

Грамматические таблицы для средней школы

The presentation is made
by teacher Julia Apt,
gymnasium 74, St. Petersburg, Russia
www.JuliaApt.blogspot.ru

Юлия Ефимовна Апт,
гимназия №74, г. С-Петербург

2015

Уважаемые коллеги!

Когда-то я сделала «[раздатки](#)» с грамматическими правилами для начальной школы. Теперь коллеги спрашивают про таблицы для старших учащихся. Текстов для печати у меня нет, но есть правила, которые создавались для упражнений-презентаций. Возможно, они вам пригодятся.

[Conditionals: First Conditional](#)

[Conditionals: Second Conditional vs. First Conditional](#)

[Conditionals: Third Conditional](#)

[Conditionals: First – Second – Third –](#)

[Passive Voice \(Present\)](#)

[Passive Voice \(Present, Past\)](#)

[Passive Voice \(Present Simple, Past Simple, Present Perfect\)](#)

[Passive Voice \(Present, Past, Future, Modals + Passive\)](#)

[Past Continuous](#)

[Past Perfect vs. Past Continuous](#)

[Past Perfect – Past Continuous – Past Simple](#)

[Present Perfect 1](#)

[Present Perfect 2](#)

[Present Perfect \(for, since\)](#)

[Present Perfect vs. Past Simple](#)

[Present Perfect Continuous](#)

[Present Perfect Continuous vs. Present Perfect](#)

[Reported Speech: Orders](#)

[Reported Speech: Sequence of Tenses 1](#)

[Reported Speech: Sequence of Tenses 2](#)

[Used to + Verb](#)



have
has + V3

Present Perfect

I **have drawn** a picture.

We **have drawn** a picture.

You **have drawn** a picture.

They **have drawn** a picture.

He **has drawn** a picture.

She **has drawn** a picture.

It **has drawn** a picture.





have
has + V3

Present Perfect

I **have drawn** a picture.
He **has drawn** a picture.



I **haven't drawn** a picture.
He **hasn't drawn** a picture.



Have you **drawn** a picture?
Yes, I **have**.
Has he **drawn** a picture?
Yes, he **has**.



Present Perfect vs. Past Simple



Present Perfect

Look! I **have drawn** a picture.



Past Simple

I **drew** a picture yesterday.



Present Perfect (for, since)



Verbs to Use

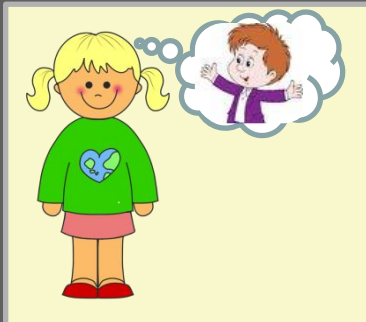
to **be**
to **have**
to **know**
to **live**
to **work**



I have a bike.
I **have had** this bike
for 2 months.



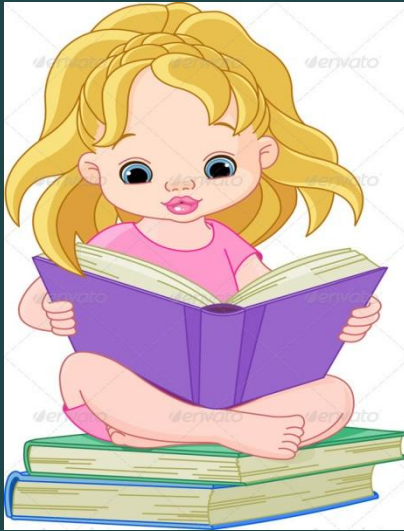
I **have known** Tim
since 2012.



I **haven't seen** Peter
for ages.



Past Continuous



At 8 o'clock
yesterday



+ I **was reading** a book.

- I **wasn't reading** a book.

? **Were you reading** a book?
Yes, I **was**.
No, I **wasn't**.



Past Perfect vs. Past Continuous



**Past
Continuous**

**was
were + V_{ing}**

When father came home, Tim
was doing his homework.



**Past
Perfect**

had + V₃

When father came home, Tim
had done his homework.



Past Perfect – Past Continuous – Past Simple



Два действия происходят друг за другом. Следующее действие – Past Simple.

Tim **did** his homework.
Then father **came** home.



Два действия одновременные:
длящееся – Past Continuous,
однократное – Past Simple.

When father **came** home,
Tim **was doing** his homework.



Одно действие завершилось до того, как произошло другое (предшествующее действие) – Past Perfect.

When father **came** home,
Tim **had done** his homework.



Present Perfect Continuous



I have been drawing a picture
for an hour.



Present Perfect Continuous



I have been drawing a picture
for an hour.



Present Perfect

Look! I have
drawn a picture.



Passive Voice (Present)

Present Simple
Passive

am
is + V₃
are



+ New houses **are built** every year.

- New houses **aren't built** every year.

? **Are** new houses **built** every year?
Yes, they **are**.
No, they **aren't**.



Passive Voice (Present, Past)



Present Simple
Passive

am
is + V₃
are

Many houses **are built** in our city every year.



Past Simple
Passive

was
were + V₃

This house **was built** last year.



Passive Voice

Present Simple: **is**
 are + V₃

Past Simple: **was**
 were + V₃

Present Perfect: **have been**
 has been + V₃



Passive Voice

Present Simple Passive

am
is + V₃
are

Past Simple Passive

was
were + V₃

Future Simple Passive

will + be + V₃

Modals + Passive

must
can
should + be + V₃
have to



First Conditional

if clause	main clause
Present Simple	Future Simple



If Mary **invites** me to her birthday party, I **will give** her a nice present.

Using a Comma (,) in Conditional Sentences

If it doesn't rain, we will go for a walk.

We will go for a walk **if** it doesn't rain.



First Conditional

Реальное условие. Изъявительное наклонение.



Mary is my friend.

if clause

Present Simple

main clause

will + V

If Mary **invites** me to her birthday party,
I **will give** her a nice present.

Second Conditional

Маловероятное условие. Сослагательное наклонение.



I don't know
Mary very well.

if clause

Past Simple

main clause

would + V

If Mary **invited** me to her birthday party,
I **would give** her a nice present.

В официальной речи используется **were** для всех лиц и чисел. В разговорной речи допускается использование **was**.



Third Conditional

Сослагательное наклонение – «вчера».

if clause	main clause
Past Perfect	would + have + V ₃



I didn't do my homework yesterday. The teacher asked me and I got a bad mark.

If I **had done** my homework,
I **wouldn't have got** a bad mark.



FIRST CONDITIONAL (Реальное условие)



Mary is my friend.

if clause	main clause
Present Simple	will + V

If Mary **invites** me to the party, I **will give** her a present.

SECOND CONDITIONAL (Сослагательное наклонение: «СЕЙЧАС»)



I don't know Mary very well.

if clause	main clause
Past Simple	would + V

If Mary **invited** me to the party, I **would give** her a present.

THIRD CONDITIONAL (Сослагательное наклонение: «ВЧЕРА»)

The party was yesterday, and Mary didn't invite me.



if clause	main clause
Past Perfect	would + have + V3

If Mary **had invite** me to the party, I **would have given** her a present.



Reported Speech: Orders



He asked + **TO** + **V**

“Open the door, please.”

Tim asked Liz **to open the door.**



He asked + **NOT** + **TO** + **V**

“Don’t open the door, please.”

Tim asked Liz **not to open the door.**



Sequence of Tenses

Direct Speech	Reported Speech
is	was
are	were
V_s / V	V₂
will + V	would + V
has + V₃	had + V₃
V₂	had + V₃

[Exercise "Reported Speech: Statements" ppt](#)

[Exercise "Reported Speech: all types of sentences" ppt](#)



Sequence of Tenses

Direct Speech	Reported Speech
Present Simple	Past Simple
Present Continuous	Past Continuous
Present Perfect	Past Perfect
Future Simple	would + V
Past Simple	Past Perfect
Past Perfect	Past Perfect
Past Continuous	Past Perfect Continuous

[Exercise "Reported Speech: Statements" ppt](#)

[Exercise "Reported Speech: all types of sentences" ppt](#)



used to + V



When I was
a small boy

+

I **used to** ride a tricycle.

-

I **didn't use to** ride a tricycle.

?

Did you use to ride a tricycle? – Yes, I did.
No, I didn't

Now



I ride a bike very well.

