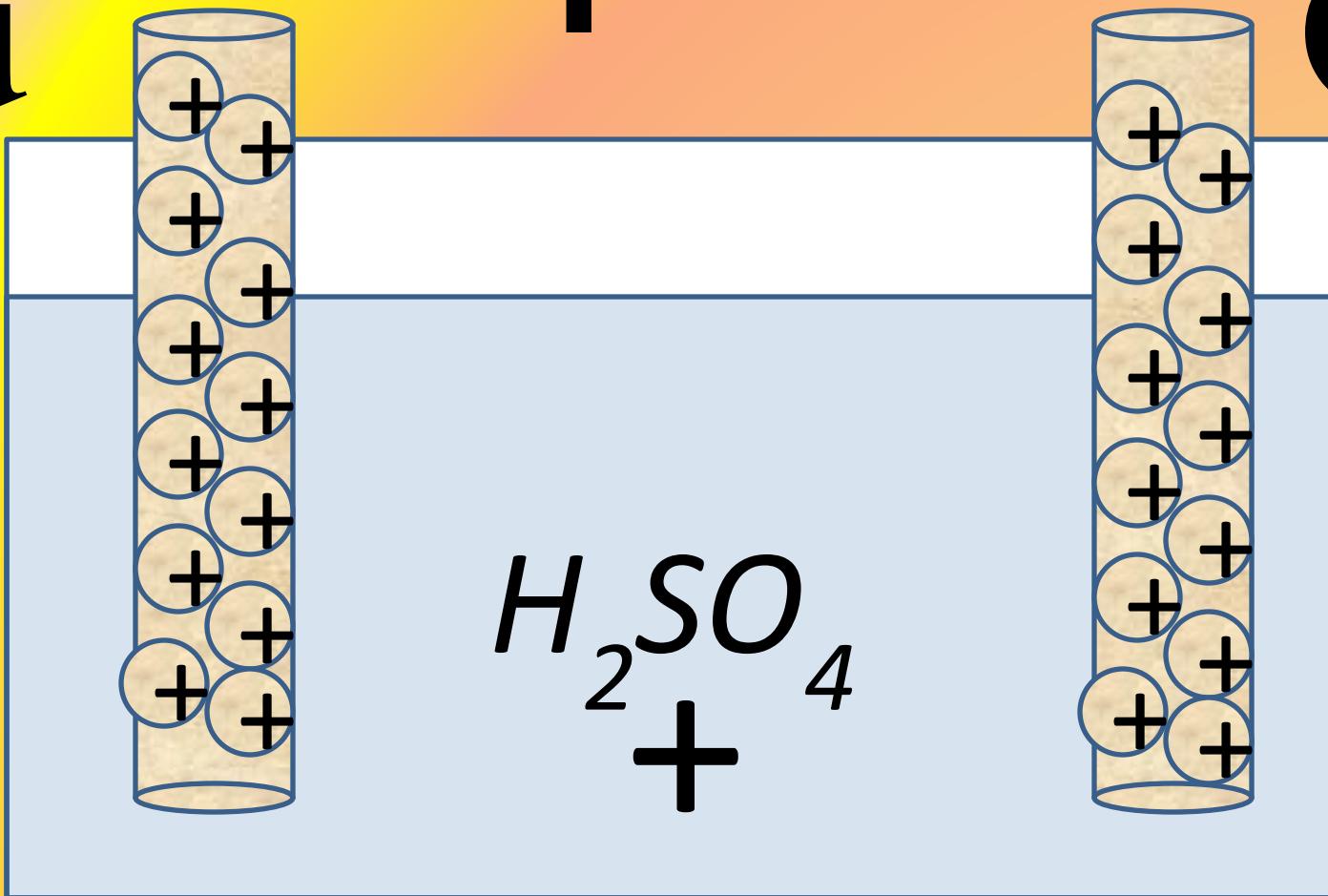
$-2$

$$\Delta\varphi = 0$$

$-2$

Cu

Cu



$-2$

$\Delta\varphi \neq 0$

$-6$

Cu

Zn

