

# **THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE**

## **(Простое настоящее время)**

**5 класс**

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## (Простое настоящее время)

### Случаи употребления простого настоящего времени:

#### 1. Обычные, регулярно повторяющиеся действия;

I **do** morning exercises every day.

Каждое утро я **делаю** зарядку.

#### Указатели времени:

**every day** – *каждый день*

**usually, normally** – *обычно*

**often** – *часто*

**always** – *всегда*

**sometimes** – *иногда*

**seldom** – *редко*



## 2. Общеизвестная истина;



The sun **rises** in the East.

Солнце **восходит** на востоке.

## 3. Последовательность событий, действий в настоящем времени.

I **get up** at 7 o'clock, **eat** breakfast and **go** to school.

Я **встаю** в 7 часов, **завтракаю** и **иду** в школу.



### Указатели времени:

**First-** *сначала*

**Then-** *затем*

**After** - *потом*



# Спряжение глаголов в the Present Simple Tense:

## Утвердительная форма

I	}	work
You		
We		
They		
He	}	works
She		
It		

## Вопросительная форма

Do	[	I	]	work?
		you		
		we		
		they		
Does	[	he	]	work?
		she		
		it		

## Отрицательная форма

I	}	do not work (don't)
You		
We		
They		
He	}	does not work (doesn't)
She		
It		

## Правильно пишем и произносим:

□ Глаголы, оканчивающиеся на **-ss, -sh, -ch, -x, -o** → **-es**, читается /iz/

I watch → he **watches**

□ Глаголы, оканчивающиеся на **согласную + y** → ~~y~~ **-ies**, читается /z/

I study → he **studies**

### **3. Make negative sentences according to the model.**

Use **do not (don't)** or **does not (doesn't)**

**Model:** I play chess. (cards).- *I do not (don't) play cards.*

1. Bill plays the piano very well. (guitar) –...
2. You speak English. (French)– ...
3. The children play football on Mondays. (hockey) – ...
4. Barbara works in London. (live)- ...
5. My father writes novels. (poetry) – ...
6. I swim very well. (dive)- ...

### **4. Choose the verb from the list and complete the text.**

**watch leave catch do read meet return have get start be**

James 1).... a student. He 2).....up early every morning and 3) .....breakfast with his family. Then he 4) .....for school. James 5)..... the bus to school because his school is far from his home. He 6)..... his friends at school before he 7)..... lessons. After school, he 8)..... home and 9).....his homework. In the evening, he usually 10) ..... TV or 11).....a book.

**Thank you for your work**

