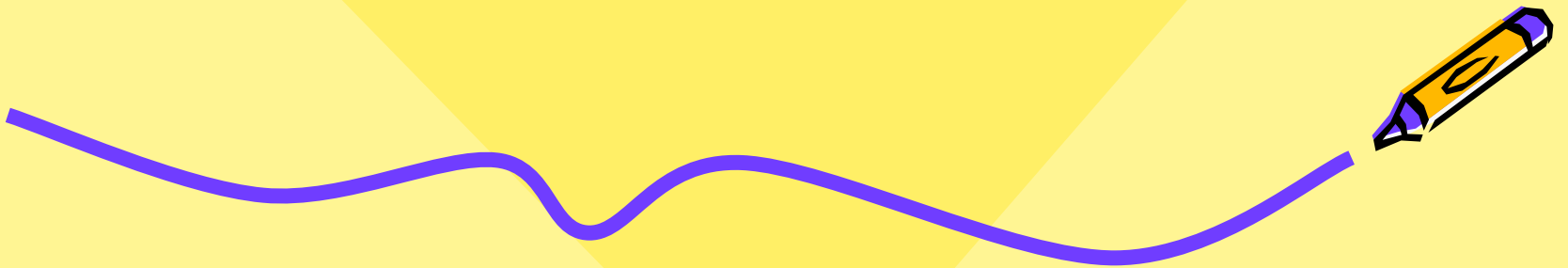




# Present Perfect



# Present Perfect

He, she, it

+has

I, we, you, they

+have

+V<sub>3</sub> (V+ed)

\*\*\* V<sub>3</sub> - Past participle



# Present Perfect

## Examples:



- I have never been to France.
- I have bought a book today
- Has he ever been in China?



# Signal words

*Already*  
*yet*  
*ever*  
*never*  
*just*  
*before*



# already



- Already means that something happened earlier than we expected.
- With Present Perfect already usually goes after have or has and before the main verb or at the end of the sentence



# Yet



- **Yet** means that something that we expected has happened or hasn't happened.
- **Yet** is used in negative statements and questions
- We usually put **yet** at the end of a sentence.



# Yet

- Has he arrived yet?
- They haven't eaten yet.
- Have you met Judy yet?



# Ever & never



- The adverbs **ever** and **never** express the idea of an unidentified time before now
- I have **never** visited Germany

'Ever' is used

- 1) in questions.

Have you **ever** been to England?

- 2) in negative questions
- Haven't you **ever** eaten Chinese food?





# Ever & never

BE CAREFUL!

- You must not use **never** and **not** together:
- ~~*I haven't never been to Italy.*~~
- I have **never** been to Italy.



# Just



- We use **JUST** to talk about actions that happened **recently**.

Dan and Kelly have **just** had a baby girl" (it means the baby was born a few days ago)



# Before



- We use **before** to talk about actions that happened some times ago but nobody know when actually
- I have seen it **before**.





# Use the right signal word

- I have \_\_\_\_\_ eaten mice for breakfast
- Have you \_\_\_\_\_ been on the Moon?
- Tom hasn't become a wizard \_\_\_\_\_
- When are you going to call your sister?
- - I have \_\_\_\_\_ called her
- 'Would you like something to eat?'
- 'No, thanks. I have \_\_\_\_\_ had lunch.'



# Translate from Russian into English



- Он уже принес мою книгу.
- Они только что встретили своего друга.
- Я никогда не был в Диснейленде.
- Ты когда-нибудь ел сахарную вату?
- Я был в цирке раньше.



# Put the words in the correct order to make up sentences



- you/arrived/just/have?
- hasn't/she/yet/packed/suitcase/her.
- have/I/to/camp/adventure/an/been/before.
- never/I/seen/robot/have/a.



# Phrasal Verbs (come)



- Is the singer expected to come\_\_\_\_\_?
- When the last test results came\_\_\_\_\_ she was disappointed
- Why don't you come \_\_\_\_\_and see us one evening?
- Jessy has already come\_\_\_\_\_her ring

